

R&S® SFU

Broadcast Test System

Getting Started



2110.2522.62 – 16



ROHDE & SCHWARZ

www.valuetronics.com

Broadcasting

Getting Started

The firmware of the instrument makes use of several valuable open source software packages. The most important of them are listed below, together with their corresponding open source license. The verbatim license texts are provided in the release notes.

- OpenSSL package: OpenSSL/SSLLeavy license (<http://www.openssl.org>)
- zlib package: zlib, v.1.2.3 license (<http://www.zlib.net>)
- Xalan Xerces package: Apache Software license, version 2.0 (<http://xalan.apache.org/>, <http://xerces.apache.org/>)
- ONC/RPC package: SUN license (<http://www.plt.rwth-aachen.de>)
- VNC package: GPL V3 license (<http://www.realvnc.com/>)

Rohde & Schwarz would like to thank the open source community for their valuable contribution to embedded computing.

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Printed in Germany – Subject to change – Data without tolerance limits is not binding.

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The following abbreviations are used throughout this manual: R&S®SFU is abbreviated as R&S SFU.

Basic Safety Instructions

Always read through and comply with the following safety instructions!




All plants and locations of the Rohde & Schwarz group of companies make every effort to keep the safety standards of our products up to date and to offer our customers the highest possible degree of safety. Our products and the auxiliary equipment they require are designed, built and tested in accordance with the safety standards that apply in each case. Compliance with these standards is continuously monitored by our quality assurance system. The product described here has been designed, built and tested in accordance with the attached EC Certificate of Conformity and has left the manufacturer's plant in a condition fully complying with safety standards. To maintain this condition and to ensure safe operation, you must observe all instructions and warnings provided in this manual. If you have any questions regarding these safety instructions, the Rohde & Schwarz group of companies will be happy to answer them.

Furthermore, it is your responsibility to use the product in an appropriate manner. This product is designed for use solely in industrial and laboratory environments or, if expressly permitted, also in the field and must not be used in any way that may cause personal injury or property damage. You are responsible if the product is used for any purpose other than its designated purpose or in disregard of the manufacturer's instructions. The manufacturer shall assume no responsibility for such use of the product.








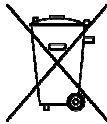

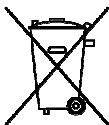

The product is used for its designated purpose if it is used in accordance with its product documentation and within its performance limits (see data sheet, documentation, the following safety instructions). Using the product requires technical skills and, in some cases, a basic knowledge of English. It is therefore essential that only skilled and specialized staff or thoroughly trained personnel with the required skills be allowed to use the product. If personal safety gear is required for using Rohde & Schwarz products, this will be indicated at the appropriate place in the product documentation. Keep the basic safety instructions and the product documentation in a safe place and pass them on to the subsequent users.

Observing the safety instructions will help prevent personal injury or damage of any kind caused by dangerous situations. Therefore, carefully read through and adhere to the following safety instructions before and when using the product. It is also absolutely essential to observe the additional safety instructions on personal safety, for example, that appear in relevant parts of the product documentation. In these safety instructions, the word "product" refers to all merchandise sold and distributed by the Rohde & Schwarz group of companies, including instruments, systems and all accessories. For product-specific information, see the data sheet and the product documentation.

Symbols and safety labels

Symbol	Meaning	Symbol	Meaning
	Notice, general danger location Observe product documentation	○	ON/OFF supply voltage
	Caution when handling heavy equipment	⏻	Standby indication
	Danger of electric shock	— — —	Direct current (DC)

Basic Safety Instructions

Symbol	Meaning	Symbol	Meaning
	Warning! Hot surface		Alternating current (AC)
	Protective conductor terminal		Direct/alternating current (DC/AC)
	Ground		Device fully protected by double (reinforced) insulation
	Ground terminal		EU labeling for batteries and accumulators For additional information, see section "Waste disposal/Environmental protection", item 1.
	Be careful when handling electrostatic sensitive devices		EU labeling for separate collection of electrical and electronic devices For additional information, see section "Waste disposal/Environmental protection", item 2.
	Warning! Laser radiation For additional information, see section "Operation", item 7.		

Signal words and their meaning

The following signal words are used in the product documentation in order to warn the reader about risks and dangers.



Indicates an imminently hazardous situation which, if not avoided, will result in death or serious injury.



Indicates a potentially hazardous situation which, if not avoided, could result in death or serious injury.



Indicates a potentially hazardous situation which, if not avoided, could result in minor or moderate injury.



Indicates the possibility of incorrect operation which can result in damage to the product.

In the product documentation, the word ATTENTION is used synonymously.

These signal words are in accordance with the standard definition for civil applications in the European Economic Area. Definitions that deviate from the standard definition may also exist in other economic areas or military applications. It is therefore essential to make sure that the signal words described here are always used only in connection with the related product documentation and the related product. The use of signal words in connection with unrelated products or documentation can result in misinterpretation and in personal injury or material damage.

Basic Safety Instructions

Operating states and operating positions

The product may be operated only under the operating conditions and in the positions specified by the manufacturer, without the product's ventilation being obstructed. If the manufacturer's specifications are not observed, this can result in electric shock, fire and/or serious personal injury or death. Applicable local or national safety regulations and rules for the prevention of accidents must be observed in all work performed.

1. Unless otherwise specified, the following requirements apply to Rohde & Schwarz products: predefined operating position is always with the housing floor facing down, IP protection 2X, use only indoors, max. operating altitude 2000 m above sea level, max. transport altitude 4500 m above sea level. A tolerance of $\pm 10\%$ shall apply to the nominal voltage and $\pm 5\%$ to the nominal frequency, overvoltage category 2, pollution severity 2.
2. Do not place the product on surfaces, vehicles, cabinets or tables that for reasons of weight or stability are unsuitable for this purpose. Always follow the manufacturer's installation instructions when installing the product and fastening it to objects or structures (e.g. walls and shelves). An installation that is not carried out as described in the product documentation could result in personal injury or even death.
3. Do not place the product on heat-generating devices such as radiators or fan heaters. The ambient temperature must not exceed the maximum temperature specified in the product documentation or in the data sheet. Product overheating can cause electric shock, fire and/or serious personal injury or even death.

Electrical safety

If the information on electrical safety is not observed either at all or to the extent necessary, electric shock, fire and/or serious personal injury or death may occur.

1. Prior to switching on the product, always ensure that the nominal voltage setting on the product matches the nominal voltage of the AC supply network. If a different voltage is to be set, the power fuse of the product may have to be changed accordingly.
2. In the case of products of safety class I with movable power cord and connector, operation is permitted only on sockets with a protective conductor contact and protective conductor.
3. Intentionally breaking the protective conductor either in the feed line or in the product itself is not permitted. Doing so can result in the danger of an electric shock from the product. If extension cords or connector strips are implemented, they must be checked on a regular basis to ensure that they are safe to use.
4. If there is no power switch for disconnecting the product from the AC supply network, or if the power switch is not suitable for this purpose, use the plug of the connecting cable to disconnect the product from the AC supply network. In such cases, always ensure that the power plug is easily reachable and accessible at all times. For example, if the power plug is the disconnecting device, the length of the connecting cable must not exceed 3 m. Functional or electronic switches are not suitable for providing disconnection from the AC supply network. If products without power switches are integrated into racks or systems, the disconnecting device must be provided at the system level.
5. Never use the product if the power cable is damaged. Check the power cables on a regular basis to ensure that they are in proper operating condition. By taking appropriate safety measures and carefully laying the power cable, ensure that the cable cannot be damaged and that no one can be hurt by, for example, tripping over the cable or suffering an electric shock.

Basic Safety Instructions

6. The product may be operated only from TN/TT supply networks fuse-protected with max. 16 A (higher fuse only after consulting with the Rohde & Schwarz group of companies).
7. Do not insert the plug into sockets that are dusty or dirty. Insert the plug firmly and all the way into the socket provided for this purpose. Otherwise, sparks that result in fire and/or injuries may occur.
8. Do not overload any sockets, extension cords or connector strips; doing so can cause fire or electric shocks.
9. For measurements in circuits with voltages $V_{rms} > 30$ V, suitable measures (e.g. appropriate measuring equipment, fuse protection, current limiting, electrical separation, insulation) should be taken to avoid any hazards.
10. Ensure that the connections with information technology equipment, e.g. PCs or other industrial computers, comply with the IEC60950-1/EN60950-1 or IEC61010-1/EN 61010-1 standards that apply in each case.
11. Unless expressly permitted, never remove the cover or any part of the housing while the product is in operation. Doing so will expose circuits and components and can lead to injuries, fire or damage to the product.
12. If a product is to be permanently installed, the connection between the protective conductor terminal on site and the product's protective conductor must be made first before any other connection is made. The product may be installed and connected only by a licensed electrician.
13. For permanently installed equipment without built-in fuses, circuit breakers or similar protective devices, the supply circuit must be fuse-protected in such a way that anyone who has access to the product, as well as the product itself, is adequately protected from injury or damage.
14. Use suitable overvoltage protection to ensure that no overvoltage (such as that caused by a bolt of lightning) can reach the product. Otherwise, the person operating the product will be exposed to the danger of an electric shock.
15. Any object that is not designed to be placed in the openings of the housing must not be used for this purpose. Doing so can cause short circuits inside the product and/or electric shocks, fire or injuries.
16. Unless specified otherwise, products are not liquid-proof (see also section "Operating states and operating positions", item 1). Therefore, the equipment must be protected against penetration by liquids. If the necessary precautions are not taken, the user may suffer electric shock or the product itself may be damaged, which can also lead to personal injury.
17. Never use the product under conditions in which condensation has formed or can form in or on the product, e.g. if the product has been moved from a cold to a warm environment. Penetration by water increases the risk of electric shock.
18. Prior to cleaning the product, disconnect it completely from the power supply (e.g. AC supply network or battery). Use a soft, non-linting cloth to clean the product. Never use chemical cleaning agents such as alcohol, acetone or diluents for cellulose lacquers.

Operation

1. Operating the products requires special training and intense concentration. Make sure that persons who use the products are physically, mentally and emotionally fit enough to do so; otherwise, injuries or material damage may occur. It is the responsibility of the employer/operator to select suitable personnel for operating the products.

Basic Safety Instructions

2. Before you move or transport the product, read and observe the section titled "Transport".
3. As with all industrially manufactured goods, the use of substances that induce an allergic reaction (allergens) such as nickel cannot be generally excluded. If you develop an allergic reaction (such as a skin rash, frequent sneezing, red eyes or respiratory difficulties) when using a Rohde & Schwarz product, consult a physician immediately to determine the cause and to prevent health problems or stress.
4. Before you start processing the product mechanically and/or thermally, or before you take it apart, be sure to read and pay special attention to the section titled "Waste disposal/Environmental protection", item 1.
5. Depending on the function, certain products such as RF radio equipment can produce an elevated level of electromagnetic radiation. Considering that unborn babies require increased protection, pregnant women must be protected by appropriate measures. Persons with pacemakers may also be exposed to risks from electromagnetic radiation. The employer/operator must evaluate workplaces where there is a special risk of exposure to radiation and, if necessary, take measures to avert the potential danger.
6. Should a fire occur, the product may release hazardous substances (gases, fluids, etc.) that can cause health problems. Therefore, suitable measures must be taken, e.g. protective masks and protective clothing must be worn.
7. Laser products are given warning labels that are standardized according to their laser class. Lasers can cause biological harm due to the properties of their radiation and due to their extremely concentrated electromagnetic power. If a laser product (e.g. a CD/DVD drive) is integrated into a Rohde & Schwarz product, absolutely no other settings or functions may be used as described in the product documentation. The objective is to prevent personal injury (e.g. due to laser beams).
8. EMC classes (in line with CISPR 11)
Class A: Equipment suitable for use in all environments except residential environments and environments that are directly connected to a low-voltage supply network that supplies residential buildings.
Class B: Equipment suitable for use in residential environments and environments that are directly connected to a low-voltage supply network that supplies residential buildings.

Repair and service

1. The product may be opened only by authorized, specially trained personnel. Before any work is performed on the product or before the product is opened, it must be disconnected from the AC supply network. Otherwise, personnel will be exposed to the risk of an electric shock.
2. Adjustments, replacement of parts, maintenance and repair may be performed only by electrical experts authorized by Rohde & Schwarz. Only original parts may be used for replacing parts relevant to safety (e.g. power switches, power transformers, fuses). A safety test must always be performed after parts relevant to safety have been replaced (visual inspection, protective conductor test, insulation resistance measurement, leakage current measurement, functional test). This helps ensure the continued safety of the product.

Basic Safety Instructions

Batteries and rechargeable batteries/cells

If the information regarding batteries and rechargeable batteries/cells is not observed either at all or to the extent necessary, product users may be exposed to the risk of explosions, fire and/or serious personal injury, and, in some cases, death. Batteries and rechargeable batteries with alkaline electrolytes (e.g. lithium cells) must be handled in accordance with the EN 62133 standard.

1. Cells must not be taken apart or crushed.
2. Cells or batteries must not be exposed to heat or fire. Storage in direct sunlight must be avoided. Keep cells and batteries clean and dry. Clean soiled connectors using a dry, clean cloth.
3. Cells or batteries must not be short-circuited. Cells or batteries must not be stored in a box or in a drawer where they can short-circuit each other, or where they can be short-circuited by other conductive materials. Cells and batteries must not be removed from their original packaging until they are ready to be used.
4. Cells and batteries must not be exposed to any mechanical shocks that are stronger than permitted.
5. If a cell develops a leak, the fluid must not be allowed to come into contact with the skin or eyes. If contact occurs, wash the affected area with plenty of water and seek medical aid.
6. Improperly replacing or charging cells or batteries that contain alkaline electrolytes (e.g. lithium cells) can cause explosions. Replace cells or batteries only with the matching Rohde & Schwarz type (see parts list) in order to ensure the safety of the product.
7. Cells and batteries must be recycled and kept separate from residual waste. Rechargeable batteries and normal batteries that contain lead, mercury or cadmium are hazardous waste. Observe the national regulations regarding waste disposal and recycling.

Transport

1. The product may be very heavy. Therefore, the product must be handled with care. In some cases, the user may require a suitable means of lifting or moving the product (e.g. with a lift-truck) to avoid back or other physical injuries.
2. Handles on the products are designed exclusively to enable personnel to transport the product. It is therefore not permissible to use handles to fasten the product to or on transport equipment such as cranes, fork lifts, wagons, etc. The user is responsible for securely fastening the products to or on the means of transport or lifting. Observe the safety regulations of the manufacturer of the means of transport or lifting. Noncompliance can result in personal injury or material damage.
3. If you use the product in a vehicle, it is the sole responsibility of the driver to drive the vehicle safely and properly. The manufacturer assumes no responsibility for accidents or collisions. Never use the product in a moving vehicle if doing so could distract the driver of the vehicle. Adequately secure the product in the vehicle to prevent injuries or other damage in the event of an accident.

Waste disposal/Environmental protection

1. Specially marked equipment has a battery or accumulator that must not be disposed of with unsorted municipal waste, but must be collected separately. It may only be disposed of at a suitable collection point or via a Rohde & Schwarz customer service center.

Instrucciones de seguridad elementales

2. Waste electrical and electronic equipment must not be disposed of with unsorted municipal waste, but must be collected separately.
Rohde & Schwarz GmbH & Co. KG has developed a disposal concept and takes full responsibility for take-back obligations and disposal obligations for manufacturers within the EU. Contact your Rohde & Schwarz customer service center for environmentally responsible disposal of the product.
3. If products or their components are mechanically and/or thermally processed in a manner that goes beyond their intended use, hazardous substances (heavy-metal dust such as lead, beryllium, nickel) may be released. For this reason, the product may only be disassembled by specially trained personnel. Improper disassembly may be hazardous to your health. National waste disposal regulations must be observed.
4. If handling the product releases hazardous substances or fuels that must be disposed of in a special way, e.g. coolants or engine oils that must be replenished regularly, the safety instructions of the manufacturer of the hazardous substances or fuels and the applicable regional waste disposal regulations must be observed. Also observe the relevant safety instructions in the product documentation. The improper disposal of hazardous substances or fuels can cause health problems and lead to environmental damage.

For additional information about environmental protection, visit the Rohde & Schwarz website.

Instrucciones de seguridad elementales

¡Es imprescindible leer y cumplir las siguientes instrucciones e informaciones de seguridad!

El principio del grupo de empresas Rohde & Schwarz consiste en tener nuestros productos siempre al día con los estándares de seguridad y de ofrecer a nuestros clientes el máximo grado de seguridad. Nuestros productos y todos los equipos adicionales son siempre fabricados y examinados según las normas de seguridad vigentes. Nuestro sistema de garantía de calidad controla constantemente que sean cumplidas estas normas. El presente producto ha sido fabricado y examinado según el certificado de conformidad adjunto de la UE y ha salido de nuestra planta en estado impecable según los estándares técnicos de seguridad. Para poder preservar este estado y garantizar un funcionamiento libre de peligros, el usuario deberá atenerse a todas las indicaciones, informaciones de seguridad y notas de alerta. El grupo de empresas Rohde & Schwarz está siempre a su disposición en caso de que tengan preguntas referentes a estas informaciones de seguridad.















Además queda en la responsabilidad del usuario utilizar el producto en la forma debida. Este producto está destinado exclusivamente al uso en la industria y el laboratorio o, si ha sido expresamente autorizado, para aplicaciones de campo y de ninguna manera deberá ser utilizado de modo que alguna persona/cosa pueda sufrir daño. El uso del producto fuera de sus fines definidos o sin tener en cuenta las instrucciones del fabricante queda en la responsabilidad del usuario. El fabricante no se hace en ninguna forma responsable de consecuencias a causa del mal uso del producto.

Instrucciones de seguridad elementales


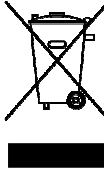

Se parte del uso correcto del producto para los fines definidos si el producto es utilizado conforme a las indicaciones de la correspondiente documentación del producto y dentro del margen de rendimiento definido (ver hoja de datos, documentación, informaciones de seguridad que siguen). El uso del producto hace necesarios conocimientos técnicos y ciertos conocimientos del idioma inglés. Por eso se debe tener en cuenta que el producto solo pueda ser operado por personal especializado o personas instruidas en profundidad con las capacidades correspondientes. Si fuera necesaria indumentaria de seguridad para el uso de productos de Rohde & Schwarz, encontraría la información debida en la documentación del producto en el capítulo correspondiente. Guarde bien las informaciones de seguridad elementales, así como la documentación del producto, y entréguelas a usuarios posteriores.

Tener en cuenta las informaciones de seguridad sirve para evitar en lo posible lesiones o daños por peligros de toda clase. Por eso es imprescindible leer detalladamente y comprender por completo las siguientes informaciones de seguridad antes de usar el producto, y respetarlas durante el uso del producto. Deberán tenerse en cuenta todas las demás informaciones de seguridad, como p. ej. las referentes a la protección de personas, que encontrarán en el capítulo correspondiente de la documentación del producto y que también son de obligado cumplimiento. En las presentes informaciones de seguridad se recogen todos los objetos que distribuye el grupo de empresas Rohde & Schwarz bajo la denominación de "producto", entre ellos también aparatos, instalaciones así como toda clase de accesorios. Los datos específicos del producto figuran en la hoja de datos y en la documentación del producto.

Símbolos y definiciones de seguridad

Símbolo	Significado	Símbolo	Significado
	Aviso: punto de peligro general Observar la documentación del producto		Tensión de alimentación de PUESTA EN MARCHA / PARADA
	Atención en el manejo de dispositivos de peso elevado		Indicación de estado de espera (standby)
	Peligro de choque eléctrico		Corriente continua (DC)
	Advertencia: superficie caliente		Corriente alterna (AC)
	Conexión a conductor de protección		Corriente continua / Corriente alterna (DC/AC)
	Conexión a tierra		El aparato está protegido en su totalidad por un aislamiento doble (reforzado)
	Conexión a masa		Distintivo de la UE para baterías y acumuladores Más información en la sección "Eliminación/protección del medio ambiente", punto 1.

Instrucciones de seguridad elementales

Símbolo	Significado	Símbolo	Significado
	Aviso: Cuidado en el manejo de dispositivos sensibles a la electrostática (ESD)		Distintivo de la UE para la eliminación por separado de dispositivos eléctricos y electrónicos Más información en la sección "Eliminación/protección del medio ambiente", punto 2.
	Advertencia: rayo láser Más información en la sección "Funcionamiento", punto 7.		

Palabras de señal y su significado

En la documentación del producto se utilizan las siguientes palabras de señal con el fin de advertir contra riesgos y peligros.



PELIGRO identifica un peligro inminente con riesgo elevado que provocará muerte o lesiones graves si no se evita.



ADVERTENCIA identifica un posible peligro con riesgo medio de provocar muerte o lesiones (graves) si no se evita.



ATENCIÓN identifica un peligro con riesgo reducido de provocar lesiones leves o moderadas si no se evita.



AVISO indica la posibilidad de utilizar mal el producto y, como consecuencia, dañarlo.
En la documentación del producto se emplea de forma sinónima el término CUIDADO.

Las palabras de señal corresponden a la definición habitual para aplicaciones civiles en el área económica europea. Pueden existir definiciones diferentes a esta definición en otras áreas económicas o en aplicaciones militares. Por eso se deberá tener en cuenta que las palabras de señal aquí descritas sean utilizadas siempre solamente en combinación con la correspondiente documentación del producto y solamente en combinación con el producto correspondiente. La utilización de las palabras de señal en combinación con productos o documentaciones que no les correspondan puede llevar a interpretaciones equivocadas y tener por consecuencia daños en personas u objetos.

Estados operativos y posiciones de funcionamiento

El producto solamente debe ser utilizado según lo indicado por el fabricante respecto a los estados operativos y posiciones de funcionamiento sin que se obstruya la ventilación. Si no se siguen las indicaciones del fabricante, pueden producirse choques eléctricos, incendios y/o lesiones graves con posible consecuencia de muerte. En todos los trabajos deberán ser tenidas en cuenta las normas nacionales y locales de seguridad del trabajo y de prevención de accidentes.

Instrucciones de seguridad elementales

1. Si no se convino de otra manera, es para los productos Rohde & Schwarz válido lo que sigue: como posición de funcionamiento se define por principio la posición con el suelo de la caja para abajo, modo de protección IP 2X, uso solamente en estancias interiores, utilización hasta 2000 m sobre el nivel del mar, transporte hasta 4500 m sobre el nivel del mar. Se aplicará una tolerancia de $\pm 10\%$ sobre el voltaje nominal y de $\pm 5\%$ sobre la frecuencia nominal. Categoría de sobrecarga eléctrica 2, índice de suciedad 2.
2. No sitúe el producto encima de superficies, vehículos, estantes o mesas, que por sus características de peso o de estabilidad no sean aptos para él. Siga siempre las instrucciones de instalación del fabricante cuando instale y asegure el producto en objetos o estructuras (p. ej. paredes y estantes). Si se realiza la instalación de modo distinto al indicado en la documentación del producto, se pueden causar lesiones o, en determinadas circunstancias, incluso la muerte.
3. No ponga el producto sobre aparatos que generen calor (p. ej. radiadores o calefactores). La temperatura ambiente no debe superar la temperatura máxima especificada en la documentación del producto o en la hoja de datos. En caso de sobrecalentamiento del producto, pueden producirse choques eléctricos, incendios y/o lesiones graves con posible consecuencia de muerte.

Seguridad eléctrica

Si no se siguen (o se siguen de modo insuficiente) las indicaciones del fabricante en cuanto a seguridad eléctrica, pueden producirse choques eléctricos, incendios y/o lesiones graves con posible consecuencia de muerte.

1. Antes de la puesta en marcha del producto se deberá comprobar siempre que la tensión preseleccionada en el producto coincida con la de la red de alimentación eléctrica. Si es necesario modificar el ajuste de tensión, también se deberán cambiar en caso dado los fusibles correspondientes del producto.
2. Los productos de la clase de protección I con alimentación móvil y enchufe individual solamente podrán enchufarse a tomas de corriente con contacto de seguridad y con conductor de protección conectado.
3. Queda prohibida la interrupción intencionada del conductor de protección, tanto en la toma de corriente como en el mismo producto. La interrupción puede tener como consecuencia el riesgo de que el producto sea fuente de choques eléctricos. Si se utilizan cables alargadores o regletas de enchufe, deberá garantizarse la realización de un examen regular de los mismos en cuanto a su estado técnico de seguridad.
4. Si el producto no está equipado con un interruptor para desconectarlo de la red, o bien si el interruptor existente no resulta apropiado para la desconexión de la red, el enchufe del cable de conexión se deberá considerar como un dispositivo de desconexión. El dispositivo de desconexión se debe poder alcanzar fácilmente y debe estar siempre bien accesible. Si, p. ej., el enchufe de conexión a la red es el dispositivo de desconexión, la longitud del cable de conexión no debe superar 3 m). Los interruptores selectores o electrónicos no son aptos para el corte de la red eléctrica. Si se integran productos sin interruptor en bastidores o instalaciones, se deberá colocar el interruptor en el nivel de la instalación.
5. No utilice nunca el producto si está dañado el cable de conexión a red. Compruebe regularmente el correcto estado de los cables de conexión a red. Asegúrese, mediante las medidas de protección y de instalación adecuadas, de que el cable de conexión a red no pueda ser dañado o de que nadie pueda ser dañado por él, p. ej. al tropezar o por un choque eléctrico.

Instrucciones de seguridad elementales

6. Solamente está permitido el funcionamiento en redes de alimentación TN/TT aseguradas con fusibles de 16 A como máximo (utilización de fusibles de mayor amperaje solo previa consulta con el grupo de empresas Rohde & Schwarz).
7. Nunca conecte el enchufe en tomas de corriente sucias o llenas de polvo. Introduzca el enchufe por completo y fuertemente en la toma de corriente. La no observación de estas medidas puede provocar chispas, fuego y/o lesiones.
8. No sobrecargue las tomas de corriente, los cables alargadores o las regletas de enchufe ya que esto podría causar fuego o choques eléctricos.
9. En las mediciones en circuitos de corriente con una tensión $U_{\text{eff}} > 30 \text{ V}$ se deberán tomar las medidas apropiadas para impedir cualquier peligro (p. ej. medios de medición adecuados, seguros, limitación de tensión, corte protector, aislamiento etc.).
10. Para la conexión con dispositivos informáticos como un PC o un ordenador industrial, debe comprobarse que éstos cumplan los estándares IEC60950-1/EN60950-1 o IEC61010-1/EN 61010-1 válidos en cada caso.
11. A menos que esté permitido expresamente, no retire nunca la tapa ni componentes de la carcasa mientras el producto esté en servicio. Esto pone a descubierto los cables y componentes eléctricos y puede causar lesiones, fuego o daños en el producto.
12. Si un producto se instala en un lugar fijo, se deberá primero conectar el conductor de protección fijo con el conductor de protección del producto antes de hacer cualquier otra conexión. La instalación y la conexión deberán ser efectuadas por un electricista especializado.
13. En el caso de dispositivos fijos que no estén provistos de fusibles, interruptor automático ni otros mecanismos de seguridad similares, el circuito de alimentación debe estar protegido de modo que todas las personas que puedan acceder al producto, así como el producto mismo, estén a salvo de posibles daños.
14. Todo producto debe estar protegido contra sobretensión (debida p. ej. a una caída del rayo) mediante los correspondientes sistemas de protección. Si no, el personal que lo utilice quedará expuesto al peligro de choque eléctrico.
15. No debe introducirse en los orificios de la caja del aparato ningún objeto que no esté destinado a ello. Esto puede producir cortocircuitos en el producto y/o puede causar choques eléctricos, fuego o lesiones.
16. Salvo indicación contraria, los productos no están impermeabilizados (ver también el capítulo "Estados operativos y posiciones de funcionamiento", punto 1). Por eso es necesario tomar las medidas necesarias para evitar la entrada de líquidos. En caso contrario, existe peligro de choque eléctrico para el usuario o de daños en el producto, que también pueden redundar en peligro para las personas.
17. No utilice el producto en condiciones en las que pueda producirse o ya se hayan producido condensaciones sobre el producto o en el interior de éste, como p. ej. al desplazarlo de un lugar frío a otro caliente. La entrada de agua aumenta el riesgo de choque eléctrico.
18. Antes de la limpieza, desconecte por completo el producto de la alimentación de tensión (p. ej. red de alimentación o batería). Realice la limpieza de los aparatos con un paño suave, que no se deshilache. No utilice bajo ningún concepto productos de limpieza químicos como alcohol, acetona o diluyentes para lacas nitrocelulósicas.

Instrucciones de seguridad elementales

Funcionamiento

1. El uso del producto requiere instrucciones especiales y una alta concentración durante el manejo. Debe asegurarse que las personas que manejen el producto estén a la altura de los requerimientos necesarios en cuanto a aptitudes físicas, psíquicas y emocionales, ya que de otra manera no se pueden excluir lesiones o daños de objetos. El empresario u operador es responsable de seleccionar el personal usuario apto para el manejo del producto.
2. Antes de desplazar o transportar el producto, lea y tenga en cuenta el capítulo "Transporte".
3. Como con todo producto de fabricación industrial no puede quedar excluida en general la posibilidad de que se produzcan alergias provocadas por algunos materiales empleados —los llamados alérgenos (p. ej. el níquel)—. Si durante el manejo de productos Rohde & Schwarz se producen reacciones alérgicas, como p. ej. irritaciones cutáneas, estornudos continuos, enrojecimiento de la conjuntiva o dificultades respiratorias, debe avisarse inmediatamente a un médico para investigar las causas y evitar cualquier molestia o daño a la salud.
4. Antes de la manipulación mecánica y/o térmica o el desmontaje del producto, debe tenerse en cuenta imprescindiblemente el capítulo "Eliminación/protección del medio ambiente", punto 1.
5. Ciertos productos, como p. ej. las instalaciones de radiocomunicación RF, pueden a causa de su función natural, emitir una radiación electromagnética aumentada. Deben tomarse todas las medidas necesarias para la protección de las mujeres embarazadas. También las personas con marcapasos pueden correr peligro a causa de la radiación electromagnética. El empresario/operador tiene la obligación de evaluar y señalizar las áreas de trabajo en las que exista un riesgo elevado de exposición a radiaciones.
6. Tenga en cuenta que en caso de incendio pueden desprenderse del producto sustancias tóxicas (gases, líquidos etc.) que pueden generar daños a la salud. Por eso, en caso de incendio deben usarse medidas adecuadas, como p. ej. máscaras antigás e indumentaria de protección.
7. Los productos con láser están provistos de indicaciones de advertencia normalizadas en función de la clase de láser del que se trate. Los rayos láser pueden provocar daños de tipo biológico a causa de las propiedades de su radiación y debido a su concentración extrema de potencia electromagnética. En caso de que un producto Rohde & Schwarz contenga un producto láser (p. ej. un lector de CD/DVD), no debe usarse ninguna otra configuración o función aparte de las descritas en la documentación del producto, a fin de evitar lesiones (p. ej. debidas a irradiación láser).
8. Clases CEM (según CISPR 11)
Clase A: dispositivo apropiado para el uso en cualquier zona excepto en áreas residenciales y en aquellas zonas que se encuentran conectadas a una red de suministro de baja tensión que alimenta un edificio de viviendas.
Clase B: dispositivo apropiado para el uso en áreas residenciales y en aquellas zonas que se encuentran conectadas a una red de suministro de baja tensión que alimenta un edificio de viviendas.

Reparación y mantenimiento

1. El producto solamente debe ser abierto por personal especializado con autorización para ello. Antes de manipular el producto o abrirlo, es obligatorio desconectarlo de la tensión de alimentación, para evitar toda posibilidad de choque eléctrico.

Instrucciones de seguridad elementales

2. El ajuste, el cambio de partes, el mantenimiento y la reparación deberán ser efectuadas solamente por electricistas autorizados por Rohde & Schwarz. Si se reponen partes con importancia para los aspectos de seguridad (p. ej. el enchufe, los transformadores o los fusibles), solamente podrán ser sustituidos por partes originales. Después de cada cambio de partes relevantes para la seguridad deberá realizarse un control de seguridad (control a primera vista, control del conductor de protección, medición de resistencia de aislamiento, medición de la corriente de fuga, control de funcionamiento). Con esto queda garantizada la seguridad del producto.

Baterías y acumuladores o celdas

Si no se siguen (o se siguen de modo insuficiente) las indicaciones en cuanto a las baterías y acumuladores o celdas, pueden producirse explosiones, incendios y/o lesiones graves con posible consecuencia de muerte. El manejo de baterías y acumuladores con electrolitos alcalinos (p. ej. celdas de litio) debe seguir el estándar EN 62133.

1. No deben desmontarse, abrirse ni triturarse las celdas.
2. Las celdas o baterías no deben someterse a calor ni fuego. Debe evitarse el almacenamiento a la luz directa del sol. Las celdas y baterías deben mantenerse limpias y secas. Limpiar las conexiones sucias con un paño seco y limpio.
3. Las celdas o baterías no deben cortocircuitarse. Es peligroso almacenar las celdas o baterías en estuches o cajones en cuyo interior puedan cortocircuitarse por contacto recíproco o por contacto con otros materiales conductores. No deben extraerse las celdas o baterías de sus embalajes originales hasta el momento en que vayan a utilizarse.
4. Las celdas o baterías no deben someterse a impactos mecánicos fuertes indebidos.
5. En caso de falta de estanqueidad de una celda, el líquido vertido no debe entrar en contacto con la piel ni los ojos. Si se produce contacto, lavar con agua abundante la zona afectada y avisar a un médico.
6. En caso de cambio o recarga inadecuados, las celdas o baterías que contienen electrolitos alcalinos (p. ej. las celdas de litio) pueden explotar. Para garantizar la seguridad del producto, las celdas o baterías solo deben ser sustituidas por el tipo Rohde & Schwarz correspondiente (ver lista de recambios).
7. Las baterías y celdas deben reciclarse y no deben tirarse a la basura doméstica. Las baterías o acumuladores que contienen plomo, mercurio o cadmio deben tratarse como residuos especiales. Respete en esta relación las normas nacionales de eliminación y reciclaje.

Transporte

1. El producto puede tener un peso elevado. Por eso es necesario desplazarlo o transportarlo con precaución y, si es necesario, usando un sistema de elevación adecuado (p. ej. una carretilla elevadora), a fin de evitar lesiones en la espalda u otros daños personales.
2. Las asas instaladas en los productos sirven solamente de ayuda para el transporte del producto por personas. Por eso no está permitido utilizar las asas para la sujeción en o sobre medios de transporte como p. ej. grúas, carretillas elevadoras de horquilla, carros etc. Es responsabilidad suya fijar los productos de manera segura a los medios de transporte o elevación. Para evitar daños personales o daños en el producto, siga las instrucciones de seguridad del fabricante del medio de transporte o elevación utilizado.

Instrucciones de seguridad elementales

3. Si se utiliza el producto dentro de un vehículo, recae de manera exclusiva en el conductor la responsabilidad de conducir el vehículo de manera segura y adecuada. El fabricante no asumirá ninguna responsabilidad por accidentes o colisiones. No utilice nunca el producto dentro de un vehículo en movimiento si esto pudiera distraer al conductor. Asegure el producto dentro del vehículo debidamente para evitar, en caso de un accidente, lesiones u otra clase de daños.

Eliminación/protección del medio ambiente

1. Los dispositivos marcados contienen una batería o un acumulador que no se debe desechar con los residuos domésticos sin clasificar, sino que debe ser recogido por separado. La eliminación se debe efectuar exclusivamente a través de un punto de recogida apropiado o del servicio de atención al cliente de Rohde & Schwarz.
2. Los dispositivos eléctricos usados no se deben desechar con los residuos domésticos sin clasificar, sino que deben ser recogidos por separado.
Rohde & Schwarz GmbH & Co.KG ha elaborado un concepto de eliminación de residuos y asume plenamente los deberes de recogida y eliminación para los fabricantes dentro de la UE. Para desechar el producto de manera respetuosa con el medio ambiente, diríjase a su servicio de atención al cliente de Rohde & Schwarz.
3. Si se trabaja de manera mecánica y/o térmica cualquier producto o componente más allá del funcionamiento previsto, pueden liberarse sustancias peligrosas (p. ej. plomo, berilio o níquel). Por eso el producto solo debe ser desmontado por personal especializado con formación adecuada. Un desmontaje inadecuado puede ocasionar daños para la salud. Se deben tener en cuenta las directivas nacionales referentes a la eliminación de residuos.
4. En caso de que durante el trato del producto se formen sustancias peligrosas o combustibles que deban tratarse como residuos especiales (p. ej. refrigerantes o aceites de motor con intervalos de cambio definidos), deben tenerse en cuenta las indicaciones de seguridad del fabricante de dichas sustancias y las normas regionales de eliminación de residuos. Tenga en cuenta también en caso necesario las indicaciones de seguridad especiales contenidas en la documentación del producto. La eliminación incorrecta de sustancias peligrosas o combustibles puede causar daños a la salud o daños al medio ambiente.

Se puede encontrar más información sobre la protección del medio ambiente en la página web de Rohde & Schwarz.

Safety Instructions for Instruments with Fold-Out Feet

⚠ WARNING

Danger of injury

The feet may fold in if they are not folded out completely or if the instrument is shifted. The feet may break if they are overloaded.

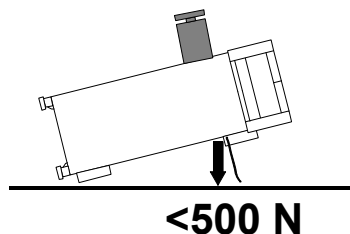
Fold the feet completely in or completely out to ensure stability of the instrument and personal safety.

To avoid injuries, never shift the instrument when its feet are folded out.

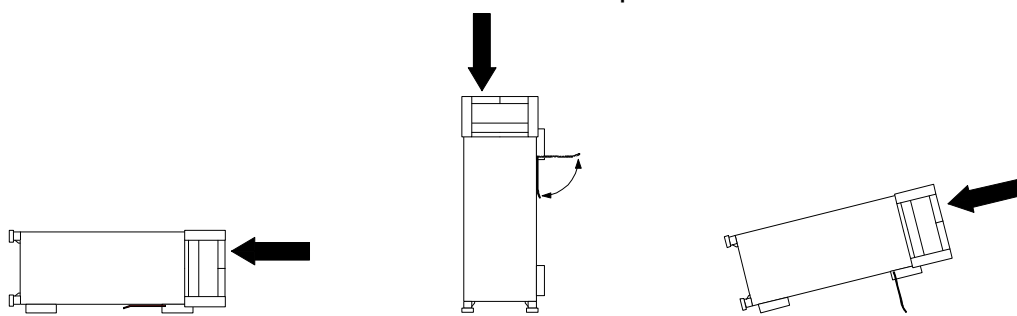
The overall load (the instrument's own weight plus that of the instruments stacked on top of it) on the folded-out feet must not exceed 500 N.

Place the instrument on a stable surface. Secure the instruments stacked on top of it against slipping (e.g. by locking their feet on the top front frame).

When the instrument is standing on its folded-out feet, do not work under the instrument and do not put anything under it, otherwise injuries or material damage could occur.



The instrument can be used in each of the positions shown here.



Informaciones de seguridad para aparatos con telepiés

⚠ ADVERTENCIA

Peligro de heridas

Los telepiés pueden doblarse hacia adentro si no han sido desdoblados por completo o si el aparato es movido. Los telepiés pueden romperse si son sobrecargados.

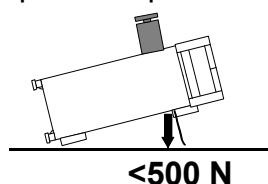
Doblar los telepiés por completo hacia afuera o hacia adentro. De esta manera se puede asegurar la estabilidad del aparato y a la vez la seguridad de las personas.

No mover nunca el aparato con los telepiés desdoblados, para evitar heridas.

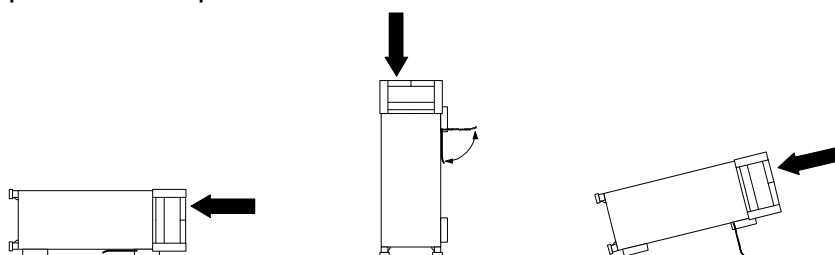
El peso total equilibrado (peso propio más el de los aparatos posicionados sobre este) ejercido sobre los telepiés no deberá exceder a los 500 N.

Posicionar el aparato sobre una superficie estable. Los aparatos puestos encima de éste deben estar asegurados para que no resbalen (por ejemplo fijando los pies del aparato en el listón del marco de delante arriba).

Por favor no manipulen debajo del aparato y no pongan nada debajo de este cuando esté posicionado sobre los telepiés desdoblados, ya que si no pueden originarse heridas o daños en objetos.



El aparato puede ser puesto en funcionamiento en cualquiera de las posiciones aquí descritas.



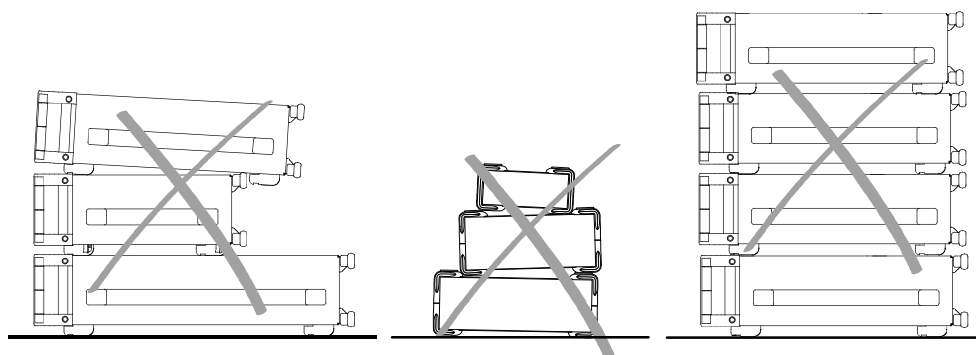
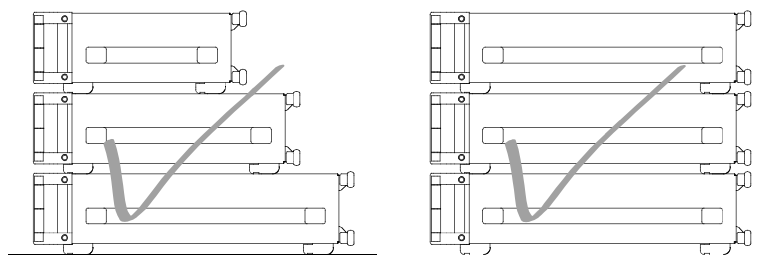
Safety Instructions for Stacking Instruments

⚠ WARNING

Danger of injury

Instruments may slip if they are stacked on top of each other.

Place the instrument on a stable, even surface. Stack the instruments according to their size, with the largest instrument on the bottom. Do not stack more than three in-struments directly on top of each other. Instruments may only be stacked if their feet and housing allow horizontal stacking. If these conditions are not met, the instruments must be installed in a rack in order to avoid the risk of personal injury and material damage.



Incorrect order

Incompatible feet

Too many instruments stacked

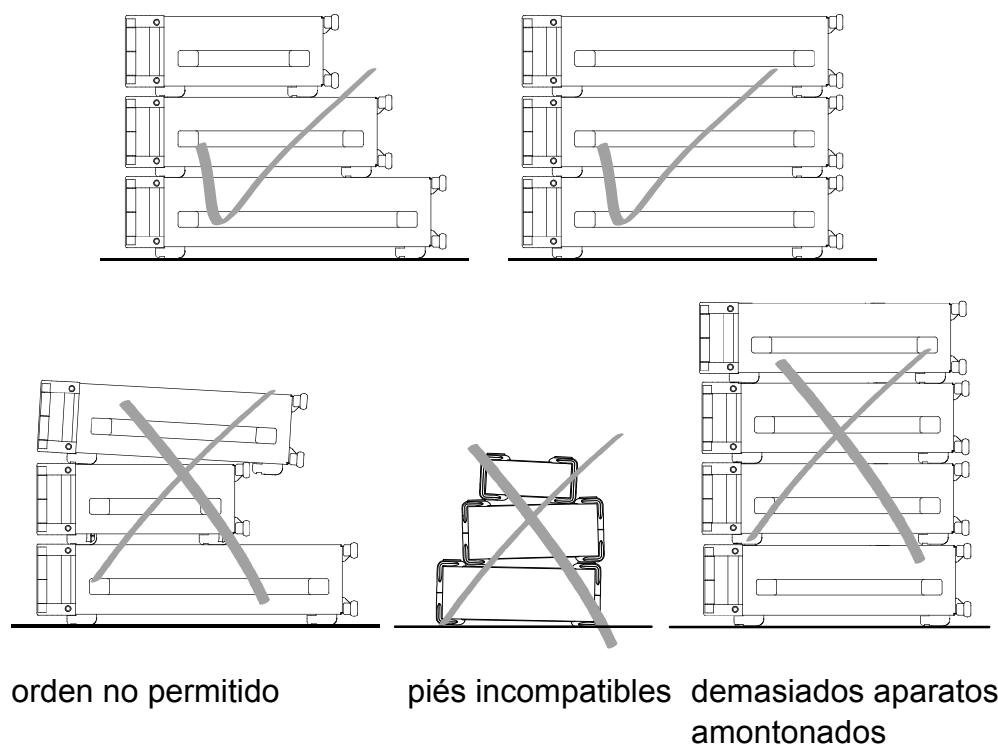
Informaciones de seguridad para el amontonamiento de aparatos

⚠ ADVERTENCIA

Peligro de heridas

Los aparatos pueden desplazarse al ser amontonados.

Posicionar los aparatos sobre una superficie estable y lisa. Amontonar los aparatos por orden de su tamaño. No amontonar nunca más de tres aparatos uno sobre el otro. Los aparatos solamente deberán ser amontonados, si los piés y la caja del aparato correspondiente hacen posible amontonarlos de forma horizontal. Si no se cumplen estas condiciones, deberán ser montados los aparatos en una caja apta para este propósito. De esta manera evitarán el riesgo de daños en personas y daños en el aparato.



Customer Support

Technical support – where and when you need it

For quick, expert help with any Rohde & Schwarz equipment, contact one of our Customer Support Centers. A team of highly qualified engineers provides telephone support and will work with you to find a solution to your query on any aspect of the operation, programming or applications of Rohde & Schwarz equipment.

Up-to-date information and upgrades

To keep your instrument up-to-date and to be informed about new application notes related to your instrument, please send an e-mail to the Customer Support Center stating your instrument and your wish. We will take care that you will get the right information.

Europe, Africa, Middle East

Phone +49 89 4129 12345
customersupport@rohde-schwarz.com

North America

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Qualitätszertifikat

Certificate of quality

Certificat de qualité

Certified Quality System
ISO 9001

Certified Environmental System
ISO 14001

Sehr geehrter Kunde,

Sie haben sich für den Kauf eines Rohde&Schwarz-Produktes entschieden. Sie erhalten damit ein nach modernsten Fertigungsmethoden hergestelltes Produkt. Es wurde nach den Regeln unseres Qualitätsmanagementsystems entwickelt, gefertigt und geprüft. Das Rohde&Schwarz-Qualitätsmanagementsystem ist unter anderem nach ISO9001 und ISO14001 zertifiziert.

Der Umwelt verpflichtet

- Energie-effiziente, RoHS-konforme Produkte
- Kontinuierliche Weiterentwicklung nachhaltiger Umweltkonzepte
- ISO14001-zertifiziertes Umweltmanagementsystem

Dear customer,

You have decided to buy a Rohde&Schwarz product. You are thus assured of receiving a product that is manufactured using the most modern methods available. This product was developed, manufactured and tested in compliance with our quality management system standards. The Rohde&Schwarz quality management system is certified according to standards such as ISO9001 and ISO14001.

Environmental commitment

- Energy-efficient products
- Continuous improvement in environmental sustainability
- ISO14001-certified environmental management system

Cher client,

Vous avez choisi d'acheter un produit Rohde&Schwarz. Vous disposez donc d'un produit fabriqué d'après les méthodes les plus avancées. Le développement, la fabrication et les tests respectent nos normes de gestion qualité. Le système de gestion qualité de Rohde&Schwarz a été homologué, entre autres, conformément aux normes ISO9001 et ISO14001.

Engagement écologique

- Produits à efficience énergétique
- Amélioration continue de la durabilité environnementale
- Système de gestion de l'environnement certifié selon ISO14001



ROHDE & SCHWARZ

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ROHDE & SCHWARZ

EC Certificate of Conformity



Certificate No.: 2004-31

This is to certify that:

Equipment type	Stock No.	Designation
SFU	2110.2500.02	Broadcast Test System
SFU-B1	2110.7424.02	Coder Extension 1
SFU-B2	2110.7430.02	Coder Extension 2
SFU-B3	2110.7447.02	Memory Extension 1
SFU-B4	2110.7453.02	Memory Extension 2
SFU-B5	2110.7460.02	User IN/OUT
SFU-B6	2110.7501.02/.03	Additional Harddisk 1
SFU-B10	2110.7747.02	Extension Board 10
SFU-B11	2110.7553.02/.03	ETI Input
SFU-B15	2110.7918.02	Coder Extension 15
SFU-B30	2110.7530.02	Fading Simulator
SFU-B31	2110.7547.02	Fading Simulator Extension
SFU-B90	2110.8008.02/03	High power

complies with the provisions of the Directive of the Council of the European Union on the approximation of the laws of the Member States

- relating to electrical equipment for use within defined voltage limits (2006/95/EC)
- relating to electromagnetic compatibility (2004/108/EC)

Conformity is proven by compliance with the following standards:

EN61010-1 : 2001
EN 61326-1:2006
EN 61326-2-1:2006
EN 55011:2007 + A2:2007
EN 61000-3-2:2006 +A1:2009 + A2:2009
EN 61000-3-3:2008

For the assessment of electromagnetic compatibility, the limits of radio interference for Class B equipment as well as the immunity to interference for operation in industry have been used as a basis.

Affixing the EC conformity mark as from 2004

ROHDE & SCHWARZ GmbH & Co. KG
Mühdorfstr. 15, D-81671 München

Munich, 2011-03-02

Central Quality Management GF-QP / Radde

2110.2500.02

CE

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1 Preface

This chapter gives an overview of the user documentation and the conventions used in the documentation.

1.1 Documentation Overview

Getting started

This manual is delivered with the instrument in printed form. It is an excerpt from the user manual (see below) and provides the information needed to set up the R&S SFU and start working with it. Also a sample application is described. For instructions on installation, refer to the release notes. The printed Getting Started manual also includes general information, e.g. the Basic Safety Instructions. In PDF format, it is included in the user manual to allow quick access to the information needed.

User manual

This manual is delivered with the instrument on CD-ROM. It provides the necessary information to work with the instrument. For additional information on default settings and parameters, refer to the data sheet.

Help

The help is context-sensitive and provides a quick access to the complete description. To avoid crowding the screen, the screenshots are omitted.

For detailed information on how to use the help, refer to the chapter "Operating Concepts".

1.2 Conventions Used in the Documentation

The following conventions are used throughout this documentation.

Typographical conventions

Convention	Description
"Graphical user interface elements"	All names of graphical user interface elements on the screen, such as dialogs, menus, options, buttons, and softkeys are enclosed by parentheses.
KEYS	Key names are written in capital letters.
File names, commands, program code	File names, commands, coding samples and screen output are distinguished by their font.
<i>Input</i>	Input to be entered by the user is displayed in italics.

Convention	Description
Links	Links that you can click are displayed in blue font.
"References"	References to other parts of the documentation are enclosed by parentheses.

Other conventions

Procedure descriptions: When describing how to operate the device, several alternative methods may be available to perform the same task. In this case, the procedure using an additionally connected mouse and an external keyboard is described, when possible. The terms "select" and "press" may refer to any of the described methods, i.e. using a key on the device or on a keyboard, or a mouse pointer in the display.

2 Setting Up the R&S SFU

WARNING

Risk of injuries

To avoid injuries to yourself or others, always follow the instructions provided in the following chapters. Furthermore, observe the general safety instructions at the beginning of this manual.

2.1 Unpacking the R&S SFU

The R&S SFU is shipped together with its mandatory accessories in a cardboard box.

2.1.1 Inspecting for Shipping Damage

Check the following. If anything is damaged, immediately notify the carrier.

1. Check the shipping container and cushioning material for damage.
2. Unpack the cardboard box (see [chapter 2.1, "Unpacking the R&S SFU"](#), on page 9) and check the housing and handle for visible damages or loose parts.

2.1.2 Unpacking the Cardboard Box

Proceed as follows:

1. Open the cardboard box.
2. Remove the accessories packed into the box.
3. Take the R&S SFU out of the packaging.
4. Remove the shock protectors attached to the R&S SFU.



Retain the original packing material. If the R&S SFU needs to be transported or shipped at a later date, you can use the material to prevent control elements and connectors from being damaged. Rohde & Schwarz will only accept claims of warranty if the R&S SFU is shipped with sufficient packaging.

2.1.3 Checking the Accessories

The R&S SFU comes with the following accessories:

- Power cable
- Getting Started manual
- CD-ROM containing the complete user documentation

2.1.4 Warranty Conditions

For information on warranty conditions for the R&S SFU refer to the terms of the delivery documents.

2.2 Putting Up the R&S SFU

The R&S SFU is designed for interior use only. The R&S SFU can be used in standalone operation or can be installed in a rack.

NOTICE

Risk of material damage

Make sure that the following conditions are met at the operation site:

- The ambient temperature does not exceed the range specified in the data sheet.
- All fan openings are unobstructed and the airflow perforations are unimpeded. The minimum distance from the wall is at least 10 cm.

Failure to meet these conditions may cause damage to the R&S SFU or other devices in the test setup.

If necessary, use proper protective equipment to protect DUTs against electrostatic discharge in the event of human contact.

2.2.1 Placing the R&S SFU on a Bench Top

The R&S SFU is designed for use under general laboratory conditions.

⚠ WARNING**Risk of injuries**

If the R&S SFU is not set up securely, you or others can be injured.

Place the R&S SFU on a stable and level surface. Do not place anything on top of the R&S SFU, if the R&S SFU is not in a level position.

Before folding out the feet at the R&S SFU bottom, read the safety instructions for instruments with fold-out feet at the beginning of this manual carefully.

2.2.2 Mounting the R&S SFU in a Rack

The R&S SFU may be installed in a 19" rack mount by using a rack adapter kit (for order no. see data sheet). Follow the installation instructions that are part of the adapter kit.

3 Interfaces and Connectors

This chapter describes the front panel and the rear panel of the R&S SFU, including all status displays and connectors. See the data sheet for information about permissible levels on the inputs and output levels on the outputs.

If you use the interfaces and connectors, take care to avoid electromagnetic interference. For details see [chapter 4.1, "Preventing Electromagnetic Interference"](#), on page 31.

3.1 Front Panel

This chapter provides an overview of the controls and connectors on the front panel. Each control or connector is briefly described along with a reference to the chapter(s) containing detailed information about its usage.

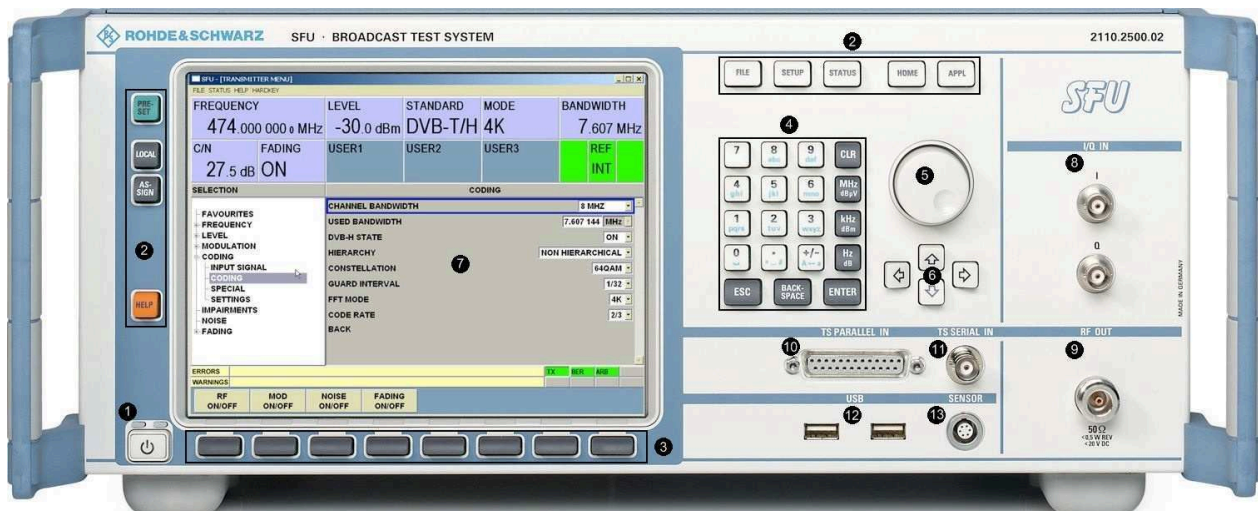


Fig. 3-1: Front panel view

- 1 = On/standby key
- 2 = Hardkeys
- 3 = Softkeys
- 4 = Keypad
- 5 = Rotary knob
- 6 = Cursor keys
- 7 = Display
- 8 = Analog I/Q input
- 9 = RF output
- 10 = TS parallel input
- 11 = TS serial input
- 12 = USB interfaces
- 13 = Power sensor connector

3.1.1 On/Standby Key

See (1) in [figure 3-1](#).

The on/standby key works only if the AC power switch on the back of the instrument is switched on. The on/standby key switches the instrument from stand-by to on and back.

For further information see [chapter 5.1, "Instrument States"](#), on page 35.

3.1.2 Hardkeys

See (2) in [figure 3-1](#) .

For detailed information see the user manual or the help system.

For information on corresponding keys of an external keyboard see [table 4-1](#).

PRESET Hardkey

Sets a defined instrument state.

LOCAL Hardkey

Switches from remote control to manual operation.

ASSIGN Hardkey

To manage the favorites and the user fields in the info area of the display.

HELP Hardkey

Displays context-sensitive help.

FILE Hardkey

To save and reload instrument states and to manage files.

SETUP Hardkey

To perform basic instrument configurations.

STATUS Hardkey

Gives an overview of the current R&S SFU settings.

HOME Hardkey

Resets tree navigation.

APPL Hardkey

To select/switch to another application (TX, BER, TSGEN,...).

3.1.3 Softkeys

See (3) in [figure 3-1](#) .

To execute the commands displayed by the softkey labels.

For details see user manual or the help system.

3.1.4 Keypad

See (4) in [figure 3-1](#) .

The keys on this keypad have a multiple purpose. The required characters are selected by pressing the keys an appropriate number of times.

Key	Description
Alphanumeric keys 1 to 9	To enter data.
0	To enter the number zero.
␣	To enter a space.
.	To enter a decimal point.
*...#	To enter a special character.
+/-	To enter a sign.
A↔a	Switches between upper-case and lower-case letters.
MHz/dBμV kHz/dBm Hz/dB	To enter the unit.
ESC	Exits the selected parameter value without modification. Changes the focus from work view to menu tree.
BACKSPACE	Deletes the character to the left of the cursor.
ENTER	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Displays the next menu level. • Activates the editing mode for the marked numeric and alphanumeric parameters. • Completes the data entry and accepts the new value. For numeric parameters, the unit is displayed in the menu next to the value. • Switches the marked status parameters on/off (State On/Off). • Confirms (OK) and closes message windows (see user manual or the help system)
CLR	Deletes the current input.

3.1.5 Rotary Knob

See (5) in [figure 3-1](#) .

- To vary the input value at the cursor position. You can set and activate a fixed step size for the variation for the frequency and the level.
- To navigate within the tree and the work view.
- To move the cursor in the tables and drop-down lists.
- To complete your entry, press on the rotary knob (Click = ENTER). Editing mode is terminated and the value is accepted.

3.1.6 Cursor Keys

See (6) in [figure 3-1](#) .

UPARROW/DNARROW keys:

- In a list in editing mode, increase or decrease the parameter value.
- In a list, table, window or dialog box, scroll vertically to select a parameter.

LEFTARROW/RIGHTARROW keys:

- In editing mode, move the cursor in the input fields forward and back.
- In a list, table, window or dialog box, scroll horizontally to select a parameter.

For further details see user manual or the help system.

3.1.7 Display

See (7) in [figure 3-1](#) .

For information on the graphical user interface see the user manual or the help system.

3.1.8 I/Q IN

See (8) in [figure 3-1](#) .

Input for an external analog modulation signal for I/Q modulation. BNC connector.

If the "SIGNAL SOURCE" in the "MODULATION" menu is set to "I/Q ANALOG IN", these inputs are connected to an A/D converter and then accepted into the digital modulation path. If the "SIGNAL SOURCE" is set to "I/Q WIDEBAND IN", these inputs are connected directly to the modulator.

For further details see the user manual or the help system.



3.1.9 RF OUT

See (9) in [figure 3-1](#) .

N (50R mechanics) connector. Used to output the RF signal.

The level range can be extended upwards by installing the high power option (R&S SFU-B90). The overvoltage protection option (R&S SFU-B91) can improve the protection provided by this output against reverse RF power.

NOTICE

Do not overload the RF output

See the data sheet for the limits for the DC voltage and reverse RF power. Do not exceed these limits. Exceeding these limits can cause instrument damage.



3.1.10 TS PARALLEL IN

See (10) in [figure 3-1](#).

SUB-D connector (female, 25-pin). Used to connect a parallel MPEG2 transport stream signal. This input can be selected in the "CODING" menu under "INPUT SIGNAL" / "INPUT". For further details see the user manual or the help system.

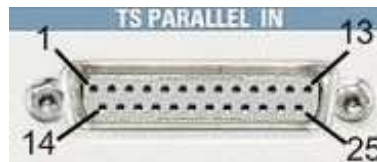


Table 3-1: Pin assignment

Pin	Abbreviation	Signal
1	CLOCK+	Clock for data word
2	GND	Ground
3	DATA 7+ (MSB)	Data bit 7 (MSB)
4	DATA 6+	Data bit 6
5	DATA 5+	Data bit 5
6	DATA 4+	Data bit 4
7	DATA 3+	Data bit 3

Pin	Abbreviation	Signal
8	DATA 2+	Data bit 2
9	DATA 1+	Data bit 1
10	DATA 0+ (LSB)	Data bit 0 (LSB)
11	DVALID+	Data word valid
12	PSYNC+	Packet sync
13	GND	Ground
14	CLOCK-	Clock for data word, inverted
15	GND	Ground
16	DATA 7- (MSB)	Data bit 7 inverted (MSB)
17	DATA 6-	Data bit 6 inverted
18	DATA 5-	Data bit 5 inverted
19	DATA 4-	Data bit 4 inverted
20	DATA 3-	Data bit 3 inverted
21	DATA 2-	Data bit 2 inverted
22	DATA 1-	Data bit 1 inverted
23	DATA 0- (LSB)	Data bit 0 inverted (LSB)
24	DVALID-	Data word valid, inverted
25	PSYNC-	Packet sync, inverted

3.1.11 TS SERIAL IN

See (11) in [figure 3-1](#) .

BNC input to feed in a serial MPEG2 transport stream. The provided signal is accepted in ASI (asynchronous serial interface) format or SMPTE 310 (society of motion picture and television engineers) format. This input can be selected in the "CODING" menu under "INPUT SIGNAL" / "INPUT". For further details see the user manual or the help system.



3.1.12 USB Interfaces

See (12) in [figure 3-1](#) .

Two USB (universal serial bus) interfaces of the type A (host USB) are provided. Use the interfaces to connect external devices like a keyboard, mouse, printer, memory stick

([chapter 4.3, "Connecting External Devices"](#), on page 32), or to perform a firmware update.



Left connector = port 1
Right connector = port 3



Electromagnetic interference (EMI) can affect the measurement results. To avoid any impact, make sure that the following conditions are met:

- Use suitable double-shielded cables.
- Do not use USB connecting cables exceeding 1 m in length.
- Use only USB devices that remain within the permissible EMI limits.

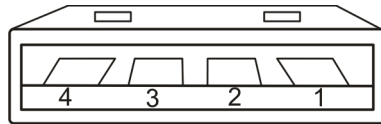


Table 3-2: Pin assignment

Pin	Abbreviation	Signal
1	PWR	+ 0.5 V / + 0.5 A max!
2	D-	Data -
3	D+	Data +
4	GND SHIELD	Ground

3.1.13 SENSOR

See (13) in [figure 3-1](#) .

ODU mini-snap connector, series B (manufacturer: ODU-Steckverbindersysteme GmbH). Used to connect a power sensor (R&S NRP-Z21 or R&S NRP-Z51). It allows independent power measurement and calibration of the RF signal from the R&S SFU. This connector is USB port 2 of the R&S SFU (but it has been extended to include two trigger signals).



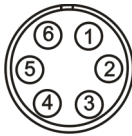
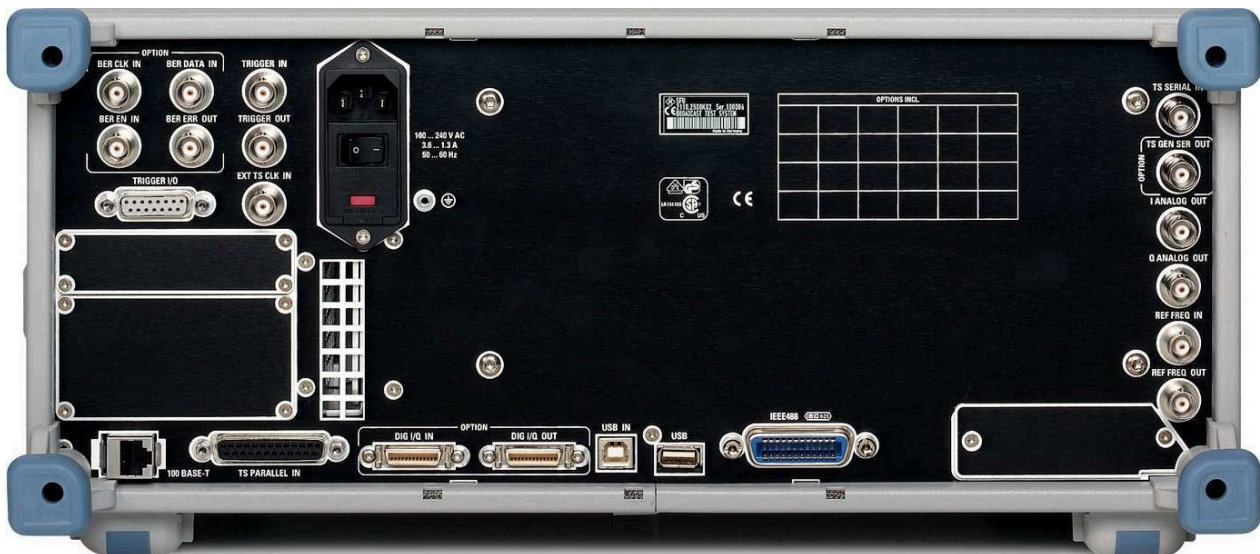


Table 3-3: Pin assignment

Pin	Abbreviation	Signal
1	+5VUSB	+5V USB
2	USBD-	Data-
3	USBD+	Data+
4	USBGND	Ground
5	SENS_TRIG+	Trigger, pos.
6	SENS_TRIG-	Trigger, neg.

3.2 Rear Panel

This chapter provides an overview of the controls and connectors on the rear panel. Each control or connector is briefly described along with a reference to the chapter(s) containing detailed information about its usage.



3.2.1 AC Power Supply Connector and Switch

The IEC 320 / EN 60320 AC power supply connector and the AC power switch are combined (type C14). A fuse holder is integrated.

The AC power switch is located below the AC power supply connector.



Switch positions:

- I: Depending on the setting of the On/Standby function key on the front panel, the R&S SFU is either in standby mode or in operation.
- O: The entire instrument is disconnected from the AC power supply.

For further information:

- See [chapter 9.2, "Replacing the Fuses"](#), on page 56
- See [chapter 4.2, "Connecting to the AC Power Supply"](#), on page 31
- See [chapter 5, "Switching On or Off the R&S SFU"](#), on page 35

3.2.2 BER Interfaces

These four BNC female connectors are used by the bit error rate tester application (BER R&S SFU-K60) for the serial bit error rate (BER) measurement.

For further details see user manual or the help system.



BER CLK IN/BER DATA IN

Inputs for a data stream that has a bit clock associated with it. When there are no errors, the data sequence is a standardized pseudo-random bit sequence (PRBS). If there are errors, the BER application compares the received data against the PRBS in order to detect the errors.

BER EN IN

Input to extract parts of the bit sequence on "BER DATA IN" that are not related to the PRBS. This can include synchronization and framing bits.

BER ERR OUT

Each time a bit error is detected, a pulse is output. External devices can detect and process these pulses.

3.2.3 TRIGGER I/O

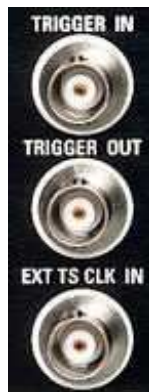
SUB-D connector (female, 15-pin) for trigger signals. To output a number of distinct signals that can be processed by external hardware. There are also ground connections and a +5 V voltage (max. 20 mA) that can be used to operate user-specific hardware.



Table 3-4: Pin assignment

Pin	Abbreviation	Signal
1	TRIGGER I/O 1	Ground
2	TRIGGER I/O 2	Ground
3	TRIGGER I/O 3	user defined
4	TRIGGER I/O 4	user defined
5	TRIGGER I/O 5	user defined
6	TRIGGER I/O 6	user defined
7	TRIGGER I/O 7	user defined
8	TRIGGER I/O 8	user defined
9	TRIGGER I/O 9	user defined
10	TRIGGER I/O 10	user defined
11	TRIGGER I/O 11	user defined
12	TRIGGER I/O 12	user defined
13	TRIGGER I/O 13	Ground
14	TRIGGER I/O 14	Ground
15	TRIGGER I/O 15	+5V

3.2.4 TRIGGER IN/TRIGGER OUT/EXT TS CLK IN



TRIGGER IN

BNC connector used by various applications as an input.

TRIGGER OUT

BNC connector used by various applications as an output.

EXT TS CLK IN

BNC connector used to input an external clock signal for the transport data stream. This input can be selected in the "CODING" menu under "INPUT SIGNAL" / "STUFFING". For further details see the user manual or the help system.

3.2.5 T-DMB/DAB

External ETI input / output (ensemble transport interface) for T-DMB/DAB transmission standard. The BNC female connectors are associated with the specification ETS 300 799. ETI NI (network independent) and ETI NA 5592 or ETI NA 5376 (network adaptation) signals are accepted.

For further details see user manual or the help system.



3.2.6 USER IN/OUT

Application-specific inputs/outputs.



3.2.7 100 BASE-T

The bit rate of the LAN interface (100 Base-T) depends on the R&S SFU serial number:

- To 100999: 100 Mbit
- From 101000: 1 Gbit

Used to connect the R&S SFU to a local network for remote control, remote operation, printouts and data transfer. The assignment of the RJ.45 CAT5 connector supports twisted pair category 7 UTP/STP cables in a star configuration (UTP stands for "unshielded twisted pair", and STP for "shielded twisted pair").



Do not connect or disconnect the network cable until the instrument is switched off. Otherwise, the network connection cannot be reliably detected.

Electromagnetic interference (EMI) can affect the measurement results. To avoid any impact, use category 7 cables.

For further information:

- See [chapter 7, "Operating the R&S SFU in a LAN"](#), on page 45
- See user manual or the help system for remote control using the Ethernet

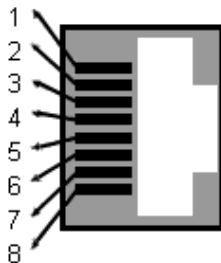


Table 3-5: Pin assignment

Pin	Abbreviation	Signal
1	TXD+	Transmit data, positive
2	TXD-	Transmit data, negative
3	RXD+	Receive data, positive
4, 5	R0	Termination, 75R
6	RXD-	Receive data, negative
7, 8	R1	Termination, 75R

3.2.8 TS PARALLEL IN

For details see [chapter 3.1.10, "TS PARALLEL IN"](#), on page 16.



3.2.9 DIG I/Q

Requires the extended I/Q input/output option (R&S SFU-K80). Used to receive and output digital I/Q signals from (or to) another R&S instrument with the same interface.

This interface has been standardized by Rohde & Schwarz. It is basically an implementation of the "channel link" method introduced by National Semiconductor. A 48 bit data word is serialized to produce 8 serial data streams. The process is reversed in the receiver module. Using the SDAT and SCLK signals, an additional communications channel is made available that allows the R&S instruments involved to stay informed about the properties of the I/Q data stream.

For further details see the user manual or the help system.



These LVDS inputs/outputs have been implemented using a .050" mini D ribbon (MDR) connector. Model 10226-1210 VE from the manufacturer 3M (Interconnect Solutions Division, Austin, Texas/USA) is used for this purpose. The associated cable has the order number 14526-EZHB-xxx-0QC (made by 3M), and xxx stands for the length in meters. A 2 m long cable of this type is available under R&S part number 1130.1302.00.

The SMD connector for mounting on the circuit board as complement to the cable connector is type 10226-1210-VE of company 3M. The R&S part number is 1130.1290.00.

The data and clock signals are implemented using a low voltage differential signalling, also known as LVDS, with a 100 Ω termination (at the input).

The signals have to be transmitted at a differential impedance of 100 Ω and terminated appropriately to avoid signal reflections. The multiplex factor for output data is 7:1, hence a clock rate of 100 MHz corresponds to a data rate of 700 Mbit/s.

3.2.9.1 DIG I/Q IN

Digital I/Q input of the R&S SFU.

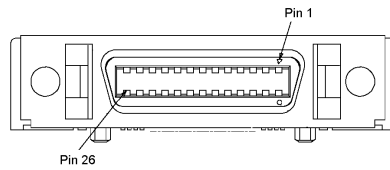


Table 3-6: Input pin assignment

Pin	Name	Signal
1	DIG_IQ_CLK2+	Data clock 2 (control signal)
2	GND	Ground (control signal)
3	DIG_IQ_IN_D0+	Data bit (LSB), OUT/IN 0 line (I/Q signal)
4	DIG_IQ_IN_D1+	Data bit, OUT/IN 1 line (I/Q signal)
5	DIG_IQ_IN_D2+	Data bit, OUT/IN 2 line (I/Q signal)
6	DIG_IQ_IN_CLK1+	Data clock 1 (I/Q signal)
7	DIG_IQ_IN_SCLK	Serial clock (control signal)
8	+U5V2	+5 V (control signal)
9	DIG_IQ_IN_D3+	Data bit, OUT/IN 3 line (I/Q signal)
10	DIG_IQ_IN_D4+	Data bit, OUT/IN 4 line (I/Q signal)
11	DIG_IQ_IN_D5+	Data bit, OUT/IN 5 line (I/Q signal)
12	DIG_IQ_IN_D6+	Data bit, OUT/IN 6 line (I/Q signal)
13	DIG_IQ_IN_D7+	Data bit (MSB), OUT/IN 7 line (I/Q signal)
14	DIG_IQ_CLK2-	Data clock 2 (control signal)
15	DIG_IQ_IN_D0-	Data bit (LSB), OUT/IN 0 line (I/Q signal)
16	DIG_IQ_IN_D1-	Data bit, OUT/IN 1 line (I/Q signal)
17	DIG_IQ_IN_D2-	Data bit, OUT/IN 2 line (I/Q signal)
18	DIG_IQ_IN_CLK1-	Data clock 1 (I/Q signal)
19	GND	Ground (control signal)
20	DIG_IQ_IN_SDAT	Serial data (control signal)
21	DIG_IQ_IN_D3-	Data bit, OUT/IN 3 line (I/Q signal)
22	DIG_IQ_IN_D4-	Data bit, OUT/IN 4 line (I/Q signal)
23	DIG_IQ_IN_D5-	Data bit, OUT/IN 5 line (I/Q signal)
24	DIG_IQ_IN_D6-	Data bit, OUT/IN 6 line (I/Q signal)
25	DIG_IQ_IN_D7-	Data bit (MSB), OUT/IN 7 line (I/Q signal)
26	GND	Ground (control signal)

Line pairs have a name that only differs in the last character. For example, the pins 1 and 14 are a pair.

3.2.9.2 DIG I/Q OUT

Digital I/Q output of the R&S SFU.

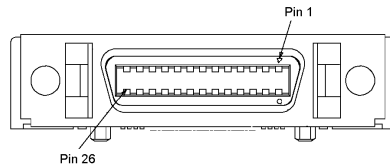


Table 3-7: Output pin assignment

Pin	Abbreviation	Signal
1	N.C.	-
2	GND	Ground (control signal)
3	DIG_IQ_OUT_D0+	Data bit (LSB), OUT/IN 0 line (I/Q signal)
4	DIG_IQ_OUT_D1+	Data bit, OUT/IN 1 line (I/Q signal)
5	DIG_IQ_OUT_D2+	Data bit, OUT/IN 2 line (I/Q signal)
6	DIG_IQ_OUT_CLK+	Data clock (I/Q signal)
7	DIG_IQ_OUT_SCLK	Serial clock (control signal)
8	N.C.	-
9	DIG_IQ_OUT_D3+	Data bit, OUT/IN 3 line (I/Q signal)
10	DIG_IQ_OUT_D4+	Data bit, OUT/IN 4 line (I/Q signal)
11	DIG_IQ_OUT_D5+	Data bit, OUT/IN 5 line (I/Q signal)
12	DIG_IQ_OUT_D6+	Data bit, OUT/IN 6 line (I/Q signal)
13	DIG_IQ_OUT_D7+	Data bit (MSB), OUT/IN 7 line (I/Q signal)
14	N.C.	-
15	DIG_IQ_OUT_D0-	Data bit (LSB), OUT/IN 0 line (I/Q signal)
16	DIG_IQ_OUT_D1-	Data bit, OUT/IN 1 line (I/Q signal)
17	DIG_IQ_OUT_D2-	Data bit, OUT/IN 2 line (I/Q signal)
18	DIG_IQ_OUT_CLK-	Data clock (I/Q signal)
19	GND	Ground (control signal)
20	DIG_IQ_OUT_SDAT	Serial data (control signal)
21	DIG_IQ_OUT_D3-	Data bit, OUT/IN 3 line (I/Q signal)
22	DIG_IQ_OUT_D4-	Data bit, OUT/IN 4 line (I/Q signal)
23	DIG_IQ_OUT_D5-	Data bit, OUT/IN 5 line (I/Q signal)

Pin	Abbreviation	Signal
24	DIG_IQ_OUT_D6-	Data bit, OUT/IN 6 line (I/Q signal)
25	DIG_IQ_OUT_D7-	Data bit (MSB), OUT/IN 7 line (I/Q signal)
26	GND	Ground (control signal)

Line pairs have a name that only differs in the last character. For example, the pins 1 and 14 are a pair.

3.2.10 USB IN

Not in use.

3.2.11 USB Interface

USB interface (universal serial bus) type A (host USB). For details see [chapter 3.1.12, "USB Interfaces"](#), on page 17.



3.2.12 IEEE 488/IEC 625

IEC bus (IEEE 488) interface for remote control of the R&S SFU. Used to connect a controller to remote control the R&S SFU. Use a shielded cable for the connection.

Characteristics of the IEC bus (IEEE 488) interface:

- 8 bit parallel data transfer
- Bidirectional data transfer
- Three-wire handshake
- High data transfer rate
- Up to 15 R&S SFUs can be connected
- Maximum length of connecting cables 15 m (single connection 2 m)
- Wired OR operation with parallel connection of several R&S SFUs

For further details see user manual or the help system.



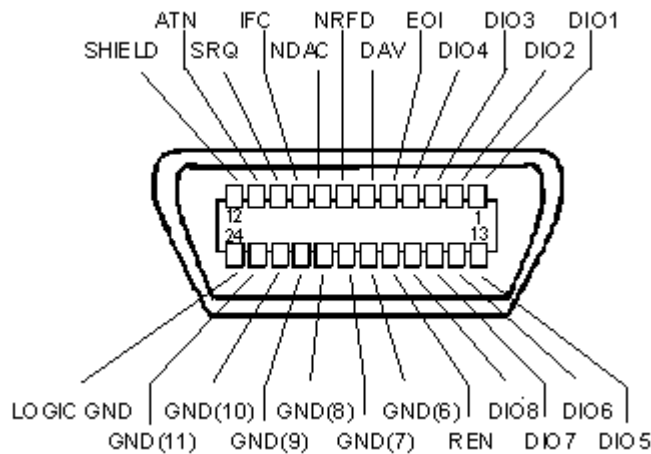


Table 3-8: Pin assignment

Pin	Abbreviation	Signal
1	IEC_D0	Data bit 0 (LSB)
2	IEC_D1	Data bit 1
3	IEC_D2	Data bit 2
4	IEC_D3	Data bit 3
5	IEC_EOI	End of Identify
6	IEC_DAV	Data Valid
7	IEC_NRFD	Not Ready for Data
8	IEC_NDAC	Not Data Accepted
9	IEC_IFC	Interface Clear
10	IEC_SRQ	Service Request
11	IEC_ATN	Attention
12	GND	Ground
13	IEC_D4	Data bit 4
14	IEC_D5	Data bit 5
15	IEC_D6	Data bit 6
16	IEC_D7	Data bit 7
17	IEC_REN	Remote Enable
18	GND	Ground
19	GND	Ground
20	GND	Ground
21	GND	Ground
22	GND	Ground

Pin	Abbreviation	Signal
23	GND	Ground
24	GND	Ground

3.2.13 TS SERIAL IN

For details see [chapter 3.1.11, "TS SERIAL IN"](#), on page 17.



3.2.14 TS GEN SER OUT

Requires the TS generator option (R&S SFU-K20). Used to output the serial MPEG2 transport stream and therefore allows you to make external use of the transport stream generated internally by the R&S SFU. The provided signal is in ASI or SMPTE 310 format (asynchronous serial interface).



3.2.15 I ANALOG OUT/Q ANALOG OUT

BNC connectors. Used to output the analog I and Q signals. Both signals are from the internal D/A converters. They are also fed to the modulator. These two analog outputs have separate output drivers.

The outputs can be sent to an external quadrature modulator in order to produce a further modulated signal. These connectors are also used to analyze the baseband signals prior to the modulator.



3.2.16 REF FREQ IN

BNC connector. Used to input the reference frequency.

Reference frequency input.

For further details see user manual or the help system.



3.2.17 REF FREQ OUT

BNC connector. Used to output the reference frequency.

At the reference frequency output, a signal is always present. When using an internal reference, the frequency generated by the internal reference oscillator of the R&S SFU is made available. If an external reference is activated, the signal applied to the reference frequency input is also available here. It is buffered and filtered.



4 Connecting the R&S SFU

This chapter describes how to connect the R&S SFU to the power supply and external devices.

4.1 Preventing Electromagnetic Interference

Use only suitable and shielded signal/control cables. These cables should have at least 80 dB to 1 GHz shielding. This is usually achieved by means of double-shielded cables.

In particular cables that are connected to the RF/ASI/BER/TRIGGER inputs and outputs can cause EMC problems.

TS GEN SER OUT

If a cable is attached to this output, it must be provided with a matched load. For details on the interface see [chapter 3.2.14, "TS GEN SER OUT"](#), on page 29.

USB interfaces

To connect the USB interfaces, only use peripheral equipment that does not cause limit violations. For details on the interface see [chapter 3.1.12, "USB Interfaces"](#), on page 17.

DIG I/Q IN/OUT

If the DIG I/Q IN/OUT is connected by means of a conventional cable, it is possible that the specifications of limit class B are not longer met. For details on the interface see [chapter 3.2.9, "DIG I/Q"](#), on page 24.

LAN interface (100 BASE-T)

To connect the LAN interface (100 BASE-T), use a suitable cable (e.g. Category 5). For details on the interface see [chapter 3.2.7, "100 BASE-T"](#), on page 23.

4.2 Connecting to the AC Power Supply

The R&S SFU can be used with different AC power voltages and adapts itself automatically to it. Adjusting the R&S SFU to a particular AC supply voltage is therefore not required. Refer to the datasheet for the requirements of voltage and frequency.

⚠ WARNING**Shock hazard**

Observe the basic safety instructions at the beginning of this manual, especially the instructions on electrical safety.

Take care that the AC voltage lies within the limits printed on the AC power connector of the R&S SFU and listed in the data sheet.

- ▶ Connect the R&S SFU to the AC power supply, using the power cable that is supplied. The AC power connector is located on the rear panel of the R&S SFU (see [chapter 3.2.1, "AC Power Supply Connector and Switch"](#), on page 19). Since the R&S SFU complies with safety class EN61010-1, it should only be connected to a socket with a ground contact.

4.3 Connecting External Devices

Using the USB interfaces, you can directly connect USB devices to the R&S SFU. This number can be increased as necessary by using USB hubs.

Due to the large number of available USB devices, there is almost no limit to the possible expansions. In the following, USB devices that can be useful are listed.

- Keyboard for entering comments, file names, etc. or for easy access to Windows XP settings. See [chapter 4.3.1, "External Keyboard"](#), on page 33.
- Mouse for easy operation of Windows dialogs. See [chapter 4.3.2, "Mouse"](#), on page 34.
- Memory stick for easy transfer of data to/from a computer (e.g. firmware updates). See [chapter 4.3.3, "Memory Stick"](#), on page 34.
- CD-ROM drives for easy installation of firmware applications.
- Printer for printing out measurement results.

To install a USB device

1. Connect the USB device to the R&S SFU. You can do this during operation because all USB devices are Plug and Play.

Windows XP automatically searches for a suitable device driver.

2. If Windows XP does not find a suitable driver, it will prompt you to specify a directory that contains the driver software. If the driver software is on a CD-ROM, connect a USB CD-ROM drive to the R&S SFU before proceeding.

To uninstall a USB device

- ▶ Disconnect the USB device from the R&S SFU. You can do this during operation.

Windows XP immediately detects the change in the hardware configuration and deactivates the corresponding driver.

4.3.1 External Keyboard

Connect the keyboard to one of the USB interfaces (type A). The default language setting is for a UK keyboard. You can change the language and modify other settings such as the repetition rate in Windows XP.

Changing Regional and Language Settings

1. Open the "Start" menu by pressing the WINDOWS key on an external keyboard.
2. Select "Control Panel" and then "Keyboard" or "Regional and Language Options".

Table 4-1: Corresponding keys: front panel - external keyboard

Key on front panel	Corresponding key on keyboard	Function description
Rotary knob: left turn	TAB	See chapter 3.1.5, "Rotary Knob" , on page 14
Rotary knob: right turn	SHIFT+TAB	"
Rotary knob: press	ENTER	"
Cursor keys	LEFTARROW, RIGHTARROW, UPARROW, DNARROW	See chapter 3.1.6, "Cursor Keys" , on page 15
Alphanumeric keys 1 to 9	1...9 / a...z	See chapter 3.1.4, "Keypad" , on page 14
0 ␣	0 SPACEBAR	"
. *...#	. *...#	"
+ - A↔a	SHIFT+"" - Capital letters: SHIFT+"a...z"	"
CLR	DEL	"
ESC	ESC	"
BACKSPACE	BACKSPACE	"
ENTER	ENTER	"
MHZ/DBMV	ALT+F10	"
KHZ/DBM	ALT+F11	"
HZ/DB	ALT+F12	"
Softkeys	CTRL+"1...8"	See chapter 3.1.3, "Softkeys" , on page 13
PRESET	F4	See chapter 3.1.2, "Hardkeys" , on page 13
LOCAL	F3	"

Key on front panel	Corresponding key on keyboard	Function description
ASSIGN	F2	"
HELP	F1	"
FILE	F5	"
SETUP	F6	"
HOME	F8	"
APPL	F9	"
STATUS	F7	"

4.3.2 Mouse

You can change settings such as the speed of the mouse cursor in Windows XP.

Changing Mouse Settings

1. Open the "Start" menu by pressing the WINDOWS key on an external keyboard.
2. Select "Control Panel" and then "Mouse".

4.3.3 Memory Stick

The R&S SFU has a disk drive. You can exchange data by using a memory stick which you plug into one of the USB interfaces. The memory stick is automatically assigned a free drive letter and you can use Windows Explorer to transfer data.

4.3.4 External Monitor

The R&S SFU does not have a connector for connecting an external monitor with an analog interface. However, you can display the screen on external monitors by using remote operation on an external computer.

For details on how to activate the power save mode see [chapter 5.2, "Switching On the R&S SFU"](#), on page 36.

For details on remote operation see the user manual or the help system.

5 Switching On or Off the R&S SFU

⚠ WARNING

Shock hazard

Observe the basic safety instructions at the beginning of this manual, especially the instructions on electrical safety.

5.1 Instrument States

The following states are possible:

- Off
The AC power switch on the back of the R&S SFU is switched off (see [chapter 3.2.1, "AC Power Supply Connector and Switch"](#), on page 19).
- Ready
The R&S SFU is ready for operation.
The green LED (left LED) on the on/standby key is illuminated (see also [chapter 3.1.1, "On/Standby Key"](#), on page 12).
- Standby
The power supply has the operating voltage supplied to it and the crystal oven is maintained at its operating temperature.
The yellow LED (right LED) on the on/standby key is illuminated.



⚠ WARNING

Shock hazard

In standby mode, the R&S SFU is still power-supplied.

5.2 Switching On the R&S SFU

NOTICE

Risk of instrument damage

Before switching on the R&S SFU, make sure that the following conditions are met:

- The R&S SFU is set up as described in [chapter 2, "Setting Up the R&S SFU"](#), on page 9.
- Signal levels at the input connectors are all within the specified ranges.
- Signal outputs are correctly connected and are not overloaded. In particular, do not exceed the maximum permissible reverse power allowed at the RF outputs.

The values are specified in the data sheet. Failure to meet these conditions may cause damage to the R&S SFU or other devices in the test setup.

To switch on the R&S SFU

1. Make sure that the R&S SFU is connected to a power supply (for details see [chapter 4.2, "Connecting to the AC Power Supply"](#), on page 31).
2. Press the AC power switch on the rear panel into I position (for details see [chapter 3.2.1, "AC Power Supply Connector and Switch"](#), on page 19).
3. Press the on/standby key on the front panel.

The R&S SFU starts booting:

- The installed BIOS version and some of the computer features are displayed on the screen for a few seconds.
- The Windows XP Embedded operating system is booted, followed by the R&S SFU firmware.
- A self-test is performed.

After booting is completed, the main screen of the R&S SFU is displayed, and the R&S SFU is ready for operation.

If the external monitor remains dark, proceed as described in [chapter 4.3.4, "External Monitor"](#), on page 34.

(Ready state, see [chapter 5.1, "Instrument States"](#), on page 35.)

The configuration settings that were active before the R&S SFU was last switched off are automatically restored.

Use the "FILE" menu to load another instrument setting. For details see the user manual or the help system.



Activating the power save mode

Power saver mode is not set by default for the R&S SFU.

If you do not need the display, you can switch off the monitor in Windows XP under "Start" – "Control Panel" – "Power Options after a particular time".

5.3 Switching Off the R&S SFU

NOTICE

Risk of losing data

If you switch off the running R&S SFU using the rear panel switch or by disconnecting the power cord before shutting it down, the R&S SFU loses its current settings. Furthermore, program data may be lost.

Always shut down the R&S SFU first.

To switch off the R&S SFU

1. Press the on/standby key on the front panel.

The R&S SFU saves the current settings to the hard disk and shuts down the Windows operating system. During this process, the "Ending Program...Please wait" message may be displayed.

The power supply is switched over to standby and the yellow LED on the on/standby key is illuminated.

2. If you want to completely disconnect the broadcast test system from the AC power line, set the AC switch on the rear panel to the O position, or disconnect the R&S SFU from the AC power supply.

All LEDs on the on/standby key should go out.



You can leave the AC power switch switched on permanently. You only need to switch off the R&S SFU if you want to completely disconnect it from the AC power line.

5.4 Checking the Provided Options

The R&S SFU may be equipped with options. In order to check whether the installed options correspond to the options indicated on the delivery note, proceed as follows.

1. Press the SETUP key.

2. In the tree, select "INFO HARDWARE" to display a list showing the currently installed hardware.
3. Check the availability of the hardware options as indicated in the delivery note.
4. In the tree, select "SOFTWARE OPTIONS" and then "ACTIVE OPTIONS" to display a short tabular overview of the enabled software options.
5. Check the availability of the software options as indicated in the delivery note.

For further details see the user manual or the help system.

For an overview of the all options available for the R&S SFU refer to the Rohde & Schwarz Homepage.

5.5 Turn-On Tests

During power-on and on an ongoing basis during operation, the R&S SFU automatically monitors the main instrument functions. If an error is detected, an error indication is displayed in the error/warnings line along with a brief description of the error.

- ▶ To obtain more information about the error, press the "ERROR/WARNING DETAILS" softkey.

A description of the error(s) is displayed.

For further details see the user manual or the help system.

Besides automatic monitoring of instrument functions, the R&S SFU also offers the following way of ensuring proper operation.

System adjustment

Use the SETUP menu to carry out an internal adjustment. This is a way of obtaining the best possible level accuracy, for example.

1. Press the SETUP key.
2. In the tree, select "ADJUSTMENT".

For further details see the user manual or the help system.

6 Sample Application

The following example involves the following main steps:

- Feed an MPEG2 transport stream to the R&S SFU using the serial interface (TS SERIAL IN ASI, see [chapter 3.1.11, "TS SERIAL IN"](#), on page 17) on the front panel.
- This MPEG2 transport stream undergoes channel encoding and modulation for transmission in compliance with the DVB-C specification. To achieve this, perform the following step-by-step instructions. The involved settings are summed up in [table 6-1](#).
- The result is output as an RF signal on the RF output.

Table 6-1: Involved settings

Parameter	Value
Center frequency	330 MHz
Level	-20.0 dBm
Transmission standard	DVB-C
Constellation	64 QAM
Symbol rate	6.9 MS/s
Roll off	0.15



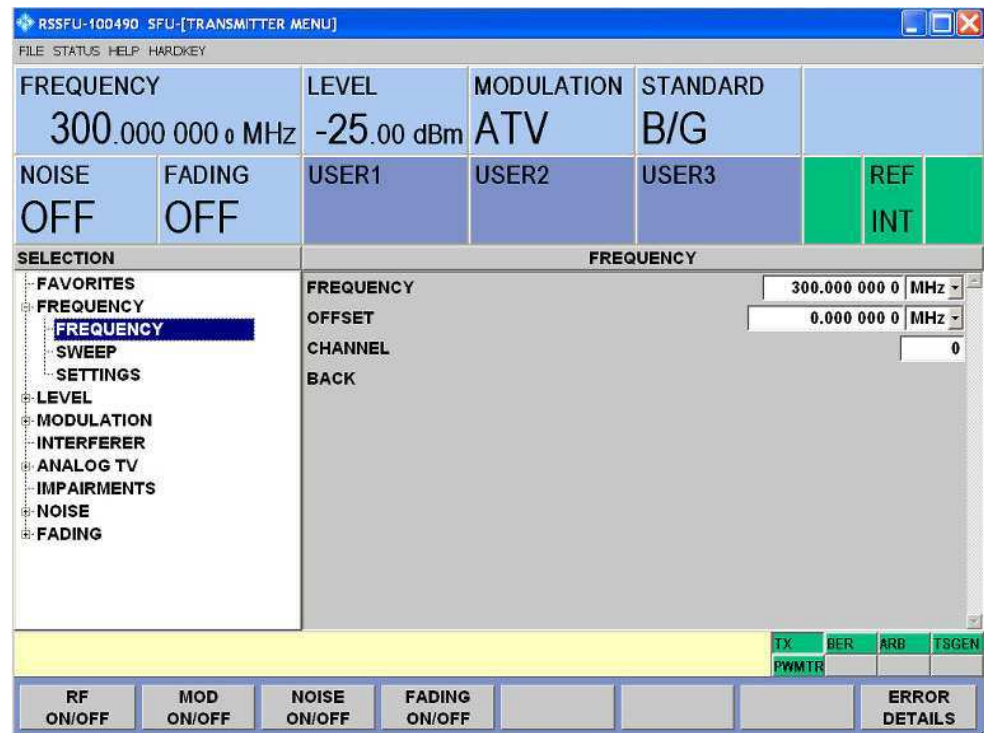
An explanation of the graphical user interface and information on how to select items, open lists and enter parameters are provided in the user manual or the help system.

Selecting the transmitter application (TX)

1. Press the APPL key.
2. Select the TX application (DVB-C transmission is a transmitter application).
3. Press the ENTER key.
The TX application is displayed.

Setting the output frequency

1. In the tree, select the "FREQUENCY" menu.
2. Press the ENTER key.
The tree is expanded and the "FREQUENCY" submenu is displayed.



3. In the tree, select the "FREQUENCY" submenu.
4. Press the ENTER key.
The focus is set on the work view.
5. Set a frequency of 330 MHz.
 - a) Select the "FREQUENCY" field.
 - b) Enter 330.
 - c) Press the MHz/dBμV key.
 The entered frequency is displayed in the info area.

Setting the output level

1. In the tree, select the "LEVEL" menu.
2. Press the ENTER key.
The tree is expanded and the "LEVEL" submenu is displayed.

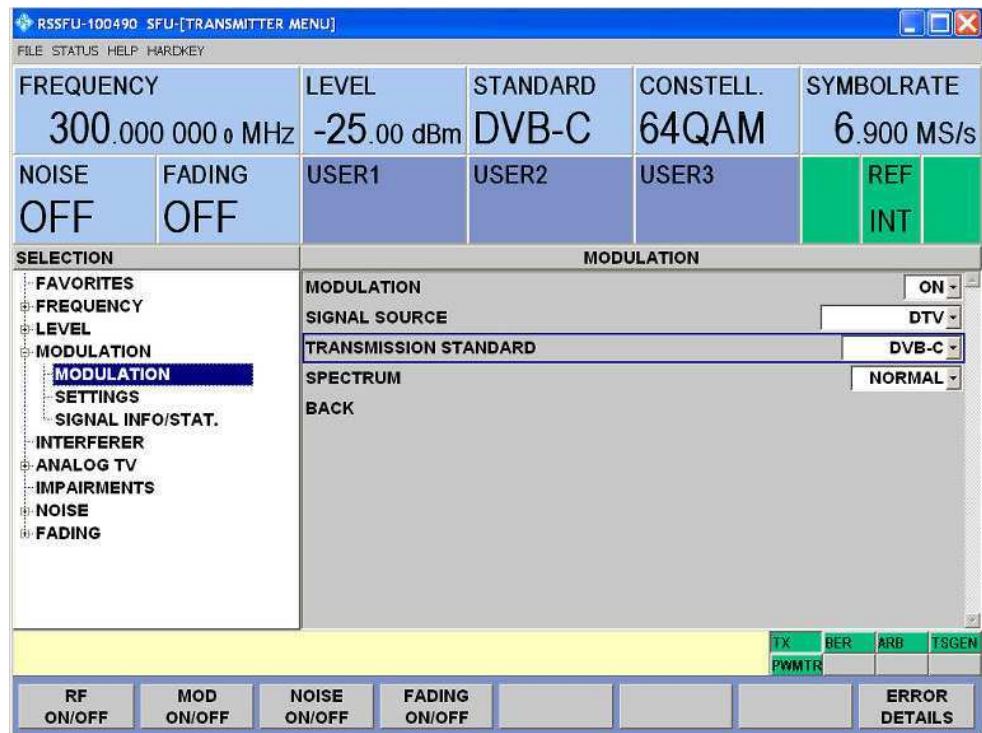


3. In the tree, select the "LEVEL" submenu.
4. Press the ENTER key.
The focus is set on the work view.
5. Set a level of -20 dBm.
 - a) Select the "LEVEL" field.
 - b) Enter -20.
 - c) Press the kHz/dBm key.
 - d) If you want to enter the level in a different unit, change the unit in the "LEVEL" menu, under "SETTINGS" / "LEVEL UNIT" first (see user manual or help system).

The entered level is displayed in the info area.

Setting the modulation parameters and selecting the transmission standard

1. In the tree, select the "MODULATION" menu.
2. Press the ENTER key.
The tree is expanded and the "MODULATION" submenu is displayed.



3. In the tree, select the "MODULATION" submenu.
4. Press the ENTER key.
The focus is set on the work view.
5. Activate the modulation.
 - a) Select the "MODULATION" field.
 - b) Press the ENTER key to display the list.
 - c) Select "ON".
 - d) Press the ENTER key to confirm the selection.
6. Select the "DTV" signal source.
 - a) Select the "SIGNAL SOURCE" field.
 - b) Press the ENTER key to display the list.
 - c) Select "DTV".
 - d) Press the ENTER key to confirm the selection.
7. Select the "DVB-C" transmission standard.
 - a) Select the "TRANSMISSION STANDARD" field.
 - b) Press the ENTER key to display the list.
 - c) Select "DVB-C".
 - d) Press the ENTER key to confirm the selection.

The selected standard is displayed in the info area.

The I/Q modulation is switched on, the internal coder is selected as the signal source, and the DVB-C transmission standard is set.

Selecting the transport stream input and setting the DVB-C transmission parameters

1. In the tree, select the "DIGITAL TV" menu.
2. Press the ENTER key.
The tree is expanded and the "DIGITAL TV" submenu is displayed.
(See [figure 6-1.](#))
3. In the tree, select the "INPUT SIGNAL" submenu.
4. Press the ENTER key.
The focus is set on the work view.
5. Select the "EXTERNAL" signal source.
 - a) Select the "SOURCE" field.
 - b) Press the ENTER key to display the list.
 - c) Select "EXTERNAL".
 - d) Press the ENTER key to confirm the selection.
6. Select the "ASI FRONT" input.
 - a) Select the "INPUT" field.
 - b) Press the ENTER key to display the list.
 - c) Select "ASI FRONT".
 - d) Press the ENTER key to confirm the selection.
7. Make sure that the "STUFFING" field in the work view is set to "ON".
This ensures that the incoming transport stream will be adapted to the proper data rate of the coder. The data rate of the coder will depend on the transmission parameters. The data stream is padded with null packets to allow adaptation to the transmission parameters.
 - a) Select the "STUFFING" field.
 - b) Press the ENTER key to display the list.
 - c) Select "ON".
 - d) Press the ENTER key to confirm the selection.
8. Select "BACK" and press the ENTER key.
The focus is set to the tree.
9. In the tree, select the "CODING" submenu.

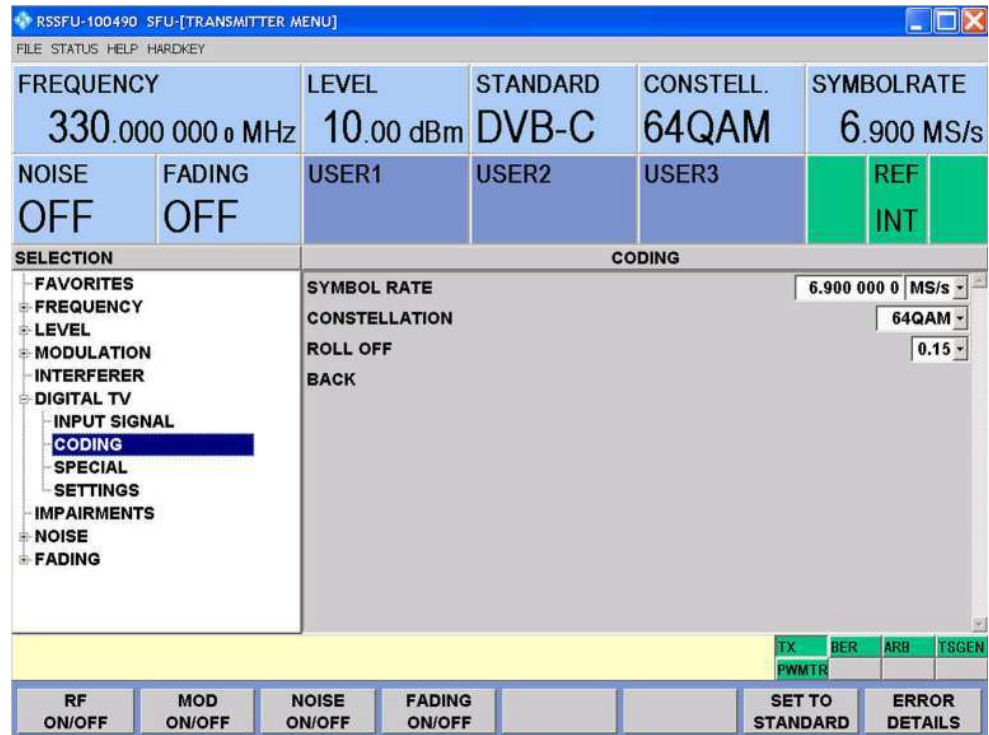


Fig. 6-1: DIGITAL TV menu

10. Press the ENTER key.

The focus is set on the work view.

11. Select a symbol rate of 6.9 .MS/s.

- a) Select the "SYMBOL RATE" field.
- b) Enter 6.9.
- c) If the units field to the right shows "MS/s", press the ENTER key.
- d) If the units field indicates another unit, select this field. Press the ENTER key, and select the "MS/s" unit. Press the ENTER key twice to confirm the unit and the symbol rate.

The selected symbol rate is displayed in the info area.

12. Select the "64 QAM" constellation.

- a) Select the "CONSTELLATION" field.
- b) Press the ENTER key to display the list.
- c) Select "64 QAM".
- d) Press the ENTER key to confirm the selection.

The selected constellation is displayed in the info area.

7 Operating the R&S SFU in a LAN

The R&S SFU is equipped with a network interface and can be connected to an Ethernet LAN (local area network). The network card operates with 100 MBit Ethernet IEEE 802.3u. The TCP/IP network protocol and the associated network services are preconfigured.

To be able to exchange data within a local area network (LAN), every computer or instrument that is connected must have a unique IP address or a unique computer name. Access between different users is managed with access authorizations.

Provided the appropriate rights have been assigned and the Windows XP firewall configuration is adapted accordingly, the interface can be used e.g. for transferring data, printing on network printers, operating the R&S SFU from a remote computer.

To use network resources, access must be granted. To share files on the R&S SFU with other network users, access to instrument resources, e.g. the hard drives, must also be granted. All these administration tasks are normally performed by a network administrator using the Windows XP Start menu (for details refer to the Windows XP help system). Contact your network administrator for access authorizations.

User name and password of the R&S SFU are factory-set. The user name is used for auto login, access authorization and remote operation.

For further information:

- See [chapter 8.1.1, "Login"](#), on page 48
- See [chapter 3.2.7, "100 BASE-T"](#), on page 23
- See the user manual or help system for details on remote operation.

7.1 Connecting the R&S SFU to the Network

NOTICE

Risk of network failure/virus infection

Before connecting the R&S SFU to the network or configuring the network, do the following:

- Consult your network administrator.
- If your network does not support DHCP or if you choose to disable dynamic TCP/IP configuration, you must assign valid address information before connecting the R&S SFU to the LAN.

Errors may affect the entire network.

Efficient virus protection is a prerequisite for secure operation in the network. Never connect the R&S SFU to a network without proper protection against a virus infection, as doing so may cause damage to the instrument software.

To connect the R&S SFU to the network

1. Fulfill all prerequisites mentioned above.
2. Make sure that the R&S SFU is switched off. This is the only way to ensure that the network connection is reliably detected and any disruptions during the operation of the R&S SFU are avoided.
3. Connect the R&S SFU to the network using a CAT-5 RJ-45 cable.
4. Switch on the R&S SFU.

To disconnect the R&S SFU from the network

1. Make sure that the R&S SFU is switched off.
2. Disconnect the R&S SFU from the network.

7.2 Establishing a Point-to-Point Connection

To set up a single network (a LAN connection between an R&S SFU and a single computer without integration into a larger network), an IP address needs to be assigned to the R&S SFU and the computer. The IP addresses 192.168.xxx.yyy are available for use here. xxx and yyy can assume values of 1 to 254, and the value for the subnet mask is 255.255.255.0.

- ▶ Connect the R&S SFU and the computer with a standard RJ-45 cross-over cable.

7.3 Configuring the Network Card

Under Windows XP, network card drivers do not need to be installed separately. If the R&S SFU is connected to the LAN, Windows XP automatically detects the network connection and activates the required drivers.

The configuration tasks depend on whether your network has a DHCP server or not. If necessary, ask your network administrator.

Networks with DHCP Server

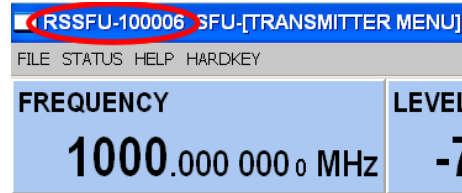
The R&S SFU is preconfigured for networks using the dynamic host configuration protocol (DHCP). In such networks, the instrument is automatically assigned a free IP address. Identification in the network is based on the use of a unique computer name.

Every instrument is assigned an individual computer name at the factory. It is displayed as part of the window title of the application.

If necessary, you can change the computer name using the firmware or the Windows XP Start menu (for details refer to the Windows XP help system).

Querying the computer name using the firmware

1. If the R&S SFU has a default computer name, the computer name is displayed as part of the window title of the application.



2. If no default computer name is displayed, do the following.
 - a) Press the SETUP key.
 - b) In the tree, select "COMMUNICATION".
 - c) Read out the computer name from the "FULL COMPUTER NAME" field.

Networks without DHCP Server

In networks that assign fixed IP addresses, the network administrator usually configures the network card. Contact your network administrator. The IP address is set using the firmware or the Windows XP Start menu (for details refer to the Windows XP help system).

Entering the IP address using the firmware

1. Press the SETUP key.
2. In the tree, select "COMMUNICATION".
3. Enter the IP address in the "TCP/IP ADDRESS" field.

7.4 Firewall Settings

By default, the Windows Firewall is activated to protect the R&S SFU from an attack of hostile users and programs. The Windows Firewall suppresses all network communication which is not initialized by the R&S SFU itself or which is not defined as an exception.

To enable data transfer or to allow access to the R&S SFU, define exceptions using the Windows XP Start menu. For details refer to the Windows XP help system or contact your network administrator for support.

8 Installed Software

The firmware and the operating system are already installed on the R&S SFU.

For further information:

- Performing a firmware update: see the release notes.
- Installing software options: see the user manual or the help system.

8.1 Operating System

The R&S SFU is equipped with the Windows XP Embedded operating system. When the R&S SFU is delivered, the operating system is configured for optimum operation. Changes to the system settings are required only if you install peripherals such as a keyboard and printer or if you configure the network and the settings do not conform to the default settings.

NOTICE

Risk of causing instrument unusability

To prevent malfunctions and to avoid instrument repair, only install service packs approved by Rohde & Schwarz.

In particular, do not use service packs for Windows XP Home Edition or Professional Edition.

8.1.1 Login

Windows XP requires that you identify yourself by entering a user name and password in a login window. The R&S SFU provides a factory–installed auto login function, i.e. login is carried out automatically in the background. The ID used for auto login has administrator rights.



As user name and password, *instrument* are factory-set.

If the R&S SFU is connected to a network and if the user name and the password are identical under Windows XP and on the network, you log on to operating system and the network at the same time.

8.1.2 Windows XP Start Menu

The Windows XP Start menu provides access to the Windows XP functionality and installed programs. Under "Control Panel", the system settings are grouped. For details refer to the Windows XP help system.

To access to the operating system, connect an external keyboard (see [chapter 4.3.1, "External Keyboard"](#), on page 33). If you want more convenient access to Windows XP, connect a mouse (see [chapter 4.3.2, "Mouse"](#), on page 34). To bring the instrument screen to the foreground, in the taskbar, double-click the R&S SFU entry.

8.2 Additional Software

NOTICE

Risk of causing instrument unusability

The instrument is equipped with the Windows XP operating system. Additional software can therefore be installed on the instrument. The use and installation of additional software may impair instrument function. Thus, run only programs that Rohde & Schwarz has tested for compatibility with the instrument software.

The drivers and programs used on the instrument under Windows XP have been adapted to the instrument. Existing instrument software must always be modified using only update software released by Rohde & Schwarz.

8.3 Windows XP Recovery and Backup Partition

The R&S SFU provides a backup and recovery partition. A backup of the factory system partition (C:\) is stored per default and can be recovered in case of a system crash.

In addition, backups of up to 5 firmware versions can be stored on this partition. For example, it is possible to backup the current system partition prior to a firmware update or to provide different system configurations for different environments. When recovered, the system partition (C:/) is deleted, formatted and written newly. The data partition (D:\) is not affected.

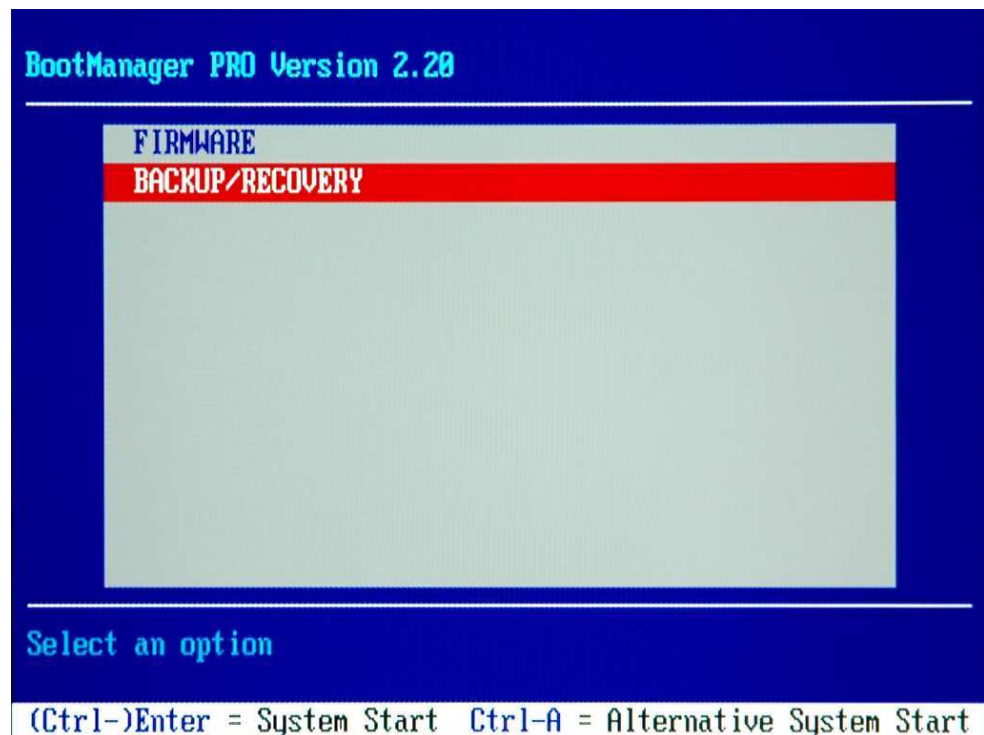


If the following message is displayed during backup or recovery, ignore it and do not restart your instrument. Select "No".

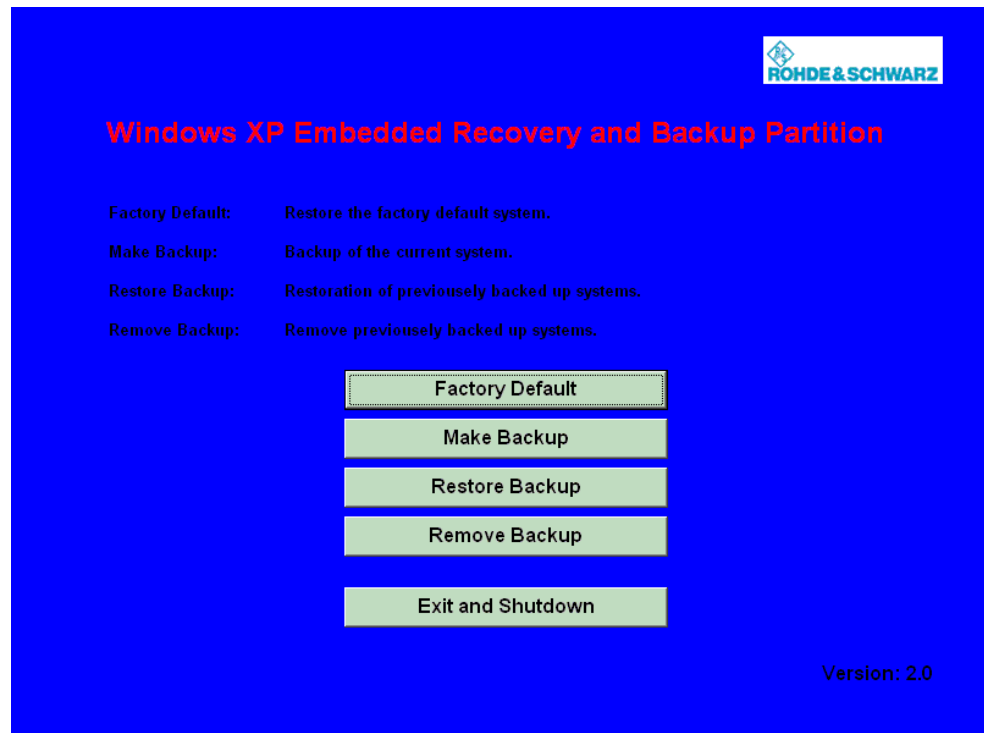


8.3.1 Displaying the Windows XP Embedded Recovery and Backup Partition Dialog

1. Connect a keyboard and a mouse to the USB interfaces.
2. Switch the R&S SFU off and on again.
3. In the boot screen, select "Backup/Recovery" and press ENTER.



The "Windows XP Recovery and Backup Embedded Partition" dialog is displayed. It shows the available selections for the recovery and backup partition.



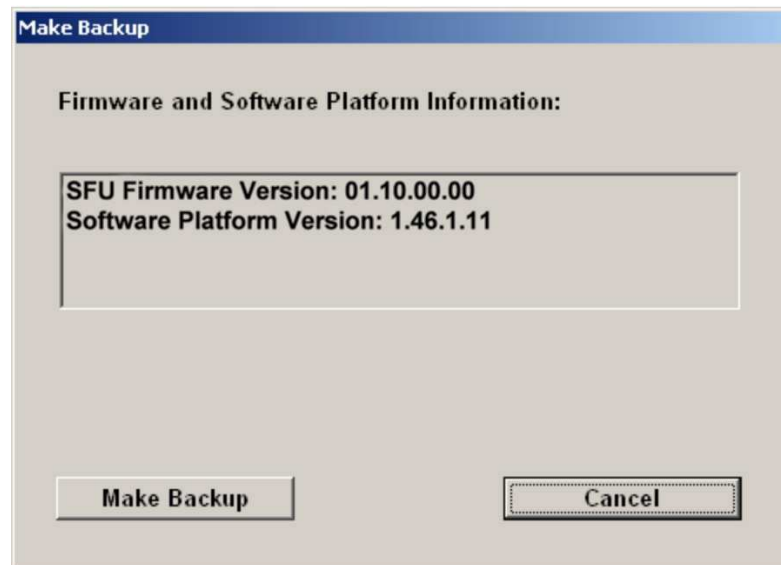
To continue see one of the following chapters:

- The [chapter 8.3.2, "Backing Up Current System Partition"](#), on page 51
- The [chapter 8.3.3, "Recovering the Selected Version of System Partition"](#), on page 52
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8.3.2 Backing Up Current System Partition

1. In the "Windows XP Embedded Recovery and Backup Partition" dialog (see [chapter 8.3.1, "Displaying the Windows XP Embedded Recovery and Backup Partition Dialog"](#), on page 50), click "Make Backup".

The "Make Backup" dialog is displayed. It shows the current versions of the firmware and the software platform.



2. Click "Make Backup".

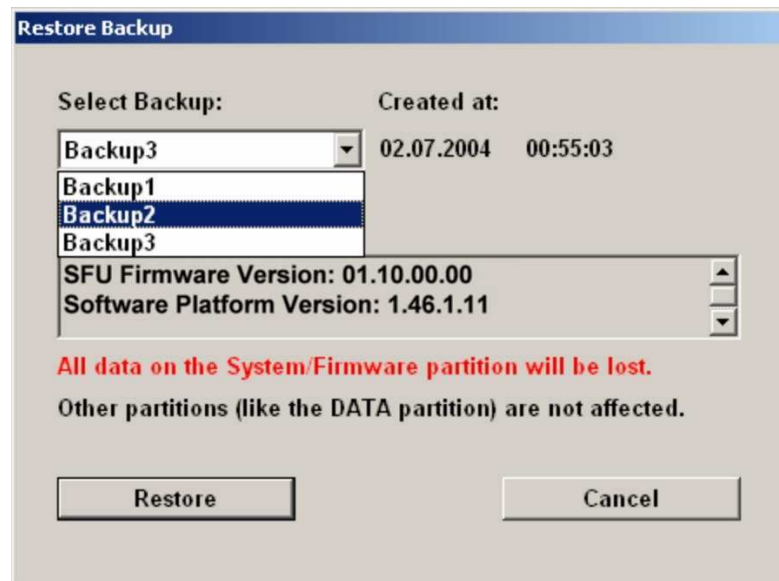
After the backup, the "Windows XP Embedded Recovery and Backup Partition" dialog is displayed again.

3. Click "Exit and Shutdown".

8.3.3 Recovering the Selected Version of System Partition

1. In the "Windows XP Embedded Recovery and Backup Partition" dialog (see [chapter 8.3.1, "Displaying the Windows XP Embedded Recovery and Backup Partition Dialog"](#), on page 50), click "Restore Backup" to recover a selected version of the system partition.

The "Restore Backup" dialog is displayed. It shows the versions of the firmware and the software platform of the backup displayed under "Select Backup".



2. Under "Select Backup", select the backup to be restored.
3. Click "Restore" and follow the instructions.
The script which is performed during recovery is displayed.
After the recovery, the R&S SFU is shut down and switched off.

8.3.4 Recovering the Factory Default

1. In the "Windows XP Embedded Recovery and Backup Partition" dialog (see [chapter 8.3.1, "Displaying the Windows XP Embedded Recovery and Backup Partition Dialog"](#), on page 50), click "Factory Default" to recover the factory version of the system partition.

The "Factory Default" dialog is displayed. It shows the versions of the firmware and the software platform on delivery.

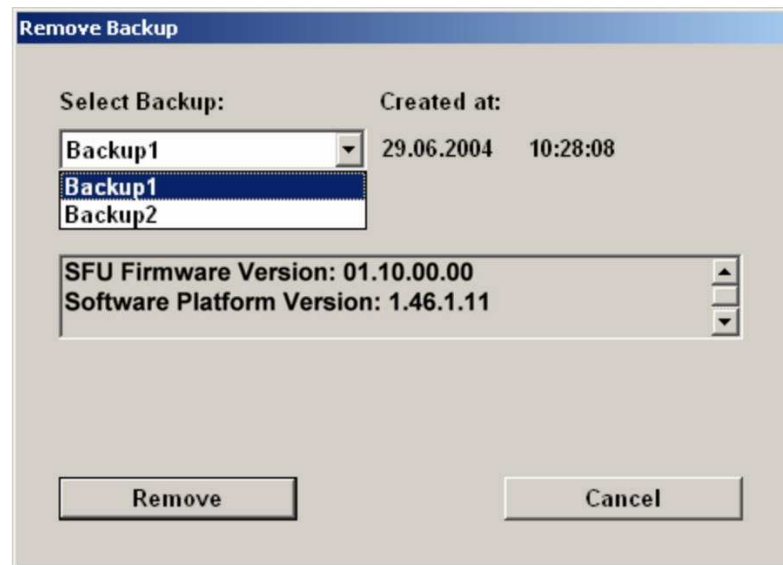


2. Click "Recover now" and follow the instructions.
The script which is performed during recovery is displayed. After the recovery, the R&S SFU is shut down and switched off.

8.3.5 Deleting Backups

On the recovery partition, you can store up to five backups in addition to the factory default. To provide space for new backups, you may need to remove older backups. The factory default cannot be deleted.

1. In the "Windows XP Embedded Recovery and Backup Partition" dialog (see [chapter 8.3.1, "Displaying the Windows XP Embedded Recovery and Backup Partition Dialog"](#), on page 50), click "Remove Backup" to delete a selected backup.
The "Remove Backup" dialog is displayed. It shows the versions of the firmware and the software platform of the selected backup.



2. Under "Select Backup", select the backup to be deleted.
3. Click "Remove".

After the deletion, the R&S SFU returns to the "Remove Backup" dialog as long as backups are still available. If the last backup is deleted, the "Windows XP Embedded Recovery and Backup Partition" dialog is displayed again.

4. Click "Cancel" to return the "Windows XP Embedded Recovery and Backup Partition" dialog.
5. Click "Exit and Shutdown".

9 Maintenance

The R&S SFU does not need a periodic maintenance. Clean the outside of the instrument when necessary and check the rated data from time to time.

If any problem arises, contact one of our customer support centers. The addresses of our customer support centers are provided at the beginning of this manual.

9.1 Cleaning the Instrument

WARNING

Shock hazard

Before cleaning the R&S SFU, make sure that the R&S SFU is switched off and disconnected from all power supplies.

1. Clean the outside of the R&S SFU using a soft, lint-free dust cloth.
2. Make sure that vents are not obstructed.

NOTICE

Instrument damage caused by cleaning agents

Cleaning agents contain substances that may damage the R&S SFU, e.g. cleaning agents that contain a solvent may damage the front panel labeling or plastic parts.

Never use cleaning agents such as solvents (thinners, acetone, etc), acids, bases, or other substances.

9.2 Replacing the Fuses

The R&S SFU is protected by two fuses (F1/F2: IEC127-T4.0H/250 V) located on the rear panel next to the AC power switch.

WARNING

Shock hazard

Before replacing a fuse, make sure that the R&S SFU is switched off and disconnected from all power supplies.

Always use fuses supplied by Rohde & Schwarz as spare parts, or fuses of the same type and rating.

To replace the fuses

1. Open the lid of the AC power connector.
2. Lift the fuse holder out of its slot.
3. Exchange the two fuses.
4. Put the fuse holder back in its slot and close the lid.

9.3 Storing the Instrument

The storage temperature range of the R&S SFU is given in the data sheet. If the R&S SFU is to be stored for a longer period of time, it must be protected against dust.

Repack the R&S SFU as it was originally packed when transporting or shipping. The two protective foam plastic parts prevent the control elements and connectors from being damaged. The antistatic packing foil avoids any undesired electrostatic charging to occur.

If you do not use the original packaging, provide for sufficient padding to prevent the R&S SFU from slipping inside the package. Wrap antistatic packing foil around the R&S SFU to protect it from electrostatic charging.

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