



ROHDE & SCHWARZ

Test and Measurement
Division

Service Manual Instrument

EMI TEST RECEIVER

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Index





- A**
- Adjustment 2.1
 - Attenuator 1.39, 1.75
- B**
- Bandwidths (3-dB/6 dB) 1.21
- C**
- Cable list 5.3
 - Calibration source at 120 MHz 1.3, 1.69
 - Circuit diagram 5.5
- D**
- Display
 - error 1.34
 - linearity 1.33, 1.74
 - Documents 5.1
- F**
- Firmware update 4.1
 - Frequency
 - accuracy 1.4
 - response 1.26, 1.27, 1.30, 1.64, 1.72
- H**
- Harmonic distortion 1.17
- I**
- I/Q modulator 1.65
 - IF
 - filter 1.19, 1.70
 - gain 1.41
 - rejection 1.11
 - Image frequency rejection 1.10, 1.11
 - Immunity to interference 1.10
- L**
- Level error 1.19, 1.71
 - LO feedthrough 1.23
 - LO level 1.67
- M**
- Measuring equipment 1.1, 1.63, 1.67, 1.69
- N**
- Noise display 1.23, 1.24
 - Non-linearities 1.12
- O**
- Option
 - 1-dB Attenuator - ESI-B1 4.2
 - 2nd IEC/IEEE Bus Interface - FSE-B17 4.2
 - Ethernet Interface - FSE-B16 4.2
 - External Mixer Output - FSE-B21 1.67, 4.2
 - Factory Calibration - FSE-B22 1.69
 - Installation 4.2
 - List 4.2
 - Tracking Generator - FSE-B10/B11 1.63, 4.2
 - Ordering of spare parts 5.1
 - Output level 1.63
- P**
- Peak detector 1.35
 - Phase noise 1.43
 - Power cables 5.3
- Q**
- Quasi-peak detector 1.35, 1.38
- R**
- Rated specifications 1.1
 - Replacement parts
 - ordering 5.2
 - Return loss at the RF inputs 1.5
 - RF INPUT 1 1.8
 - attenuator 1.39
 - frequency accuracy 1.7
 - frequency response 1.27
 - RF INPUT 2
 - attenuator 1.40
 - frequency accuracy 1.9
 - frequency response 1.30
- S**
- Second-order harmonic distortion 1.17
 - Self test 3.6
 - Shape factor 1.22
 - Shipping
 - instrument 5.1
 - module 5.1
 - Softkey
 - FIRMWARE UPDATE 4.1
 - RESTORE FIRMWARE 4.1
 - Software
 - installation 4.1
 - update 4.1
 - Spare parts
 - ordering 5.1
- T**
- T.O.I. 1.12
 - with preselector 1.14
 - without preselector 1.12
 - Test instructions 1.3
 - Test report 1.45, 1.66, 1.68, 1.76
 - Third-order intercept 1.12

Safety Instructions

This unit has been designed and tested in accordance with the EC Certificate of Conformity and has left the manufacturer's plant in a condition fully complying with safety standards.

To maintain this condition and to ensure safe operation, the user must observe all instructions and warnings given in this operating manual.

Safety-related symbols used on equipment and documentation from R&S:

							
Observe operating instructions	Weight indication for units > 18 kg	PE terminal	Ground terminal	Danger! Shock hazard	Warning! Hot surfaces	Ground	Attention! Electrostatic sensitive devices require special care

1. The unit may be used only in the operating conditions and positions specified by the manufacturer. Unless otherwise agreed, the following applies to R&S products:
IP degree of protection 2X, Pollution severity 2, overvoltage category 2, altitude max. 2000 m.
The unit may be operated only from supply networks fused with max. 16 A.
2. For measurements in circuits with voltages $V_{rms} > 30$ V, suitable measures should be taken to avoid any hazards.
(using, for example, appropriate measuring equipment, fusing, current limiting, electrical separation, insulation).
3. If the unit is to be permanently wired, the PE terminal of the unit must first be connected to the PE conductor on site before any other connections are made. Installation and cabling of the unit to be performed only by qualified technical personnel.
4. For permanently installed units without built-in fuses, circuit breakers or similar protective devices, the supply circuit must be fused such as to provide suitable protection for the users and equipment.
5. Prior to switching on the unit, it must be ensured that the nominal voltage set on the unit matches the nominal voltage of the AC supply network.
If a different voltage is to be set, the power fuse of the unit may have to be changed accordingly.
6. Units of protection class I with disconnectible AC supply cable and appliance connector may be operated only from a power socket with earthing contact and with the PE conductor connected.
7. It is not permissible to interrupt the PE conductor intentionally, neither in the incoming cable nor on the unit itself as this may cause the unit to become electrically hazardous.
Any extension lines or multiple socket outlets used must be checked for compliance with relevant safety standards at regular intervals.
8. If the unit has no power switch for disconnection from the AC supply, the plug of the connecting cable is regarded as the disconnecting device. In such cases it must be ensured that the power plug is easily reachable and accessible at all times (length of connecting cable approx. 2 m). Functional or electronic switches are not suitable for providing disconnection from the AC supply.
If units without power switches are integrated in racks or systems, a disconnecting device must be provided at system level.
9. Applicable local or national safety regulations and rules for the prevention of accidents must be observed in all work performed.
Prior to performing any work on the unit or opening the unit, the latter must be disconnected from the supply network.
Any adjustments, replacements of parts, maintenance or repair may be carried out only by authorized R&S technical personnel.
Only original parts may be used for replacing parts relevant to safety (eg power switches, power transformers, fuses). A safety test must be performed after each replacement of parts relevant to safety.
(visual inspection, PE conductor test, insulation-resistance, leakage-current measurement, functional test).

continued overleaf

Safety Instructions

10. Ensure that the connections with information technology equipment comply with IEC950 / EN60950.
11. Lithium batteries must not be exposed to high temperatures or fire.
Keep batteries away from children.
If the battery is replaced improperly, there is danger of explosion. Only replace the battery by R&S type (see spare part list).
Lithium batteries are suitable for environmentally-friendly disposal or specialized recycling. Dispose them into appropriate containers, only.
Do not short-circuit the battery.
12. Equipment returned or sent in for repair must be packed in the original packing or in packing with electrostatic and mechanical protection.
13. Electrostatics via the connectors may damage the equipment. For the safe handling and operation of the equipment, appropriate measures against electrostatics should be implemented.
14. Any additional safety instructions given in this manual are also to be observed.

The instrument contains components which are hazardous to electrostatic exposure and which are marked by the following symbol:



- To avoid damage of electronic components, the operational site must be protected against electrostatic discharge (ESD).



The following two methods of ESD protection may be used together or separately:

- Wrist strap with cord to ground connection
- Conductive floor mat and heel strap combination

The batteries used in the instrument are high-power lithium cells with a life utility of approx. 5 years. If you do not handle them properly, there is a danger of explosion. Therefore, observe the following safety instructions:

- Avoid short-circuit and loading of the battery
- Do not expose lithium batteries to high temperature or fire.
- Do not open used batteries
- Keep batteries away from children.
- Replace battery only by R&S type battery (R&S ordering number 0565.1687.00)
- Make sure to connect the battery to the appropriate terminals when replacing
- Lithium batteries are suitable for environmentally-friendly disposal or specialized recycling. Dispose them into appropriate containers, only.

Certified Quality System ISO 9001

DQS REG. NO 1954-04

Qualitätszertifikat

Sehr geehrter Kunde,

Sie haben sich für den Kauf eines Rohde & Schwarz-Produktes entschieden. Hiermit erhalten Sie ein nach modernsten Fertigungsmethoden hergestelltes Produkt. Es wurde nach den Regeln unseres Qualitätsmanagementsystems entwickelt, gefertigt und geprüft. Das Rohde & Schwarz-Qualitätsmanagementsystem ist nach ISO 9001 zertifiziert.

Certificate of quality

Dear Customer,

You have decided to buy a Rohde & Schwarz product. You are thus assured of receiving a product that is manufactured using the most modern methods available. This product was developed, manufactured and tested in compliance with our quality management system standards.

The Rohde & Schwarz quality management system is certified according to ISO 9001.

Certificat de qualité

Cher client,

Vous avez choisi d'acheter un produit Rohde & Schwarz. Vous disposez donc d'un produit fabriqué d'après les méthodes les plus avancées. Le développement, la fabrication et les tests respectent nos normes de gestion qualité.

Le système de gestion qualité de Rohde & Schwarz a été homologué conformément à la norme ISO 9001.



ROHDE & SCHWARZ

Spare Parts Express Service

Phone: +49 89 4129 - 12465

Fax: +49 89 41 29 - 13306

E-mail: werner.breidling@rsd.rohde-schwarz.com

In case of urgent spare parts requirements for this Rohde & Schwarz unit, please contact our spare parts express service.

Outside business hours, please leave us a message or send a fax or e-mail. We shall contact you promptly.

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Contents of Manuals for EMI Test Receiver ESI

Service Manual - Instrument

The service manual - instrument informs on how to check compliance with rated specifications (performance test), on instrument function, and on selftest of ESI.

The service manual comprises the following chapters:

- Chapter 1** provides all the information necessary to check ESI for compliance with rated specifications. The required test equipment is included, too.
- Chapter 2** describes the adjustment.
- Chapter 3** describes the function of the instruments and the selftest.
- Chapter 4** contains information on the extension and modification of ESI by installing instrument software and retrofitting options.
- Chapter 5** describes the shipping of the instrument and ordering of spare parts. It contains the documents for the basic instrument.

Service Manual

The service manual modules is not delivered with the instrument but may be obtained from your R&S service department.

The service manual informs on instrument function, repair, troubleshooting and fault elimination. It contains all information required for repairing the ESI by the replacement of modules.

The service manual contains information about the individual modules of ESI. This comprises the test and adjustment of the modules, fault detection within the modules and the interface description.

Operating Manual

In the operating manual for ESI you will find information about the technical specifications of ESI, the controls and connectors on the front and rear panel, necessary steps for putting the instrument into operation, the basic operating concept, manual and remote control.

For introduction typical measurement tasks are explained in detail using the functions of the user interface and program examples.

The operating manual further provides hints on preventive maintenance and fault diagnosis by means of warnings and error messages output by the unit.

Service and Repair

Please contact your Rohde & Schwarz support center or our spare parts express service if you need service or repair of your equipment or to order spare parts and modules.

The list of the Rohde & Schwarz representatives and the address of our spare parts express service are provided at the beginning of this service manual.

We require the following information in order to answer your inquiry fast and correctly and to decide whether the warranty still applies for your instrument:

- Instrument model
- Serial number
- Firmware version
- Detailed error description in case of repair
- Contact partner for checkbacks

Rohde & Schwarz offers the following calibrations:

- Calibration on R&S-type test systems. The calibration documentation meets the requirements of the quality management system ISO 9000.
- Calibration at an R&S calibration center approved by the German Calibration Service (DKD). The calibration documentation consists of the DKD calibration certificate.

Refer to Chapter 5 for a detailed description on shipping of the instrument and ordering of spare parts.

Contents - Chapter 1 "Performance Test"

1 Checking the Rated Specifications

Basic Instrument	1.1
Measuring Equipment and Accessories	1.1
Test Instructions	1.3
Checking the Calibration Source at 120 MHz	1.3
Checking the Frequency Accuracy of the Reference Oscillator	1.4
Checking the Return Loss at the RF Inputs	1.5
RF Input 'RF INPUT 1' (without Preselector).....	1.7
RF Input 'RF INPUT 1' (with Preselector).....	1.8
RF Input 'RF INPUT 2' (with Preselector).....	1.9
Checking Immunity to Interference	1.10
1 st IF Image Frequency Rejection.....	1.10
2 nd IF Image Frequency Rejection.....	1.11
1st IF Rejection.....	1.11
Checking Non-linearities	1.12
Third-order Intercept - T.O.I.	1.12
T.O.I. - without Preselector	1.12
T.O.I. - with Preselector, without Preamplifier	1.14
T.O.I. - with Preselector and Preamplifier.....	1.16
Second-Order Harmonic Distortion	1.17
Checking IF Filters	1.19
Checking the Level Error	1.19
Measurement of Bandwidths	1.21
Checking the Shape Factor	1.22
Checking LO Feedthrough and Noise Display	1.23
LO Feedthrough	1.23
Noise Display in Analyzer Mode	1.23
Noise Display in Receiver Mode.....	1.24
Checking the Frequency Response	1.26
Frequency Response of RF Input 'RF INPUT 1'	1.27
Frequency Response of RF Input 'RF INPUT 2'	1.30
Checking the Display Linearity	1.33
Checking the Display Error of the Detectors	1.34
Peak Detector (Errors with Pulses)	1.35
Quasi-peak Detector (Errors with Pulses)	1.35
Quasi-peak Detector (Error with Sinusoidal Signals)	1.38
Checking the Attenuator of the ESI.....	1.39
Attenuator in RF Input 'RF INPUT 1'	1.39
Attenuator in RF Input 'RF INPUT 2'	1.40
Checking the IF Gain.....	1.41
Checking the Phase Noise	1.43
Performance Test Report.....	1.45
Checking the Option Tracking Generator - FSE-B10/B11	1.63
Measuring Equipment and Accessories	1.63
Test Instructions	1.63
Checking the Output Level	1.63
Checking the Frequency Response	1.64
Checking the I/Q Modulator.....	1.65
Performance Test Report (including Option FSE-B10/B11).....	1.66

Checking the Option External Mixer - FSE-B21 1.67
 Measuring Equipment and Accessories 1.67
 Test Instructions 1.67
 Checking the LO Level 1.67
 Performance Test Report (Including Option FSE-B21) 1.68

Checking the Option Factory Calibration - FSE-B22..... 1.69
 Measuring Equipment and Accessories 1.69
 Test Instructions 1.69
 Checking the Calibration Source at 120 MHz 1.69
 Checking the IF Filters 1.70
 Checking the Level Error 1.71
 Checking the Frequency Response 1.72
 Checking the Display Linearity 1.74
 Checking the Attenuator of the ESI 1.75
 Performance Test Report (Including Option FSE-B22) 1.76

1 Checking the Rated Specifications

Basic Instrument

Measuring Equipment and Accessories

Table 1-1 Measuring Equipment and Accessories

Item	Type of equipment	Specifications recommended	Equipment recommended	R&S Order No.	Page
1	Frequency counter	Error $<1 \times 10^{-9}$, Frequency range up to 10 MHz	Advantest R5361B with option 23		1.3
2	Signal generator (2x)	ESI 7: 10 MHz to 7 GHz ESI 26: 10 MHz to 26.5 GHz ESI 40: 10 MHz to 40 GHz	SMP02 SMP03 SMP04	1035.5005.02 1035.5005.03 1035.5005.04	1.5 1.3 1.12 1.26
3	Signal generator	Phase noise at 498 MHz: <-100 dBc/Hz at 100 Hz <-115 dBc/Hz at 1 kHz <-127 dBc/Hz at 10 kHz <-130 dBc/Hz at 100 kHz <-142 dBc/Hz at 1 MHz Frequency range 100 kHz to 2 GHz	SMHU	0835.8011.52	1.3 1.5 1.17 1.19 1.33 1.38 1.39 1.41 1.43 1.69 to 1.75
4	CISPR pulse generator	CISPR bands A, B, C/D level at frequency f 101 kHz > 114.6 dB μ V / MHz 1.1 MHz > 80 dB μ V / MHz 101 MHz > 80 dB μ V / MHz	Schwarzbeck IGUS 2915		1.34
5	3-dB coupler (power combiner)	Decoupling >12 dB ESI 7: 10 MHz to 7 GHz ESI 26: 10 MHz to 26.5 GHz ESI 40: 10 MHz to 40 GHz			1.12
6	6-dB divider (power splitter)	Level imbalance 1 MHz to 1 GHz ≤ 0.15 dB 1 GHz to 7 GHz ≤ 0.2 dB 7 GHz to 18 GHz ≤ 0.3 dB 18 GHz to 26.5 GHz ≤ 0.4 dB 26.5 GHz to 40 GHz ≤ 0.4 dB ESI 7: 10 MHz to 7 GHz ESI 26: 10 MHz to 26.5 GHz ESI 40: 10 MHz to 40 GHz			1.33
7	50- Ω termination	Return loss >20 dB ESI 7: up to 7 GHz ESI 26: up to 26.5 GHz ESI 40: up to 40 GHz	RNA Wiltron 28S50 Wiltron 28K50	0272.4510.50	1.23

Item	Type of equipment	Specifications recommended	Equipment recommended	R&S Order No.	Page
8	Power meter		NRVD	0857.8008.02	1.3 1.5 1.33 1.38 1.67 1.69 1.72
9	Power sensor	100 kHz to 1 GHz RSS $\leq 0.8\%$ Meter noise ≤ 20 pW	NRV-Z4	0828.3618.02	1.3 1.5 1.33 1.38 1.69
10	Power sensor	RSS referred to indicated power: 1 MHz to 1 GHz $\leq 1.5\%$ 1 GHz to 7 GHz $\leq 2\%$ 7 GHz to 26.5 GHz $\leq 3.5\%$ 26.5 GHz to 40 GHz $\leq 4\%$ ESI 7: 10 MHz to 7 GHz ESI 26: 50 MHz to 26.5 GHz ESI 40: 1 MHz to 40 GHz	NRV-Z2 NRV-Z6 NRV-Z55	0828.3218.02 0828.5010.02 1081.2005.02	1.5 1.33
11	VSWR bridge	Directivity > 30 dB Frequency range: ESI 7: 100 kHz to 3.5 GHz 3.5 GHz to 7 GHz ESI 26, 40: 100 kHz to 40 MHz	ZRC Wiltron 87A50 (also required: Adapter 34AN50, Open/Short 22NF50) ZRC	1039.9492.55 1039.9492.55	1.5
12	Network analyzer (ESI 26 / ESI 40)	ESI 26: 40 MHz to 26.5 GHz ESI 40: 40 MHz to 40 GHz			1.5
13	Step attenuator	Variable attenuation 0 dB to 100 dB, 1-dB steps frequency range up to > 120 MHz attenuation error < 0.05 dB ($f = 5$ MHz) pulse rating > 200 W / 10 μ s, max. 150 V	RSP	0831.3515.02	1.33 1.34 1.39 1.41 1.74 1.75
14	Attenuator (2 x)	Fixed attenuation 10 dB ESI 7: 10 MHz to 7 GHz ESI 26: 10 MHz to 26.5 GHz ESI 40: 10 MHz to 40 GHz	DNF Wiltron 43KB-10 Wiltron 43KC-10	0272.4210.50	1.12 1.67
15	Lowpass	Cut-off frequency: 10 kHz, 40 kHz, 100 kHz, 20 MHz, 29 MHz, 108 MHz, 263 MHz, 454 MHz, 641 MHz, 1.1 GHz, 1.3 GHz, 1.8 GHz			1.17

Test Instructions

The rated specifications of the analyzer are tested after a warm-up time of at least 30 minutes and overall calibration. Only in this case can the compliance with the guaranteed data be ensured.

The settings are made from the Preset condition.

Values given in the following sections are not guaranteed. Only the technical specifications of the data sheet are binding.

Conventions for setting the ESI during measurements:

- [<KEY>] Press a key on the front panel, eg [SPAN]
 - [<SOFTKEY>] Press a softkey, eg [MARKER -> PEAK]
 - [<nn unit>] Enter a value and terminate by entering the unit, eg [12 kHz]
- Successive entries are separated by [:], eg [SPAN: 15 kHz]

Checking the Calibration Source at 120 MHz

Note: If option FSE-B22 is installed see chapter 'Checking the Calibration Source at 120 MHz' for test instructions.

- Test equipment:
- Signal generator (table 1-1, item 3):
 - frequency 120 MHz
 - level -40 dBm
 - Power meter (table 1-1, item 8)
 - Power sensor (table 1-1, item 9)
 - frequency 120 MHz
 - maximum power $P_{\max} \geq 1 \mu\text{W}$
 - meter noise $\leq 20 \text{ pW}$
 - RSS $\leq 0.8\%$ referred to indicated power
 - impedance $Z = 50 \Omega$
- Power meter settings:
- Connect power sensor to power meter and carry out function 'ZERO' when no signal is applied to the power sensor.
 - Connect power sensor to RF output of signal generator.
- Signal generator settings:
- Frequency 120 MHz
 - Level $-40 \text{ dBm} \pm 0.1 \text{ dB}$
 - Use power meter for exact level adjustment.
- Test setup:
- Connect RF output of signal generator to RF input 'RF INPUT 1' of the ESI.
- ESI settings:
- [SYSTEM PRESET]
 - [MENU ↑ : ANALYZER]
 - [FREQUENCY CENTER : 120 MHz]
 - [FREQUENCY SPAN : 15 kHz]
 - [SWEEP COUPLING : RES BW MANUAL : 5 kHz]
 - [LEVEL REF : REF LEVEL : -10 dBm]
 - [INPUT : RF ATTEN MANUAL : 20 dB]

- Set marker to peak of signal
[**MARKER SEARCH** : PEAK]
- Set reference to peak of signal
[**MARKER DELTA** : REFERENCE FIXED]
- Switch internal reference generator to RF input
[**CONFIGURATION SETUP** : SERVICE : INPUT CAL]
- Set marker to peak of signal
[**MARKER SEARCH** : PEAK]

Evaluation:

The reading 'Delta 1 [T1 FXD]' displays the difference between the output level of the signal generator and the level of the calibration source.

See table 1-2 (item 1) of the performance test report for the nominal value.

Note:

The level of the calibration source can be adjusted with R22 on the FracSyn module.

Checking the Frequency Accuracy of the Reference Oscillator

Test equipment:

Frequency counter (table 1-1, item 1):
error $<1 \times 10^{-9}$
frequency range up to 10 MHz

Test setup:

- Connect frequency counter to 10-MHz reference output of the ESI (rear panel).

ESI settings:

- Switch to internal reference (INT)
[**CONFIGURATION SETUP** : REFERENCE INT / EXT]

Measurement:

- Measure frequency with frequency counter

See table 1-2 (item 2) of the performance test report for the nominal value.

Checking the Return Loss at the RF Inputs

Test equipment:

ESI 7, 26 and 40:

- Signal generator (table 1-1, item 3)
 - frequency range 100 kHz to 40 MHz
 - maximum level ≥ 0 dBm
- VSWR bridge (table 1-1, item 11)
 - frequency range 100 kHz to 40 MHz
 - directivity ≥ 30 dB
- Power meter (table 1-1, item 8)
- Power sensor (table 1-1, item 9)
 - frequency range 100 kHz to 40 MHz

ESI 7 (additionally required):

- Signal generator (table 1-1, item 2)
 - frequency range 40 MHz to 7 GHz
 - maximum level ≥ 0 dBm
- Power sensor (table 1-1, item 10)
 - frequency range 40 MHz to 7 GHz
- VSWR bridge (table 1-1, item 11)
 - frequency range 40 MHz to 7 GHz
 - directivity ≥ 30 dB

Instead of this additionally required test equipment, a network analyzer with a frequency range of 40 MHz to 7 GHz (e.g. section 'Checking the IF Gain') can be used as an option.

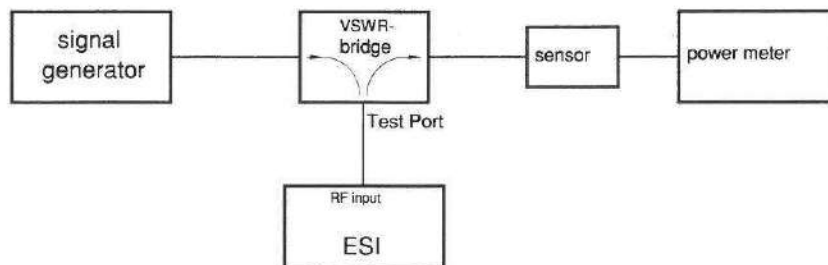
This is recommended to increase the measurement accuracy!

ESI 26 / ESI 40 (additionally required):

- Network analyzer (table 1-1, item 12)
 - frequency range ESI 26: 40 MHz to 26.5 GHz
 - ESI 40: 40 MHz to 40 GHz

Test setup:

For measurement with VSWR bridge:
(Measurement at ESI 7 or ESI 26 / 40 in the lower frequency range)



a_r / dB	s
6	3.0
7.4	2.5
8	2.3
9.5	2.0
10	1.9
12	1.7
14	1.5
16	1.4
18	1.3
20	1.2

Conversion table for determination of the VSWR (s) from the return loss a_r .

For measurement with network analyzer:

- Connect port 1 of the network analyzer to the corresponding RF input of the ESI.

Calibration:

When using a VSWR bridge:

- Perform the calibration at each test frequency during the measurements described in sections 'RF Input 'RF INPUT 1' (without Preselector)' to 'RF Input 'RF INPUT 2' (with Preselector)'.
- Use total reflection (OPEN or SHORT) at the test port of the VSWR bridge as reference:
- Remove cable from the RF input of the ESI and connect precision short or open to the cable. Determine the reflected power with the power meter and store the measured level L_{Ref} as reference. Repeat this procedure at every test frequency over the whole frequency range (see table 1-1, item 3 for test frequencies).

When using a network analyzer:

- See the operating manual of the network analyzer for detailed information on calibration for S_{11} measurement.
- Perform calibration in the required frequency range (see table 1-1, item 3 of the performance test report).

RF Input 'RF INPUT 1' (without Preselector)

Signal generator settings:
(when using a VSWR bridge)

- Level 0 dBm
- Frequency {f_{in}}

See table 1-2 (item 3) of the performance test report for values of f_{in}.

Calibration:

- When using a VSWR bridge perform the calibration described in section 'Checking the Return Loss at the RF Inputs' at each test frequency (see table 1-1, item 3 of the performance test report) over the whole frequency range.

ESI settings:

- [**SYSTEM PRESET**]
- [**MENU** ↑ : ANALYZER]
- [**INPUT** : RF ATTEN MANUAL : 10 dB]

Measurement:

When using a VSWR bridge:

- Connect RF input 'RF INPUT 1' of the ESI to the test port of the VSWR bridge.
- Measure the reflected power L_r using the power meter at the frequencies given in table 1-2 (item 3) of the performance test report. The return loss a_r of the RF input of the ESI can be calculated as follows:

$$a_r = L_{Ref} - L_r .$$

See table 1-2 (item 3) of the performance test report for nominal values.

The VSWR can be calculated as follows:

$$S = \frac{10^{0.05a_r} + 1}{10^{0.05a_r} - 1} .$$

Determination of the VSWR from the return loss a_r is also possible using the above conversion table.

When using a network analyzer:

- Connect the RF input 'RF INPUT 1' of the ESI to port 1 of the network analyzer.
- Determine S₁₁ of the ESI at the frequencies given in table 1-2 (item 3) of the performance test report. See operating manual of the network analyzer for detailed information on S₁₁ measurement.

RF Input 'RF INPUT 1' (with Preselector)

Signal generator settings:
(when using a VSWR bridge)

- Level 0 dBm
- Frequency $\{f_{in}\}$

See table 1-2 (item 4) of the performance test report for values of f_{in} .

Calibration:

- When using a VSWR bridge perform the calibration described in section 'Checking the Return Loss at the RF Inputs' at every test frequency (see table 1-1, item 4 of the performance test report) over the whole frequency range.

ESI settings:

- [**SYSTEM PRESET**]
- [**MENU** ↑ : **ANALYZER**]
- Switch on preselector (ON)
- [**SETUP** : **PRESELECT**]
- [**FREQUENCY SPAN** : **0 Hz**]
- [**INPUT** : **RF ATTEN MANUAL** : **10 dB**]

Measurement:

- [**FREQUENCY CENTER** : $\{f_{in}\}$]

See table 1-2 (item 4) of performance test report for values of f_{in} .

When using a VSWR bridge:

- Connect the RF input 'RF INPUT 1' of the ESI to the test port of the VSWR bridge.
- Measure the reflected power L_r using the power meter at the frequencies given in table 1-2 (item 4) of the performance test report. The return loss a_r of the RF input of the ESI can be calculated as follows:

$$a_r = L_{Ref} - L_r .$$

See table 1-2 (item 4) of the performance test report for nominal values.

The VSWR can be calculated as follows:

$$S = \frac{10^{0.05a_r} + 1}{10^{0.05a_r} - 1} .$$

Determination of the VSWR from the return loss a_r is also possible using the above conversion table.

➤

When using a network analyzer:

- Connect the RF input 'RF INPUT 1' of the ESI to port 1 of the network analyzer.
- Determine S_{11} of the ESI at the frequencies See operating manual of the network analyzer for detailed information about S_{11} measurement.

RF Input 'RF INPUT 2' (with Preselector)

Signal generator settings:
(when using a VSWR bridge)

- Level 0 dBm
- Frequency { f_{in} }

See table 1-2 (item 5) of performance test report for values of f_{in} .

Calibration:

- When using a VSWR bridge perform the calibration described in section 'Checking the Return Loss at the RF Inputs' at each test frequency (see table 1-1, item 5 of performance test report) over the whole frequency range.

ESI settings:

- [**SYSTEM PRESET**]
- [**MENU** ↑ : **ANALYZER**]
- Switch to RF input 2
[**INPUT** : **INPUT SELECT** : **INPUT 2**]
- [**FREQUENCY SPAN** : **0 Hz**]
- [**INPUT** : **RF ATTEN MANUAL** : **10 dB**]

Measurement:

- [**FREQUENCY CENTER** : { f_{in} }]

See table 1-2 (item 5) of the performance test report for the values of f_{in} .

When using a VSWR bridge:

- Connect RF input 'RF INPUT 2' of the ESI to the test port of the VSWR bridge.
- Measure the reflected power L_r using the power meter at the frequencies given in Table 1-2 (item 5) of the performance test report. The return loss a_r of the RF input of the ESI can be calculated as follows:

$$a_r = L_{Ref} - L_r .$$

See table 1-2 (item 5) of the performance test report for the nominal values.

The VSWR can be calculated as follows:

$$S = \frac{10^{0.05a_r} + 1}{10^{0.05a_r} - 1} .$$

Determination of the VSWR from the return loss a_r is also possible using the above conversion table.

When using a network analyzer:

- Connect RF input 'RF INPUT 2' of the ESI to port 1 of the network analyzer.
- Determine S_{11} of the ESI at the frequencies given in Table 1-2 (item 5) of the performance test report. Refer to the operating manual of the network analyzer for detailed information about S_{11} measurement.

Checking Immunity to Interference

Test equipment:	Signal generator (table 1-1, item 2):	
	frequency range	ESI 7: 10 MHz to 7 GHz ESI 26 / ESI 40: 10 MHz to 8 GHz
	maximum level	≥-10 dBm
Test setup:	➤ Connect RF output of the signal generator to RF input 'RF INPUT 1' of the ESI.	
Signal generator settings:	Level	-10 dBm ± 0.5 dB
ESI settings:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - [SYSTEM PRESET] - [MENU ↑ : ANALYZER] - [INPUT : RF ATTEN MANUAL : 0 dB] - [LEVEL REF : REF LEVEL : -30 dBm] - [FREQUENCY SPAN : 100 kHz] - [SWEEP COUPLING : RES BW MANUAL : 2 kHz] 	

1st IF Image Frequency Rejection

Additional signal generator settings:	- Frequency	$f_{in} + 2 \times 1\text{st IF}$
	ESI 7	$f_{in} + 15.8828 \text{ GHz}$
	ESI 26 / ESI 40	$f_{in} + 15.8828 \text{ GHz}$ ($f_{in} < 7 \text{ GHz}$)
	See table 1-2 (item 6) of performance test report for values of f_{in} .	
Additional ESI settings:	- [FREQUENCY CENTER : { f_{in} }]	
	See table 1-2 (item 6) of performance test report for values of f_{in} .	
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Set marker to peak of signal [MARKER SEARCH : PEAK] 	
Evaluation:	<p>The image frequency rejection is the difference between the output level of the signal generator and the level reading of marker 1 (L_{dis}):</p> $\text{Image frequency rejection} = -10\text{dBm} - L_{dis}$ <p>See table 1-2 (item 6) of performance test report for nominal values.</p>	

2nd IF Image Frequency Rejection

Additional signal generator settings: - Frequency $f_{in} + 2 \times 2\text{nd IF}$
 $f_{in} + 1482.8 \text{ MHz}$
 See table 1-2 (item 7) of performance test report for values of f_{in} .

Additional ESI settings: - [**FREQUENCY CENTER** : { f_{in} }]
 See table 1-2 (item 7) of performance test report for values of f_{in} .
 ➤ Set marker to peak of signal
 [**MARKER SEARCH** : PEAK]

Evaluation: The image frequency rejection is the difference between the output level of the signal generator and the level reading of marker 1 (L_{dis}):

$$\text{Image frequency rejection} = -10\text{dBm} - L_{dis}$$

 See table 1-2 (item 7) of performance test report for nominal values.

1st IF Rejection

Additional signal generator settings: - Frequency = 1st IF
 ESI 7 7941.4 MHz
 ESI 26 / ESI 40 7941.4 MHz ($f_{in} < 7 \text{ GHz}$)
 741.4 MHz ($f_{in} \geq 7 \text{ GHz}$)

Additional ESI settings: - [**FREQUENCY CENTER** : { f_{in} }]
 See table 1-2 (item 8) performance test report for values of f_{in} .
 ➤ Set marker to peak of signal
 [**MARKER SEARCH** : PEAK]

Evaluation: The IF rejection is the difference between the output level of the signal generator and the level of marker 1 (L_{dis}):

$$\text{IF rejection} = -10 \text{ dBm} - L_{dis}$$

 See table 1-2 (item 8) of performance test report for nominal values.

Checking Non-linearities

Third-order Intercept - T.O.I.

T.O.I. - without Preselector

- Test equipment:
- 2 signal generators (table 1-1, item 2)
 - frequency range
 - ESI 7: 10 MHz to 7 GHz
 - ESI 26: 10 MHz to 26.5 GHz
 - ESI 40: 10 MHz to 40 GHz
 - maximum level ≥ 0 dBm
 - 2 attenuators (table 1-1, item 14)
 - attenuation $a_{ATT} = 10$ dB
 - frequency range
 - ESI 7: 10 MHz to 7 GHz
 - ESI 26: 10 MHz to 26.5 GHz
 - ESI 40: 10 MHz to 40 GHz
 - 3-dB coupler (table 1-1, item 5)
 - frequency range
 - ESI 7: 10 MHz to 7 GHz
 - ESI 26: 10 MHz to 26.5 GHz
 - ESI 40: 10 MHz to 40 GHz
 - decoupling >12 dB
- Test setup:
- Connect RF outputs of the signal generators via 10-dB attenuators to the inputs of the 3-dB coupler
 - Connect output of the 3-dB coupler to RF input 'RF INPUT 1' of the ESI.
- Signal generator settings (both generators):
- Frequency: generator 1 $f_{g1} = f_{in}$
 - generator 2 $f_{g2} = f_{in} + 100$ kHz
- See table 1-2 (item 9) of performance test report for values of f_{in}
- Level: 0 dBm
- ESI settings:
- [**SYSTEM PRESET**]
 - [**MENU** ↑ : ANALYZER]
 - [**INPUT** : RF ATTEN MANUAL : **0 dB**]
 - [**LEVEL REF** : **-10 dBm**]
 - [**FREQUENCY SPAN** : **50 kHz**]
 - [**SWEEP COUPLING** : RES BW MANUAL : **2 kHz**]
 - [**FREQUENCY CENTER** : $\{f_{in}\}$]
- See table 1-2 (item 9) of performance test report for values of f_{in}
- [**MARKER SEARCH** : PEAK]
 - Adjust the output level of signal generator 1 until the level reading of marker 1 is -10 dBm ± 0.1 dB.

- [**FREQUENCY CENTER** : { $f_{in} + 100$ kHz}]

See table 1-2 (item 9) of performance test report for values of f_{in}

- [**MARKER SEARCH** : PEAK]

Adjust the output level of signal generator 2 until the level reading of marker 1 is -10 dBm \pm 0.1 dB.

➤ - Set reference to peak of signal.

[**MARKER DELTA** : REFERENCE FIXED]

➤ Set center frequency to intermodulation product ($2 \times f_{g1} - f_{g2}$).

[**FREQUENCY CENTER** : { $f_{in} - 100$ kHz}]

- [**MARKER SEARCH** : PEAK]

The level difference Δ between generator signal and third order intermodulation product is displayed by the reading 'Delta 1 [T1 FXD]'. The intermodulation ratio $a_{IM3,1}$ can be calculated as follows: $a_{IM3,1} = -\Delta$

➤ Set center frequency to intermodulation product ($2 \times f_{g2} - f_{g1}$).

[**FREQUENCY CENTER** : { $f_{in} + 200$ kHz}]

- [**MARKER SEARCH** : PEAK]

The level difference Δ between generator signal and third order intermodulation product is displayed by the reading 'Delta 1 [T1 FXD]'. The intermodulation ratio $a_{IM3,2}$ can be calculated as follows: $a_{IM3,2} = -\Delta$

Evaluation:

The third order intercept point (T.O.I) referred to the input signal can be calculated as

$$\text{T.O.I.} = \frac{\text{IMR}}{2} - 10\text{dBm} ,$$

where IMR is the lower of IMR_1 and IMR_2 .

See table 1-2 (item 9) of performance test report for nominal values.

T.O.I. - with Preselector, without Preamplifier

- Test equipment:
- 2 signal generators (table 1-1, item 2)
 - frequency range 10 MHz to 7 GHz
 - maximum level ≥ 0 dBm
 - 2 attenuators (table 1-1, item 14)
 - attenuation $a_{ATT} = 10$ dB
 - frequency range up to 7 GHz
 - 3-dB coupler (table 1-1, item 5)
 - frequency range 10 MHz to 7 GHz
 - decoupling >12 dB
- Test setup:
- Connect RF outputs of signal generators via the 10-dB attenuators to inputs of 3-dB coupler
 - Connect output of 3-dB coupler to RF input 'RF INPUT 1' of the ESI.
- Signal generator settings:
- Frequency: generator 1 $f_{g1} = f_{in}$
 - generator 2 $f_{g2} = f_{in} + 100$ kHz
- See table 1-2 (item 10) of performance test report for values of f_{in}
- Level: 0 dBm
- ESI settings:
- [**SYSTEM PRESET**]
 - [**MENU** ↑ : ANALYZER]
 - Switch on preselector (ON)
 - [**SETUP** : PRESELECT]
 - [**INPUT** : RF ATTEN MANUAL : **0 dB**]
 - [**LEVEL REF** : **-10 dBm**]
 - [**FREQUENCY SPAN** : **50 kHz**]
 - [**SWEEP COUPLING** : RES BW MANUAL : **2 kHz**]
 - [**FREQUENCY CENTER** : $\{f_{in}\}$]
- See table 1-2 (item 10) of performance test report for values of f_{in}
- [**MARKER SEARCH** : PEAK]
 - Adjust the output level of signal generator 1 until the level reading of marker 1 is -10 dBm ± 0.1 dB.

- [**FREQUENCY CENTER** : { $f_{in} + 100$ kHz}]

See table 1-2 (item 10) of performance test report for values of f_{in}

- [**MARKER SEARCH** : PEAK]

➤ Adjust output level of signal generator 2 until the level reading of marker 1 is -10 dBm \pm 0.1 dB.

➤ Set reference to peak of signal.

[**MARKER DELTA** : REFERENCE FIXED]

➤ Set center frequency to intermodulation product ($2 \times f_{g1} - f_{g2}$).

[**FREQUENCY CENTER** : { $f_{in} - 100$ kHz}]

- [**MARKER SEARCH** : PEAK]

The level difference Δ between generator signal and third order intermodulation product is displayed by the reading 'Delta 1 [T1 FXD]'.

The intermodulation ratio $a_{IM3,1}$ can be calculated as follows: $a_{IM3,1} = -\Delta$

➤ Set center frequency to intermodulation product ($2 \times f_{g2} - f_{g1}$).

[**FREQUENCY CENTER** : { $f_{in} + 200$ kHz}]

- [**MARKER SEARCH** : PEAK]

The level difference Δ between generator signal and third order intermodulation product is displayed by the reading 'Delta 1 [T1 FXD]'.

The intermodulation ratio $a_{IM3,2}$ can be calculated as follows: $a_{IM3,2} = -\Delta$

Evaluation:

The third-order intercept point (T.O.I.) referred to the input signal can be calculated as

$$IP3 = \frac{a_{IM3}}{2} - 10 \text{ dBm}$$

where a_{IM3} is the lower of $a_{IM3,1}$ and $a_{IM3,2}$.

See table 1-2 (item 10) of performance test report for nominal values.

T.O.I. - with Preselector and Preamplifier

- Test equipment:
- 2 signal generators (table 1-1, item 2)
 - frequency range 10 MHz to 7 GHz
 - maximum level ≥ -20 dBm
 - 2 attenuators (table 1-1, item 14)
 - attenuation $a_{ATT} = 10$ dB
 - frequency range up to 7 GHz
 - 3-dB coupler (table 1-1, item 5)
 - frequency range 10 MHz to 7 GHz
 - decoupling >12 dB
- Test setup:
- Connect RF outputs of signal generators via 10-dB attenuators to inputs of 3-dB coupler.
 - Connect output of 3-dB coupler to RF input 'RF INPUT 1' of the ESI.
- Signal generator settings:
- Frequency: generator 1 $f_{g1} = f_{in}$
 - generator 2 $f_{g2} = f_{in} + 100$ kHz
- See table 1-2 (item 11) of performance test report for values of f_{in}
- Level: -20 dBm
- ESI settings:
- [**SYSTEM PRESET**]
 - [**MENU** ↑ : ANALYZER]
 - Switch on preselector (ON)
[**SETUP** : PRESELECT]
 - Switch on preamplifier (ON)
[**SETUP** : PREAMP]
 - [**INPUT** : RF ATTEN MANUAL : **0 dB**]
 - [**LEVEL REF** : **-30 dBm**]
 - [**FREQUENCY SPAN** : **50 kHz**]
 - [**SWEEP COUPLING** : RES BW MANUAL : **2 kHz**]
 - [**FREQUENCY CENTER** : { f_{in} }]
- See table 1-2 (item 11) of performance test report for values of f_{in}
- [**MARKER SEARCH** : PEAK]
 - Adjust output level of signal generator 1 until the level reading of marker 1 is -30 dBm ± 0.1 dB.
 - [**FREQUENCY CENTER** : { $f_{in} + 100$ kHz}]
- See table 1-2 (item 11) of performance test report for values of f_{in}
- [**MARKER SEARCH** : PEAK]
 - Adjust output level of signal generator 2 until the level reading of marker 1 is -30 dBm ± 0.1 dB.
 - Set reference to peak of signal.
[**MARKER DELTA** : REFERENCE FIXED]

- Set center frequency to intermodulation product ($2 \times f_{g1} - f_{g2}$).
[**FREQUENCY CENTER** : { $f_{in} - 100$ kHz}]

- [**MARKER SEARCH** : PEAK]

The level difference Δ between generator signal and third order intermodulation product is displayed by the reading 'Delta 1 [T1 FXD]'. The intermodulation ratio $a_{IM3,1}$ can be calculated as follows: $a_{IM3,1} = -\Delta$

- Set center frequency to intermodulation product ($2 \times f_{g2} - f_{g1}$).
[**FREQUENCY CENTER** : { $f_{in} + 200$ kHz}]

- [**MARKER SEARCH** : PEAK]

The level difference Δ between generator signal and third order intermodulation product is displayed by the reading 'Delta 1 [T1 FXD]'. The intermodulation ratio $a_{IM3,2}$ can be calculated as follows: $a_{IM3,2} = -\Delta$

Evaluation:

The third-order intercept (T.O.I.) referred to the input signal can be calculated as

$$IP3 = \frac{a_{IM3}}{2} - 30 \text{ dBm}$$

where a_{IM3} is the lower of $a_{IM3,1}$ and $a_{IM3,2}$.

See table 1-2 (item 11) of performance test report for nominal values.

Second-Order Harmonic Distortion

Test equipment:

- Signal generator (table 1-1, item 3)
frequency range 9 kHz to 1.7 GHz

To improve the harmonic suppression of the generator it is recommended to insert a lowpass filter with a suitable cut-off frequency after the signal generator (table 1-1, item 15).

The required suppression of the second harmonics is listed in the table at the end of this section. As a result, the error for the entire frequency range is < 1dB.

Test setup

- Connect RF output of signal generator to input of the lowpass.
- Connect the output of the lowpass to the RF input 'RF INPUT 1' of the ESI.

Note: *If the harmonic suppression of the signal generator is sufficient, the lowpass can be left out.
The RF output of the generator can be connected directly to the RF input 'RF INPUT 1' of the ESI in this case.*

Signal generator settings:

- Frequency: f_{in}
- See table 1-2 (item 12) of performance test report for values of f_{in}
- Level: -10 dBm

ESI settings:

- [**SYSTEM PRESET**]
- [**MENU ↑ : ANALYZER**]
- [**INPUT : RF ATTEN MANUAL : 0 dB**]
- [**LEVEL REF : -10 dBm**]
- [**FREQUENCY SPAN : 3 kHz**]
- [**SWEEP COUPLING : RES BW MANUAL : 1 kHz**]
- [**FREQUENCY CENTER : { f_{in} }**]

See table 1-2 (item 12) of performance test report for values of f_{in}

- Set marker to peak of signal
[**MARKER SEARCH : PEAK**]
- Set reference to peak of signal
[**MARKER DELTA : REFERENCE FIXED**]
- Set center frequency of ESI to the frequency of the 2nd harmonic.
[**FREQUENCY CENTER : { $2 \times f_{in}$ }**]

See table 1-2 (item 12) of performance test report for values of f_{in} .

- Set marker to peak of 2nd harmonic
[**MARKER SEARCH : PEAK**]

Evaluation

The reading 'Delta 1 [T1 FXD]' displays the level difference Δ between the generator signal and the second harmonic. The second harmonic suppression (a_{k2}) can be calculated as follows: $a_{k2} = -\Delta$

The exact input level L_{in} is displayed by the reading 'FXD (level) dBm'.

The second-order distortion factor can be calculated as follows:

$$IP_{k2} / \text{dBm} = a_{k2} + L_{in}$$

See table 1-2 (item 12) of performance test report for nominal values.

Frequency range	IP_{k2}	Required suppression of the second harmonics
$f \leq 150 \text{ MHz}$	> 25 dBm	45 dBc
$f > 150 \text{ MHz}$	> 40 dBm	60 dBc

Checking IF Filters

- Test equipment: Signal generator (table 1-1, item 3):
 frequency 120 MHz
 level ≥-10 dBm
- Test setup: ➤ Connect RF output of signal generator to RF input 'RF INPUT 1' of the ESI.

Checking the Level Error

Note: If option FSE-B22 is installed see chapter 'Checking the IF Filters' for test instructions.

Reference measurement (RBW 5 kHz)

- Signal generator settings: - Frequency: 120 MHz
 - Level: -20 dBm
- ESI settings: - [SYSTEM PRESET]
 - [MENU ↑ : ANALYZER]
 - [INPUT : RF ATTEN MANUAL : 10 dB]
 - [LEVEL REF : 0 dBm]
 - [FREQUENCY CENTER : 120 MHz]
 - [SWEEP COUPLING : COUPLING RATIO : RBW/VBW SINE [1]]
 - [SWEEP COUPLING : COUPLING RATIO : SPAN/RBW MANUAL :
 5 : ENTER]
 - Resolution bandwidth 5 kHz
 [FREQUENCY SPAN : 25 kHz]
 ➤ Set marker to peak of signal
 [MARKER SEARCH : PEAK]
 ➤ Set reference to peak of signal
 [MARKER DELTA : REFERENCE FIXED]

Checking the level error of the 3-dB bandwidths

- ESI settings - [FREQUENCY SPAN : {5 x RBW}]
 See table 1-2 (item 13) of performance test report for values of RBW.
 - [SWEEP COUPLING : RES BW MANUAL : {RBW}]¹
- ¹ **Note:** To check the level error of the 5-MHz and the 10-MHz filter, the resolution bandwidth has to be set manually to 5 MHz or 10 MHz. All other bandwidths will be set automatically by changing the frequency span.
- Set marker to peak of signal
 [MARKER SEARCH : PEAK]
- The level error is displayed by the reading 'Delta 1 [T1 FXD] {level error} dB'.
- Evaluation: See table 1-2 (item 13) of performance test report for upper and lower limits of level error.

Checking the level error of the 6-dB bandwidths

ESI settings:

- Switch to 6-dB bandwidths (6dB)
[**SWEEP COUPLING : MENU** ⇒ : BANDWIDTH]
- [**FREQUENCY SPAN** : {5 x RBW}]

See table 1-2 (item 14) of performance test report for values of RBW

- [**SWEEP COUPLING : RES BW MANUAL** : {RBW}]¹

¹ **Note:** *To check the level error of the 10-MHz filter, the resolution bandwidth has to be set manually to 10 MHz. All other bandwidths will be set automatically by changing the frequency span.*

- Set marker to peak of signal
[**MARKER SEARCH : PEAK**]

The level error is displayed by the reading 'Delta 1 [T1 FXD] {level error} dB'.

Evaluation:

See table 1-2 (item 14) of performance test report for upper and lower limits of level error.

Measurement of Bandwidths

Measurement of bandwidths (3-dB bandwidths)

- Determine 3-dB bandwidth
[**MARKER SEARCH : MENU** ⇒ : N DB DOWN : **3 dB**]
- [**FREQUENCY SPAN** : {5 x RBW}]

See table 1-2 (item 15) of performance test report for values of RBW.

- [**SWEEP COUPLING** : RES BW MANUAL : {RBW}]¹

¹ **Note:** To check the bandwidth of the 5-MHz and the 10-MHz filter, the resolution bandwidth has to be set manually to 5 MHz or 10 MHz. All other bandwidths will be set automatically by changing the frequency span.

- [**MARKER SEARCH** : PEAK]

The 3-dB bandwidth is displayed by the reading 'BW {bandwidth}'.

Evaluation:

See table 1-2 (item 15) of performance test report for upper and lower limits of 3-dB bandwidths.

Measurement of bandwidths (6-dB bandwidths)

- Switch to 6-dB bandwidths (6dB)
[**SWEEP COUPLING : MENU** ⇒ : BANDWIDTH]
- Determine 6-dB bandwidth
[**MARKER SEARCH : MENU** ⇒ : N DB DOWN : **6 dB**]
- [**FREQUENCY SPAN** : {5 x RBW}]

See table 1-2 (item 16) of performance test report for values of RBW.

- [**SWEEP COUPLING** : RES BW MANUAL : {RBW}]¹

¹ **Note:** To check the bandwidth of the 10-MHz filter, the resolution bandwidth has to be set manually to 10 MHz. All other bandwidths will be set automatically by changing the frequency span.

- [**MARKER SEARCH** : PEAK]

The 6-dB bandwidth is displayed by the reading 'BW {bandwidth}'.

Evaluation:

See table 1-2 (item 16) of performance test report for upper and lower limits of 6-dB bandwidths.

Checking the Shape Factor

Signal generator settings: - Frequency: 120 MHz
 - Level: -10 dBm

ESI settings

- [**SYSTEM PRESET**]
- [**MENU** ↑ : ANALYZER]
- [**INPUT** : RF ATTEN MANUAL : **10 dB**]
- [**LEVEL REF** : **0 dBm**]
- [**FREQUENCY CENTER** : **120 MHz**]
- [**SWEEP COUPLING** : VIDEO BW MANUAL : **100 Hz**]
- [**SWEEP COUPLING** : COUPLING RATIO : SPAN/RBW MANUAL :
30 : ENTER]

Determination of shape factor (3-dB bandwidths)

- Determine shape factor
 [**MARKER SEARCH** : **MENU** ⇒ : SHAPE FACT 60/3 DB]
- [**FREQUENCY SPAN** : {30 x RBW}]

See table 1-2 (item 17) of performance test report for values of RBW.

- [**SWEEP COUPLING** : RES BW MANUAL : {RBW}]¹

¹ **Note:** To check the shape factor of the 5-MHz and the 10-MHz filter the resolution bandwidth has to be set manually to 5 MHz or 10 MHz. All other bandwidths will be set automatically by changing the frequency span.

- [**MARKER SEARCH** : PEAK]

The shape factor is displayed by the reading 'SH3 {shape factor}'.

Evaluation: See table 1-2 (item 17) of performance test report for upper and lower limits of shape factor.

Determination of shape factor (6-dB bandwidths)

- Determine shape factor
 [**MARKER SEARCH** : **MENU** ⇒ : SHAPE FACT 60/6 DB]
- [**FREQUENCY SPAN** : {30 x RBW}]

See table 1-2 (item 18) of performance test report for values of resolution bandwidth.

- [**SWEEP COUPLING** : RES BW MANUAL : {RBW}]¹

¹ **Note:** To check the shape factor of the 10-MHz filter, the resolution bandwidth has to be set manually to 10 MHz. All other bandwidths will be set automatically by changing the frequency span.

- [**MARKER SEARCH** : PEAK]

The shape factor is displayed by the reading 'SH6 {shape factor}'.

Evaluation: See table 1-2 (item 18) of performance test report for upper and lower limits of shape factor.

Checking LO Feedthrough and Noise Display

Test equipment:	50-Ω termination (table 1-1, item 7)		
	frequency range	ESI 7	up to 7 GHz
		ESI 26	up to 26.5 GHz
		ESI 40	up to 40 GHz
	return loss		>20 dB
Test setup:	➤ Terminate the RF input 'RF INPUT 1' of the ESI with 50 Ω.		

LO Feedthrough

Additional ESI settings:	- [SYSTEM PRESET]
	- [MENU ↑ : ANALYZER]
	- [INPUT : RF ATTEN MANUAL : 0 dB]
	- [FREQUENCY SPAN : 0 Hz]
	- [LEVEL REF : -10 dBm]
	- [FREQUENCY CENTER : 0 Hz]
➤ Start calibration of LO compensation	
[SYSTEM CAL : CAL LO SUP]	
➤ Set marker to peak	
[MARKER SEARCH : PEAK]	

Evaluation:	The LO feedthrough is displayed by the level reading of marker 1. See table 1-2 (item 19) of performance test report for nominal values.
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Noise Display in Analyzer Mode

ESI settings:	- [SYSTEM PRESET]
	- [MENU ↑ : ANALYZER]
	- [INPUT : RF ATTEN MANUAL : 0 dB]
	- [FREQUENCY SPAN : 0 Hz]
	- [SWEEP COUPLING : RES BW MANUAL : 10 Hz]
	- [SWEEP COUPLING : VIDEO BW MANUAL : 1 Hz]
	- [SWEEP COUPLING : SWEEP TIME MANUAL : 0.1 s]
	- [TRACE 1 : AVERAGE]
	- [TRACE 1 : SWEEP COUNT : 30 ENTER]
	- [LEVEL REF : -60 dBm]

Measurement:	- [FREQUENCY CENTER : { f_n }]
	See table 1-2 (item 20) of performance test report for values of f_n .
	➤ Set marker to peak
	[MARKER SEARCH : PEAK]

Evaluation:	The noise level is displayed by the level reading of marker 1. See table 1-2 (item 20) of performance test report for nominal values.
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Noise Display in Receiver Mode

- ESI settings:
- [**SYSTEM PRESET**]
 - Enable attenuator setting '0dB' (ON)
 - [**MODE : ATTEN : 0 DB MIN**]
 - [**MODE : ATTEN : RF ATTEN MANUAL : 0 dB**]
 - [**MENU ↑ : MEAS TIME : 100 ms**]
 - Activate all detectors (the respective softkeys must be displayed on green background)
 - [**MODE : DETECTOR : PEAK**]
 - [**MODE : DETECTOR : QUASIPEAK**]
 - [**MODE : DETECTOR : RMS**]

Note: *The average detector is automatically activated after Preset.*

Measurement of noise display (AV detector) with preselector, without preamplifier

- Measurement: - [**MODE : RECEIVER FREQUENCY : {f_n}**]
See table 1-2 (item 21) of performance test report for values of f_n.
- Evaluation: The noise level is displayed by the reading 'LEVEL AV'. See table 1-2 (item 21) of performance test report for nominal values.

Measurement of noise display (AV detector) with preselector, with preamplifier

- Additional ESI settings: ➤ Switch on preamplifier (ON)
 - [**MODE : PREAMP**]
- Measurement: - [**MODE : RECEIVER FREQUENCY : {f_n}**]
See table 1-2 (item 22) of performance test report for values of f_n.
- Evaluation: The noise level is displayed by the reading 'LEVEL AV'. See table 1-2 (item 22) of performance test report for nominal values.

Measurement of noise display (RMS, peak detector) with preselector, without preamplifier

Additional ESI settings: ➤ Switch off preamplifier (OFF)
 [**MODE : PREAMP**]
 - [**MODE : RECEIVER FREQUENCY : 101 MHz**]

Evaluation: The noise level with the respective detector is displayed by the reading 'LEVEL RMS' or 'LEVEL PK'. See table 1-2 (item 23) of performance test report for nominal values.

Measurement of noise display (RMS, peak detector) with preselector, with preamplifier

Additional ESI settings: ➤ Switch on preamplifier (ON)
 [**MODE : PREAMP**]

Evaluation: The noise level with the respective detector is displayed by the reading 'LEVEL RMS' or 'LEVEL PK'. See table 1-2 (item 24) of performance test report for nominal values.

Measurement of noise display (quasi-peak detector) with preselector, without preamplifier

Additional ESI settings: ➤ Switch off preamplifier (OFF)
 [**MODE : PREAMP**]
 - [**MODE : RECEIVER FREQUENCY : {f_n}**]
 See table 1-2 (item 25) of performance test report for values of f_n.

Evaluation: The noise level is displayed by the reading 'LEVEL QP'. See table 1-2 (item 25) of performance test report for nominal values.

Measurement of noise display (quasi-peak detector) with preselector, with preamplifier

Additional ESI settings: ➤ Switch on preamplifier (ON)
 [**MODE : PREAMP**]
 - [**MODE : RECEIVER FREQUENCY : {f_n}**]
 See table 1-2 (item 26) of performance test report for values of f_n.

Evaluation: The noise level is displayed by the reading 'LEVEL QP'. See table 1-2 (item 26) of performance test report for nominal values.

Checking the Frequency Response

Test equipment:

- Signal generator (table 1-1, items 2 and 3)
 - frequency range ESI 7: 100 kHz to 7 GHz
 - ESI 26: 100 kHz to 26.5 GHz
 - ESI 40: 100 kHz to 40 GHz
 - maximum level ≥ -10 dBm
- Power meter (table 1-1, item 8)
- Power sensor (table 1-1, items 9 and 10)
 - frequency range ESI 7: 100 kHz to 7 GHz
 - ESI 26: 100 kHz to 26.5 GHz
 - ESI 40: 100 kHz to 40 GHz
- Maximum power $P_{max} \geq 100 \mu W$
- RSS referred to indicated power
 - 1 MHz to 1 GHz $\leq 1.5 \%$
 - 1 GHz to 7 GHz $\leq 2 \%$
 - 7 GHz to 26.5 GHz $\leq 3.5 \%$
 - 26.5 GHz to 40 GHz $\leq 4 \%$
- Impedance $Z = 50 \Omega$
- 6-dB divider (table 1-1, item 6)
 - frequency range ESI 7: 1 MHz to 7 GHz
 - ESI 26: 1 MHz to 26.5 GHz
 - ESI 40: 1 MHz to 40 GHz
- level imbalance¹
 - 1 MHz to 1 GHz ≤ 0.15 dB
 - 1 GHz to 7 GHz ≤ 0.2 dB
 - 7 GHz to 18 GHz ≤ 0.3 dB
 - 18 GHz to 26.5 GHz ≤ 0.4 dB
 - 26.5 GHz to 40 GHz ≤ 0.4 dB

¹If a power splitter with higher level imbalance is used correction of the measured frequency response is recommended.

Frequency Response of RF Input 'RF INPUT 1'

Determining the absolute error at 120 MHz

- Test setup:
- Connect power sensor (table 1-1, item 9) to the power meter and carry out function 'ZERO' when no signal is applied to the power sensor.
 - Connect power sensor to RF output of signal generator.
- Signal generator settings:
- Frequency 120 MHz
 - Level -10 dBm
- Determine output power of signal generator with the power meter.
 - Connect RF output of signal generator to RF input 'RF INPUT 1' of the ESI.
- ESI settings:
- [SYSTEM PRESET]
 - [MENU ↑ : ANALYZER]
 - [INPUT : RF ATTEN MANUAL : 10 dB]
 - [LEVEL REF : -7 dBm]
 - [FREQUENCY SPAN : 15 kHz]
 - [SWEEP COUPLING : RES BW MANUAL : 5 kHz]
 - [FREQUENCY CENTER : 120 MHz]
 - Set marker to peak of signal
 - [MARKER SEARCH : PEAK]

Absolute level error without preselector

Note: *If the option FSE-B22 is installed see also section 'Checking the Frequency Response' for additional test instructions.*

Evaluation: The deviation between the signal levels measured using the power meter and the ESI (level value of marker 1) reflects the absolute level error of the ESI. It can be calculated as follows:

$$\text{Absolute error}_{120\text{MHz}} = L_{\text{ESI}} - L_{\text{power meter}}$$

See table 1-2 (item 27) of performance test report for nominal value.

Absolute level error with preselector without preamplifier

Additional ESI settings:

- Switch on preselector (ON)
[**SETUP : PRESELECT**]
- Set marker to peak of signal
[**MARKER SEARCH : PEAK**]

Evaluation:

The deviation between the signal levels measured using the power meter and the ESI (level value of marker 1) reflects the absolute level error of the ESI. It can be calculated as follows:

$$\text{Absolute error}_{120\text{MHz}} = L_{\text{ESI}} - L_{\text{power meter}}$$

See table 1-2 (item 28) of performance test report for nominal values.

Absolute level error with preselector with preamplifier

Additional ESI settings

- Switch on preamplifier (ON)
[**SETUP : PREAMP**]
- [**INPUT : RF ATTEN MANUAL : 30 dB**]
- Set marker to peak of signal
[**MARKER SEARCH : PEAK**]

Evaluation:

The deviation between the signal levels measured using the power meter and the ESI (level value of marker 1) reflects the absolute level error of the ESI. It can be calculated as follows:

$$\text{Absolute error}_{120\text{MHz}} = L_{\text{ESI}} - L_{\text{power meter}}$$

See table 1-2 (item 29) of performance test report for nominal values.

Checking the frequency response without preselector

Note: *If the option FSE-B22 is installed, see also section 'Checking the Frequency Response' for additional test instructions.*

Test setup:

- Connect RF output of signal generator to input of divider
- Connect output 1 of the divider to the power sensor (table 1-1, items 9 or 10, depending on the test frequency) of the power meter
- Connect output 2 of the divider to the RF input 'RF INPUT 1' of the ESI

Signal generator settings:

- Level -10 dBm
- Frequency f_{fresp}

See table 1-2 (item 27) of performance test report for values of f_{fresp} .

- ESI settings:
- [**SYSTEM PRESET**]
 - [**MENU** ↑ : ANALYZER]
 - [**INPUT** : RF ATTEN MANUAL : **10 dB**]
 - [**LEVEL REF** : **-7 dBm**]
 - [**FREQUENCY SPAN** : **30 kHz**]
 - [**SWEEP COUPLING** : RES BW MANUAL : **5 kHz**]
 - [**FREQUENCY CENTER** : { f_{fresp} }]

See table 1-2 (item 27) of performance test report for values of f_{fresp} .

- Activate 'preselector peak', if center frequency is higher than 7 GHz (only available for ESI 26 and ESI 40)
 - [**SYSTEM CAL** : PRESEL PEAK]
- Set marker to peak of signal
 - [**MARKER SEARCH** : PEAK]

The signal level L_{ESI} is displayed by the level reading of marker 1.

Power meter settings: Determine signal level $L_{\text{power meter}}$. To achieve higher accuracy it is recommended to compensate the frequency response of the power sensor.

Evaluation: The frequency response can be calculated as

$$\text{frequency response} = L_{\text{ESI}} - L_{\text{power meter}} - \text{absolute error}_{120 \text{ MHz}}$$

See table 1-2 (item 27) of performance test report for nominal values.

Checking the frequency response with preselector without preamplifier

- Signal generator settings:
- Level -10 dBm
 - Frequency f_{fresp}

See table 1-2 (item 28) of performance test report for values of f_{fresp} .

Additional ESI settings

- Switch on preselector (ON)
 - [**SETUP** : PRESELECT]
- [**FREQUENCY CENTER** : { f_{fresp} }]

See table 1-2 (item 28) of performance test report for values of f_{fresp} .

The signal level L_{ESI} is displayed by the level reading of marker 1.

Power meter settings: Determine signal level $L_{\text{power meter}}$. To achieve higher accuracy it is recommended to compensate the frequency response of the power sensor.

Evaluation: The frequency response can be calculated as

$$\text{frequency response} = L_{\text{ESI}} - L_{\text{power meter}} - \text{absolute error}_{120 \text{ MHz}}$$

See table 1-2 (item 28) of performance test report for nominal values.

Checking the frequency response with preselector with preamplifier

Signal generator settings:

- Level -10 dBm
- Frequency f_{fresp}

See table 1-2 (item 29) of performance test report for values of f_{fresp} .

Additional ESI settings:

- Switch on preamplifier (ON)
[**SETUP** : PREAMP]
- [**INPUT** : RF ATTEN MANUAL : **30 dB**]
- [**FREQUENCY CENTER** : { f_{fresp} }]

See table 1-2 (item 29) of performance test report for values of f_{fresp} .

The signal level L_{ESI} is displayed by the level reading of marker 1.

Power meter settings:

Determine signal level $L_{\text{power meter}}$. To achieve higher accuracy it is recommended to compensate the frequency response of the power sensor.

Evaluation:

The frequency response can be calculated as

$$\text{frequency response} = L_{\text{ESI}} - L_{\text{power meter}} - \text{absolute error}_{120 \text{ MHz}}$$

See table 1-2 (item 29) of performance test report for nominal values.

Frequency Response of RF Input 'RF INPUT 2'**Determining the absolute error at 120 MHz**

Test setup:

- Connect power sensor (table 1-1, item 9) to the power meter and carry out function 'ZERO' when no signal is applied to the power sensor.
- Connect power sensor to RF output of signal generator.

Signal generator settings:

- Frequency 120 MHz
- Level -10 dBm

- Determine output power of signal generator with power meter.
- Connect RF output of signal generator to RF input 'RF INPUT 2' of the ESI.

- ESI settings:
- [**SYSTEM PRESET**]
 - [**MENU** ↑ : ANALYZER]
 - Switch to RF input 2
 - [**INPUT** : INPUT SELECT : INPUT 2]
 - [**FREQUENCY SPAN** : 15 kHz]
 - Switch on preselector (ON)
 - [**SETUP** : PRESELECT]
 - [**INPUT** : RF ATTEN MANUAL : 10 dB]
 - [**LEVEL REF** : -7 dBm]
 - [**SWEEP COUPLING** : RES BW MANUAL : 5 kHz]
 - [**FREQUENCY CENTER** : 120 MHz]
 - Set marker to peak of signal
 - [**MARKER SEARCH** : PEAK]

Absolute level error with preselector, without preamplifier

Evaluation: The deviation between the signal levels measured using the power meter and the ESI (level value of marker 1) reflects the absolute level error of the ESI. It can be calculated as follows:

$$\text{Absolute error}_{120\text{MHz}} = L_{\text{ESI}} - L_{\text{power meter}}$$

See table 1-2 (item 30) of performance test report for nominal values.

Absolute level error with preselector, with preamplifier

- Additional ESI settings:
- Switch on preamplifier (ON)
 - [**SETUP** : PREAMP]
 - [**INPUT** : RF ATTEN MANUAL : 30 dB]
 - [**LEVEL REF**: -7 dBm]
 - Set marker to peak of signal
 - [**MARKER SEARCH** : PEAK]

Evaluation: The deviation between the signal levels measured using the power meter and the ESI (level value of marker 1) reflects the absolute level error of the ESI. It can be calculated as follows:

$$\text{Absolute error}_{120\text{MHz}} = L_{\text{ESI}} - L_{\text{power meter}}$$

See table 1-2 (item 31) of performance test report for nominal values.

Checking the frequency response with preselector, without preamplifier

Test setup:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Connect RF output of signal generator to the input of the divider ➤ Connect output 1 of the divider to the power sensor (table 1-1, item 9) of the power meter ➤ Connect output 2 of the divider to the RF input 'RF INPUT 2' of the ESI
Signal generator settings	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Level -10 dBm - Frequency f_{fresp} <p>See table 1-2 (item 30) of performance test report for values of f_{fresp}.</p>
ESI settings:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - [SYSTEM PRESET] - [MENU ↑ : ANALYZER] ➤ Switch to RF input 2 [INPUT : INPUT SELECT : INPUT 2] - [FREQUENCY SPAN : 30 kHz] ➤ Switch on preselector [SETUP : PRESELECT] - [INPUT : RF ATTEN MANUAL : 10 dB] - [LEVEL REF : -7 dBm] - [SWEEP COUPLING : RES BW MANUAL : 5 kHz] - [FREQUENCY CENTER : {f_{fresp}}] <p>See table 1-2 (item 30) of performance test report for values of f_{fresp}.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Set marker to peak of signal [MARKER SEARCH : PEAK] <p>The signal level L_{ESI} is displayed by the level reading of marker 1.</p>
Power meter settings:	<p>Determine signal level $L_{\text{power meter}}$. To achieve higher accuracy it is recommended to compensate the frequency response of the power sensor.</p>
Evaluation:	<p>The frequency response can be calculated as</p> $\text{frequency response} = L_{\text{ESI}} - L_{\text{power meter}} - \text{absolute error}_{120 \text{ MHz}}$ <p>See table 1-2 (item 30) of performance test report for nominal values.</p>

Checking the frequency response with preselector, with preamplifier

- Signal generator settings:
- Level -10 dBm
 - Frequency f_{fresp}
- See table 1-2 (item 31) of performance test report for values of f_{fresp} .
- Additional ESI settings:
- [**INPUT : RF ATTEN MANUAL : 30 dB**]
 - Switch on preamplifier (ON)
 - [**SETUP : PREAMP**]
 - [**LEVEL REF: -7 dBm**]
 - [**FREQUENCY CENTER : { f_{fresp} }**]
- See table 1-2 (item 31) of performance test report for values of f_{fresp} .
- The signal level L_{ESI} is displayed by the level reading of marker 1.
- Power meter settings:
- Determine signal level $L_{\text{powermeter}}$. To achieve higher accuracy it is recommended to compensate the frequency response of the power sensor.
- Evaluation:
- The frequency response can be calculated as
- $$\text{frequency response} = L_{\text{ESI}} - L_{\text{power meter}} - \text{absolute error}_{120 \text{ MHz}}$$
- See table 1-2 (item 31) of performance test report for nominal values.

Checking the Display Linearity

Note: *If the option FSE-B22 is installed see chapter 'Checking the Display Linearity' for test instructions.*

- Test equipment:
- Signal generator (table 1-1, item 3)
 - frequency 5 MHz
 - maximum level ≥ 6 dBm
 - Step attenuator (table 1-1, item 13)
 - frequency 5 MHz
 - attenuation 0 to 95 dB
 - steps 1 dB
 - maximum attenuation error < 0.05 dB
- Test setup:
- Connect RF output of the signal generator to RF input of the step attenuator
 - Connect RF output of the step attenuator to RF input 'RF INPUT 1' of the ESI
- Signal generator settings:
- Frequency 5 MHz
 - Level +6 dBm
- Step attenuator settings:
- Attenuation 16 dB

- ESI settings:
- [SYSTEM PRESET]
 - [MENU ↑ : ANALYZER]
 - [INPUT : RF ATTEN MANUAL : 10 dB]
 - [LEVEL REF : 0 dBm]
 - [FREQUENCY CENTER : 5 MHz]
 - [FREQUENCY SPAN : 500 Hz]
 - [SWEEP COUPLING : RES BW MANUAL : 3 kHz]
 - [SWEEP COUPLING : VIDEO BW MANUAL : 100 Hz]
 - [LEVEL RANGE : LOG 100 dB]
- Set marker to peak of signal
[MARKER SEARCH : PEAK]
 - Set reference to peak of signal
[MARKER DELTA : REFERENCE FIXED]

Measurement

Step attenuator settings: Attenuation { a_{ATT} }

See table 1-2 (item 32) of performance test report for values of a_{ATT} .

Evaluation: The difference between the level of the input signal of the ESI and the reference (about 10 dB below the reference level) is displayed by the reading 'Delta 1 [T1 FXD]'. Compare the measured values with the limits given in table 1-2 (item 32) of the performance test report.

Checking the Display Error of the Detectors

- Test equipment:
- Step attenuation (table 1-1, item 13)

frequency	120 MHz
attenuation	10 dB
pulse loading capacity	> 200 W / 10 μ s, max. 150 V
 - CISPR pulse generator (table 1-1, item 4)

CISPR bands	A, B, C/D
level at frequency f	
101 kHz	> 114.6 dB μ V / MHz
1.1 MHz	> 80 dB μ V / MHz
101 MHz	> 80 dB μ V / MHz
- Test setup:
- Connect RF output of pulse generator to RF input of step attenuator
- Caution:** *Switch on pulse generator only after setting the step attenuator!*
- Connect RF output of step attenuator to RF input 'RF INPUT 1' of the ESI
- Step attenuator settings: Attenuation 10 dB

Peak Detector (Errors with Pulses)

- Pulse generator settings:
- Select CISPR band C/D
 - Level 60 dB μ V/MHz or 30 dB μ V[CISPR 16 C/D]
- ESI settings:
- [**SYSTEM PRESET**]
 - [**MODE : RECEIVER FREQUENCY : 120 MHz**]
 - [**INPUT : RF ATTEN MANUAL : 10 dB**]
 - Select peak detector (softkey displayed on green background)
 - [**MODE : DETECTOR : PEAK**]
 - [**MODE : MEAS TIME : 100 ms**]
 - [**MODE : RES BW : {B_{IF}}**]
- See table 1-2 (item 33) of performance test report for values of B_{IF}
- Evaluation: The measured level is indicated with the reading 'LEVEL PK'. See table 1-2 (item 33) of performance test report for nominal values.

Quasi-peak Detector (Errors with Pulses)

- ESI settings:
- [**SYSTEM PRESET**]
 - Select quasi-peak detector (softkey displayed on green background)
 - [**MODE : DETECTOR : QUASPEAK**]

CISPR band A

- Additional ESI settings:
- [**MODE : RECEIVER FREQUENCY : 101 kHz**]
 - [**INPUT : RF ATTEN MANUAL : 10 dB**]
 - [**MODE : MEAS TIME : 2 s**]

Absolute error:

- Pulse generator settings:
- Select CISPR band A
 - Level: 114.6 dB μ V/MHz or 35 dB μ V[CISPR 16 A]
 - Pulse frequency: 25 Hz

Evaluation: The measured level is indicated with the reading 'LEVEL QP'. See table 1-2 (item 34) of performance test report for nominal values.

Reference measurement:

Pulse generator settings: Increase level in 1-dB steps until the message "OVL" is indicated

Evaluation: The measured level L_{Ref} is indicated with the reading 'LEVEL QP'. See table 1-2 (item 34) of performance test report for nominal values.

Measurement of weighting curve:

Pulse generator settings: - Pulse frequency: See table 1-2 (item 34) of performance test report for the pulse frequency to be set

Evaluation: The level L_{mes} measured at the respective pulse frequency is displayed with the reading 'LEVEL QP'. The difference between this level and the value recorded in the reference measurement is to be determined as follows:

$$\Delta L = L_{mes} - L_{Ref}$$

See table 1-2 (item 34) of performance test report for nominal values of ΔL .

CISPR band B:

Additional ESI settings: - [**MODE : RECEIVER FREQUENCY : 1.1 MHz**]
 > Enable attenuator setting '0dB'
 [**INPUT : 0 DB MIN**]
 - [**INPUT : RF ATTEN MANUAL : 0 dB**]
 - [**MODE : MEAS TIME : 2 s**]

Absolute error

Pulse generator setting: - Select CISPR band B
 - Level: 80 dB μ V/MHz or 32,5 dB μ V[CISPR 16 B]
 - Pulse frequency: 100 Hz

Evaluation: The measured level is displayed with the reading 'LEVEL QP'. See table 1-2 (item 35) of performance test report for nominal values.

Reference measurement:

Pulse generator settings: Increase level in 1-dB steps until the message "OVL" is indicated

Evaluation: The measured level L_{Ref} is indicated with the reading 'LEVEL QP'. See table 1-2 (item 34) of performance test report for nominal values.

Measurement of weighting curve:

Pulse generator settings: - Pulse frequency: See table 1-2 (item 35) of performance test report for the pulse frequency to be set

Evaluation: The level L_{mes} measured at the respective pulse frequency is indicated with the reading 'LEVEL QP'. The difference between this value and the value recorded in the reference measurement is to be determined as follows:

$$\Delta L = L_{mes} - L_{Ref}$$

See table 1-2 (item 35) of performance test report for nominal values of ΔL .

CISPR band C/D:

Additional ESI settings:

- [**MODE : RECEIVER FREQUENCY : 101 MHz**]
- Enable attenuator setting '0dB'
- [**INPUT : 0 DB MIN**]
- [**INPUT : RF ATTEN MANUAL : 0 dB**]
- [**MODE : MEAS TIME : 2 s**]

Absolute error:

Pulse generator settings:

- Select CISPR band C/D
- level: 80 dB μ V/MHz or 50 dB μ V[CISPR 16 C/D]
- Pulse frequency.: 100 Hz

Evaluation: The measured level is displayed with the reading 'LEVEL QP'. See table 1-2 (item 36) of performance test report for nominal values.

Reference measurement:

Pulse generator settings: Increase level in 1-dB steps until the message "OVL" is indicated

Evaluation: The measured level L_{Ref} is indicated with the reading 'LEVEL QP'. See table 1-2 (item 34) of performance test report for nominal values.

Measurement of weighting curve:

Pulse generator settings: - Pulse frequency: See table 1-2 (item 36) of performance test report for the pulse frequency to be set

Evaluation: The level L_{mes} measured at the respective pulse frequency is displayed with the reading 'LEVEL QP'. The difference between this level and the value recorded in the reference measurement is to be determined as follows:

$$\Delta L = L_{mes} - L_{Ref}$$

See table 1-2 (item 36) of performance test report for nominal values of ΔL .

Quasi-peak Detector (Error with Sinusoidal Signals)

Test equipment:

- Signal generator (table 1-1, item 3)
 - Frequency 100 MHz
 - Maximum level ≥ 80 dB μ V
- Power meter (table 1-1, item 8)
- Power sensor (table 1-1, item 9)
 - frequency 100 MHz
 - maximum power $P_{\max} \geq 3$ μ W
 - noise display ≤ 20 pW
 - RSS $\leq 0.8\%$ referred to the indicated power
 - impedance $Z = 50$ Ω

Test setup:

- Connect power sensor (table 1-1, item 9) to the power meter and carry out function 'ZERO' when no signal is applied to the power sensor.
- Connect power sensor to the RF output of the signal generator.

Signal generator settings:

- Level 80 dB μ V
- Frequency $\{f_n\}$ MHz

See table 1-2 (item 37) of performance test report for values of f_n

- Determine output power of signal generator using power meter.
- Connect RF output of signal generator to RF input 'RF INPUT 1' of the ESI.

ESI settings:

- [**SYSTEM PRESET**]
- [**INPUT : RF ATTEN MANUAL : 10 dB**]
- Select peak detector (softkey displayed on green background)
 - [**MODE : DETECTOR : QUASISPEAK**]
- [**MODE : MEAS TIME : 100 ms**]
- [**MODE : RECEIVER FREQUENCY : $\{f_n\}$**]

See table 1-2 (item 37) of performance test report for values of f_n

Evaluation:

The deviation between the signal levels measured using the power meter and the ESI (reading 'LEVEL QP') reflects the display error of the quasi-peak detector for sinusoidal signals. It can be calculated as follows:

$$\text{Error with sinusoidal signals} = L_{\text{ESI,QP}} - L_{\text{power meter}}$$

See table 1-2 (item 37) of performance test report for nominal values.

Checking the Attenuator of the ESI

Test equipment:	- Signal generator (table 1-1, item 3)	frequency	5 MHz
		maximum level	≥6 dBm
	- Step attenuator (table 1-1, item 13)	frequency	5 MHz
		attenuation	0 to 70 dB
		steps	5 dB
		maximum attenuation error	< 0.05 dB

Signal generator settings:	- Frequency	5 MHz
	- Level	0 dBm

ESI settings:	- [SYSTEM PRESET]
	- [MENU ↑ : ANALYZER]
	- [FREQUENCY CENTER : 5 MHz]
	- [FREQUENCY SPAN : 500 Hz]
	- [SWEEP COUPLING : RES BW MANUAL : 3 kHz]
	- [SWEEP COUPLING : VIDEO BW MANUAL : 100 Hz]

Attenuator in RF Input 'RF INPUT 1'

Note: If the option FSE-B22 is installed, see section 'Checking the Attenuator of the ESI' for test instructions.

Test setup:	➤ Connect RF output of the signal generator to RF input of the step attenuator
	➤ Connect RF output of the step attenuator to RF input 'RF INPUT 1' of the ESI

Step attenuator settings:	Attenuation	60 dB
---------------------------	-------------	-------

Additional ESI settings:	- [INPUT : RF ATTEN MANUAL : 10 dB]
	- [LEVEL REF : -30 dBm]
	- [MARKER SEARCH : PEAK]
	➤ Adjust output level of the signal generator until the level reading of the marker is exactly -60.0 dBm.

Measurement

Step attenuator settings:	Attenuation	{ a_{ATT} }
	See table below for values of a_{ATT} .	

ESI settings:	- [INPUT : RF ATTEN MANUAL : { a_{ESI} }]
	- [LEVEL REF : {reference level} dBm]
	- [MARKER SEARCH : PEAK]
	See table below for values of a_{ESI} and reference level.

Evaluation: Compare level reading of marker 1 with the limits given in table 1-2 (item 38) of the performance test report.

a _{ATT}	70 dB	60 dB	50 dB	40 dB	30 dB	20 dB	10 dB	0 dB
a _{ESI}	0 dB	10 dB	20 dB	30 dB	40 dB	50 dB	60 dB	70 dB
Reference level	-40 dBm	-30 dBm	-20 dBm	-10 dBm	0 dBm	+10 dBm	+20 dBm	+30 dBm

Attenuator in RF Input 'RF INPUT 2'

Test setup: > Connect RF output of signal generator to RF input of step attenuator
 > Connect RF output of step attenuator to RF input 'RF INPUT 2' of the ESI

Step attenuator settings: Attenuation 60 dB

ESI settings: > Switch to RF input 2
 [INPUT : INPUT SELECT : INPUT 2]
 - [INPUT : RF ATTEN MANUAL : 10 dB]
 - [LEVEL REF : -30 dBm]
 - [MARKER SEARCH : PEAK]
 > Adjust output level of the signal generator until the level reading of the marker is exactly -60.0 dBm.

Measurement

Step attenuator settings: Attenuation {a_{ATT}}
 See table below for the values of a_{ATT}.

ESI settings: - [INPUT : RF ATTEN MANUAL : {a_{ESI}}]
 - [LEVEL REF : {Reference level} dBm]
 - [MARKER SEARCH : PEAK]
 See table below for the values of a_{ESI} and reference level.

Evaluation: Compare level reading of marker 1 with the limits given in table 1-2 (item 39) of the performance test report.

a _{ATT}	70 dB	65 dB	60 dB	55 dB	50 dB	45 dB	40 dB	35 dB
a _{ESI}	0 dB	5 dB	10 dB	15 dB	20 dB	25 dB	30 dB	35 dB
Reference level	-40 dBm	-35 dBm	-30 dBm	-25 dBm	-20 dBm	-15 dBm	-10 dBm	-5 dBm

a _{ATT}	30 dB	25 dB	20 dB	15 dB	10 dB	5 dB	0 dB
a _{ESI}	40 dB	45 dB	50 dB	55 dB	60 dB	65 dB	70 dB
Reference level	0 dBm	+5 dBm	+10 dBm	+15 dBm	+20 dBm	+25 dBm	+30 dBm

Checking the IF Gain

Test principle:	The IF gain of the ESI can be switched from 0 to 50 dB by changing the reference level at fixed RF attenuation. To prevent the IF gain errors from being mixed up with the log amplifier error it is determined by comparison using an external precision attenuator.												
Test equipment:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Signal generator (table 1-1, item 3) <table style="margin-left: 20px;"> <tr> <td>frequency</td> <td>5 MHz</td> </tr> <tr> <td>maximum level</td> <td>≥-10 dBm</td> </tr> </table> - Step attenuator (table 1-1, item 13) <table style="margin-left: 20px;"> <tr> <td>frequency</td> <td>5 MHz</td> </tr> <tr> <td>attenuation</td> <td>0 to 50 dB</td> </tr> <tr> <td>steps</td> <td>1 dB</td> </tr> <tr> <td>maximum attenuation error</td> <td><0.05 dB</td> </tr> </table> 	frequency	5 MHz	maximum level	≥-10 dBm	frequency	5 MHz	attenuation	0 to 50 dB	steps	1 dB	maximum attenuation error	<0.05 dB
frequency	5 MHz												
maximum level	≥-10 dBm												
frequency	5 MHz												
attenuation	0 to 50 dB												
steps	1 dB												
maximum attenuation error	<0.05 dB												
Test setup:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Connect RF output of signal generator to RF input of step attenuator ➤ Connect RF output of step attenuator to RF input 'RF INPUT 1' of the ESI 												
Signal generator settings:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Frequency 5 MHz - Level -10 dBm 												
Step attenuator setting:	Attenuation 30 dB												
ESI settings:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - [SYSTEM PRESET] - [MENU ↑ : ANALYZER] - [FREQUENCY CENTER : 5 MHz] - [FREQUENCY SPAN : 2 kHz] - [SWEEP COUPLING : RES BW MANUAL : 1 kHz] - [SWEEP COUPLING : VIDEO BW MANUAL : 100 Hz] - [INPUT : RF ATTEN MANUAL : 10 dB] - [LEVEL REF : -30 dBm] - [MARKER SEARCH : PEAK] <p>Adjust output level of the signal generator until the level reading of marker 1 is exactly -40.0 dBm.</p>												

Measurement

Step attenuator settings:	Attenuation { a_{ATT} }
	See table below for values of a_{ATT} .
ESI settings:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - [LEVEL REF : {reference level} dBm] <p>See table below for values of reference level.</p>
Evaluation:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - [MARKER SEARCH : PEAK] ➤ Compare level reading of marker 1 with the limits given in table 1-2 (item 40) of the performance test report.

10-dB gain steps:

aATT	Reference level	Marker level
0 dB	0 dBm	-10 \pm 0.2 dBm
10 dB	-10 dBm	-20 \pm 0.2 dBm
20 dB	-20 dBm	-30 \pm 0.2 dBm
30 dB	-30 dBm	-40 \pm 0.2 dBm
40 dB	-40 dBm	-50 \pm 0.2 dBm
50 dB	-50 dBm	-60 \pm 0.2 dBm

1-dB gain steps:

aATT	Reference level	Marker level
30 dB	-30 dBm	-40.0 \pm 0.2 dBm
31 dB	-31 dBm	-41 \pm 0.2 dBm
32 dB	-32 dBm	-42 \pm 0.2 dBm
33 dB	-33 dBm	-43 \pm 0.2 dBm
34 dB	-34 dBm	-44 \pm 0.2 dBm
35 dB	-35 dBm	-45 \pm 0.2 dBm
36 dB	-36 dBm	-46 \pm 0.2 dBm
37 dB	-37 dBm	-47 \pm 0.2 dBm
38 dB	-38 dBm	-48 \pm 0.2 dBm
39 dB	-39 dBm	-49 \pm 0.2 dBm

Checking the Phase Noise

- Test equipment:
- | | |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Signal generator (table 1-1, item 3) | |
| frequency | 498 MHz |
| level | ≥0 dBm |
| phase noise at 498 MHz: | <-100 dBc/Hz at @ 100 Hz |
| | <-115 dBc/Hz at @ 1 kHz |
| | <-127 dBc/Hz at @ 10 kHz |
| | <-130 dBc/Hz at @ 100 kHz |
| | <-142 dBc/Hz at @ 1MHz |
- Test setup:
- Connect RF output of signal generator to RF input 'RF INPUT 1' of the ESI
 - Connect EXT REF input of signal generator to EXT REF output of ESI and set signal generator to external reference
- Signal generator settings:
- Frequency 498 MHz
 - Level 0 dBm
- ESI settings:
- [**SYSTEM PRESET**]
 - [**MENU ↑ : ANALYZER**]
 - [**CONFIGURATION SETUP : REFERENCE INT / EXT**]
 - Switch to internal reference (INT)
 - [**FREQUENCY CENTER : 498 MHz**]
 - [**REF LEVEL : 0 dBm**]
 - [**INPUT : RF ATTEN MANUAL : 10 dB**]
 - [**FREQUENCY SPAN : {Span}**]
- Depending on offset, see table below for values of span.
- [**SWEEP COUPLING : COUPLING RATIO : RBW/VBW NOISE**]
 - [**SWEEP COUPLING : RES BW MANUAL : {RBW}**]
- Depending on offset, see table below for values of RBW
- [**TRACE 1 : AVERAGE**]
 - [**SWEEP : SWEEP COUNT : 20 : ENTER**]
 - [**MARKER NORMAL**]
 - Set marker to peak of signal
[**MARKER SEARCH: PEAK**]
 - Activate phase noise marker
[**MARKER DELTA: PHASE NOISE**]
 - [**FREQUENCY CENTER : {498 MHz + offset}**]
- See table below for values of offset.
- [**REF LEVEL : {reference level}**]
- Depending on the offset, see table below for values of reference level.
- [**INPUT : RF ATTEN MANUAL : {a_{ESI}}**]
- Depending on the offset, see table below for values of a_{ESI}.

- Set phase noise marker
[**MARKER DELTA** : {offset}]

See table below for values of offset.

Note: *Make sure not to measure on a spurious signal.*

Evaluation:

The phase noise is displayed by the reading 'Delta 1 [T1 NOI]'.

- Compare the measured values with the limits given in table 1-2 (item 41) of the performance test report.

Setting for measuring phase noise				
Offset	Span	Resolution bandwidth	Reference level	a _{ESI}
100 Hz	20 Hz	10 Hz	0 dBm	10 dB
1 kHz	200 Hz	100 Hz	0 dBm	10 dB
10 kHz	2 kHz	500 Hz	-10 dBm	10 dB
100 kHz	10 kHz	3 kHz	-20 dBm	0 dB
1 MHz	100 kHz	30 kHz	-20 dBm	0 dB

Note: *To obtain a precise measurement of the phase noise at high offsets the level used at the ESI input is 20 dB higher than the reference level. To reduce the measurement time the phase noise is measured with a small span around the frequency offset. This prevents the ESI from being overloaded.*

Item No.	Characteristic	Page	Min. value	Actual value	Max. value	Unit	
3	Return loss "RF INPUT 1" f_{in}	1.7					
	ESI 26 / ESI 40:						
	7000 MHz		6 / 7.4	_____	-	dB	
	8000 MHz		6 / 7.4	_____	-	dB	
	9000 MHz		6 / 7.4	_____	-	dB	
	10 GHz		6 / 7.4	_____	-	dB	
	11 GHz		6 / 7.4	_____	-	dB	
	12 GHz		6 / 7.4	_____	-	dB	
	13 GHz		6 / 7.4	_____	-	dB	
	14 GHz		6 / 7.4	_____	-	dB	
	15 GHz		6 / 7.4	_____	-	dB	
	16 GHz		6 / 7.4	_____	-	dB	
	17 GHz		6 / 7.4	_____	-	dB	
	18 GHz		6 / 7.4	_____	-	dB	
	19 GHz		6 / 7.4	_____	-	dB	
	20 GHz		6 / 7.4	_____	-	dB	
	21 GHz		6 / 7.4	_____	-	dB	
	22 GHz		6 / 7.4	_____	-	dB	
	23 GHz		6 / 7.4	_____	-	dB	
	24 GHz		6 / 7.4	_____	-	dB	
	25 GHz		6 / 7.4	_____	-	dB	
	26 GHz		6 / 7.4	_____	-	dB	
	26.5 GHz		6 / 7.4	_____	-	dB	
	ESI 40:						
	27 GHz		7.4	_____	-	dB	
	28 GHz		7.4	_____	-	dB	
	29 GHz		7.4	_____	-	dB	
	30 GHz		7.4	_____	-	dB	
	31 GHz		7.4	_____	-	dB	
	32 GHz		7.4	_____	-	dB	
	33 GHz		7.4	_____	-	dB	
	34 GHz		7.4	_____	-	dB	
	35 GHz		7.4	_____	-	dB	
	36 GHz		7.4	_____	-	dB	
	37 GHz		7.4	_____	-	dB	
	38 GHz		7.4	_____	-	dB	
	39 GHz		7.4	_____	-	dB	
	39.9 GHz		7.4	_____	-	dB	

Item No.	Characteristic	Page	Min. value	Actual value	Max. value	Unit	
4	Return loss "RF INPUT 1"	1.8					
	with preselector						
	f_{in}						
	100 kHz		20,8	_____	-	dB	
	1 MHz		20,8	_____	-	dB	
	3 MHz		20,8	_____	-	dB	
	7 MHz		20,8	_____	-	dB	
	10 MHz		20,8	_____	-	dB	
	21 MHz		20,8	_____	-	dB	
	30 MHz		20,8	_____	-	dB	
	70 MHz		20,8	_____	-	dB	
	100 MHz		20,8	_____	-	dB	
	180 MHz		20,8	_____	-	dB	
	250 MHz		20,8	_____	-	dB	
	450 MHz		20,8	_____	-	dB	
	600 MHz		20,8	_____	-	dB	
	950 MHz		20,8	_____	-	dB	
	1010 MHz		14	_____	-	dB	
	1500 MHz		14	_____	-	dB	
	2000 MHz		14	_____	-	dB	
	2500 MHz		14	_____	-	dB	
3000 MHz	14	_____	-	dB			
3500 MHz	14	_____	-	dB			
4000 MHz	9,5	_____	-	dB			
4500 MHz	9,5	_____	-	dB			
5000 MHz	9,5	_____	-	dB			
5500 MHz	9,5	_____	-	dB			
6000 MHz	9,5	_____	-	dB			
6500 MHz	9,5	_____	-	dB			
6999 MHz	9,5	_____	-	dB			
5	Return loss "RF INPUT 2"	1.9					
	with preselector						
	f_{in}						
	100 kHz		20,8	_____	-	dB	
	1 MHz		20,8	_____	-	dB	
	3 MHz		20,8	_____	-	dB	
	7 MHz		20,8	_____	-	dB	
	10 MHz		20,8	_____	-	dB	
	21 MHz		20,8	_____	-	dB	
	30 MHz		20,8	_____	-	dB	
	70 MHz		20,8	_____	-	dB	
	100 MHz		20,8	_____	-	dB	
	180 MHz		20,8	_____	-	dB	
	250 MHz		20,8	_____	-	dB	
	450 MHz		20,8	_____	-	dB	
	600 MHz		20,8	_____	-	dB	
950 MHz	20,8	_____	-	dB			
999 MHz	20,8	_____	-	dB			
6	1st IF image frequency rejection, f_{in}	1.10					
	11 MHz		80	_____	-	dB	
	100 MHz		80	_____	-	dB	
	1701 MHz		80	_____	-	dB	
	3499 MHz		80	_____	-	dB	
6999 MHz	80	_____	-	dB			

Item No.	Characteristic	Page	Min. value	Actual value	Max. value	Unit
7	2nd IF image frequency rejection, f_{in} 999 MHz 7999 MHz	1.11	80 80	_____ _____	- -	dB dB
8	1st IF rejection, f_{in} ESI 7 / ESI 26 / ESI 40: 100 MHz 1701 MHz 3500 MHz ESI 26 / ESI 40: 7001 MHz	1.11	ESI 7,26 / 40 75 / 80 75 / 80 75 / 80 ESI 26 / 40 75 / 80	_____ _____ _____ _____ _____ _____	- - - - - -	dB dB dB dB
9	3rd-order intercept without preselector f_{in} ESI 7 / ESI 26 / ESI 40: 10 MHz 28 MHz 106 MHz 261 MHz 640 MHz 1 GHz 1.7 GHz 2.5 GHz 3.48 GHz 6.98 GHz ESI 26 / ESI 40: 7.5 GHz 15 GHz 25 GHz ESI 40: 30 GHz 35 GHz 39 GHz	1.12	 7 7 7 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 ESI 26 / 40 12 / 10 12 / 10 12 / 10 10 10 10	_____ _____ _____ _____ _____ _____ _____ _____ _____ _____ _____ _____ _____ _____ _____ _____ _____ _____	- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	dBm dBm dBm dBm dBm dBm dBm dBm dBm dBm dBm dBm dBm dBm dBm dBm dBm
10	3rd-order intercept with preselector, without preamplifier f_{in} 285 MHz 475 MHz 600 MHz 730 MHz 980 MHz 1010 MHz 5000 MHz 6900 MHz	1.14	 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	_____ _____ _____ _____ _____ _____ _____ _____	- - - - - - - -	dBm dBm dBm dBm dBm dBm dBm dBm

Item No.	Characteristic	Page	Min. value	Actual value	Max. value	Unit
11	3rd-order intercept	1.16				
	with preselector, with preamplifier					
	f_{in}					
	285 MHz					
	475 MHz		-18	_____	-	dBm
	600 MHz		-18	_____	-	dBm
	730 MHz		-18	_____	-	dBm
	980 MHz		-18	_____	-	dBm
1010 MHz	-18	_____	-	dBm		
5000 MHz	-18	_____	-	dBm		
6900 MHz	-18	_____	-	dBm		
12	2nd-order distortion factor	1.17				
	without preselector					
	f_{in}					
	9 kHz		25	_____	-	dBm
	35 kHz		25	_____	-	dBm
	99 kHz		25	_____	-	dBm
	19 MHz		25	_____	-	dBm
	28 MHz		25	_____	-	dBm
	107 MHz		25	_____	-	dBm
	262 MHz		40	_____	-	dBm
	453 MHz		40	_____	-	dBm
	640 MHz		40	_____	-	dBm
	1 GHz		40	_____	-	dBm
1.25 GHz	40	_____	-	dBm		
1.7 GHz	40	_____	-	dBm		
3.4 GHz	40	_____	-	dBm		
13	IF filter Level error	1.19				
	3-dB bandwidths					
	Reference (Ref): 5 kHz		-	_____	-	dBm
	100 Hz		-0.2	_____	+0.2	dB
	1 kHz		-0.2	_____	+0.2	dB
	2 kHz		-0.2	_____	+0.2	dB
	3 kHz		-0.2	_____	+0.2	dB
	10 kHz		-0.2	_____	+0.2	dB
	20 kHz		-0.2	_____	+0.2	dB
	30 kHz		-0.2	_____	+0.2	dB
	100 kHz		-0.2	_____	+0.2	dB
	200 kHz		-0.2	_____	+0.2	dB
	300 kHz		-0.2	_____	+0.2	dB
	500 kHz		-0.2	_____	+0.2	dB
	1 MHz		-0.3	_____	+0.3	dB
	2 MHz		-0.3	_____	+0.3	dB
	3 MHz		-0.3	_____	+0.3	dB
5 MHz	-0.3	_____	+0.3	dB		
10 MHz	-0.3	_____	+0.3	dB		

Item No.	Characteristic	Page	Min. value	Actual value	Max. value	Unit
14	IF filter Level error	1.19				
	6-dB bandwidths					
	10 Hz		-0.2	_____	+0.2	dB
	100 Hz		-0.2	_____	+0.2	dB
	200 Hz		-0.2	_____	+0.2	dB
	1 kHz		-0.2	_____	+0.2	dB
	9 kHz		-0.2	_____	+0.2	dB
	10 kHz		-0.2	_____	+0.2	dB
	100 kHz		-0.2	_____	+0.2	dB
	120 kHz		-0.2	_____	+0.2	dB
1 MHz	-0.3	_____	+0.3	dB		
15	IF filter Bandwidth	1.21				
	3-dB bandwidths					
	100 Hz		-10 %	_____	+10 %	-
	1 kHz		-10 %	_____	+10 %	-
	2 kHz		-10 %	_____	+10 %	-
	3 kHz		-10 %	_____	+10 %	-
	5 kHz		-10 %	_____	+10 %	-
	10 kHz		-10 %	_____	+10 %	-
	20 kHz		-10 %	_____	+10 %	-
	30 kHz		-10 %	_____	+10 %	-
	50 kHz		-10 %	_____	+10 %	-
	100 kHz		-10 %	_____	+10 %	-
	200 kHz		-10 %	_____	+10 %	-
	300 kHz		-10 %	_____	+10 %	-
	500 kHz		-10 %	_____	+10 %	-
	1 MHz		-10 %	_____	+10 %	-
2 MHz	-10 %	_____	+10 %	-		
3 MHz	-10 %	_____	+10 %	-		
5 MHz	-15 %	_____	+15 %	-		
10 MHz	-10 %	_____	+25 %	-		
16	IF filter Bandwidth	1.21				
	6-dB bandwidths					
	10 Hz		-10 %	_____	+10 %	-
	100 Hz		-10 %	_____	+10 %	-
	200 Hz		-10 %	_____	+10 %	-
	1 kHz		-10 %	_____	+10 %	-
	9 kHz		-10 %	_____	+10 %	-
	10 kHz		-10 %	_____	+10 %	-
	100 kHz		-10 %	_____	+10 %	-
	120 kHz		-10 %	_____	+10 %	-
1 MHz	-10 %	_____	+10 %	-		

Item No.	Characteristic	Page	Min. value	Actual value	Max. value	Unit
17	IF filter Shape factor	1.22				
	3-dB bandwidths					
	100 Hz		-	_____	6	-
	1 kHz		-	_____	12	-
	2 kHz		-	_____	12	-
	3 kHz		-	_____	12	-
	5 kHz		-	_____	12	-
	10 kHz		-	_____	12	-
	20 kHz		-	_____	12	-
	30 kHz		-	_____	12	-
	50 kHz		-	_____	12	-
	100 kHz		-	_____	12	-
	200 kHz		-	_____	12	-
	300 kHz		-	_____	12	-
	500 kHz		-	_____	12	-
	1 MHz		-	_____	12	-
	2 MHz		-	_____	12	-
3 MHz	-	_____	7	-		
5 MHz	-	_____	7	-		
10 MHz	-	_____	7	-		
18	IF filter Shape factor	1.22				
	6-dB bandwidths					
	10 Hz		-	_____	5	-
	100 Hz		-	_____	5	-
	200 Hz		-	_____	5	-
	1 kHz		-	_____	5	-
	9 kHz		-	_____	10	-
	10 kHz		-	_____	10	-
	100 kHz		-	_____	10	-
	120 kHz		-	_____	10	-
1 MHz	-	_____	10	-		
19	LO feedthrough	1.23	-	_____	-20	dBm
20	Noise display (Analyzer mode)	1.23				
	without preselector					
	f_n					
	ESI 7:					
	20 Hz		-	_____	-74	dBm
	1 kHz		-	_____	-104	dBm
	9.9 kHz		-	_____	-119	dBm
	95 kHz		-	_____	-129	dBm
	999 kHz		-	_____	-142	dBm
	9.99 MHz		-	_____	-142	dBm
	19.99 MHz		-	_____	-142	dBm
	49.99 MHz		-	_____	-142	dBm
	99.99 MHz		-	_____	-142	dBm
	199.99 MHz		-	_____	-142	dBm
	499.99 MHz		-	_____	-142	dBm
	999.9 MHz		-	_____	-142	dBm
1999.9 MHz	-	_____	-142	dBm		
3499.9 MHz	-	_____	-142	dBm		
5999.9 MHz	-	_____	-142	dBm		
6999.9 MHz	-	_____	-139	dBm		

Item No.	Characteristic	Page	Min. value	Actual value	Max. value	Unit
20	Noise display (Analyzer mode) without preselector f_n ESI 26:	1.23				
	20 Hz		-	_____	-74	dBm
	1 kHz		-	_____	-104	dBm
	9.9 kHz		-	_____	-119	dBm
	95 kHz		-	_____	-129	dBm
	999 kHz		-	_____	-142	dBm
	9.99 MHz		-	_____	-138	dBm
	19.99 MHz		-	_____	-138	dBm
	49.99 MHz		-	_____	-138	dBm
	99.99 MHz		-	_____	-138	dBm
	199.99 MHz		-	_____	-138	dBm
	499.99 MHz		-	_____	-138	dBm
	999.9 MHz		-	_____	-138	dBm
	1999.9 MHz		-	_____	-138	dBm
	3499.9 MHz		-	_____	-138	dBm
	5999.9 MHz		-	_____	-138	dBm
	6999.9 MHz		-	_____	-135	dBm
	7199.9 MHz		-	_____	-138	dBm
	11999.9 MHz		-	_____	-138	dBm
	17999.9 MHz		-	_____	-138	dBm
	21999.9 MHz		-	_____	-135	dBm
	26399.9 MHz		-	_____	-135	dBm
	ESI 40:					
	20 Hz		-	_____	-74	dBm
	1 kHz		-	_____	-104	dBm
	9.9 kHz		-	_____	-119	dBm
	95 kHz		-	_____	-129	dBm
	999 kHz		-	_____	-142	dBm
	9.99 MHz		-	_____	-138	dBm
	19.99 MHz		-	_____	-138	dBm
	49.99 MHz		-	_____	-138	dBm
	99.99 MHz		-	_____	-138	dBm
	199.99 MHz		-	_____	-138	dBm
	499.99 MHz		-	_____	-138	dBm
	999.9 MHz		-	_____	-138	dBm
	1999.9 MHz		-	_____	-138	dBm
	3499.9 MHz		-	_____	-138	dBm
	5999.9 MHz		-	_____	-138	dBm
	6999.9 MHz		-	_____	-135	dBm
	7199.9 MHz		-	_____	-134	dBm
	11999.9 MHz		-	_____	-134	dBm
	17999.9 MHz		-	_____	-134	dBm
	21999.9 MHz		-	_____	-131	dBm
	26499.9 MHz		-	_____	-131	dBm
	27000 MHz		-	_____	-120	dBm
	29999 MHz		-	_____	-120	dBm
	30000 MHz		-	_____	-116	dBm
	35000 MHz		-	_____	-116	dBm
	40000 MHz		-	_____	-116	dBm

Item No.	Characteristic	Page	Min. value	Actual value	Max. value	Unit	
21	Noise display (Receiver mode) AV detector	1.24					
	with preselector without preampl.						
	f_n						
	B_{IF} = 200 Hz						
	9 kHz		-	_____	0	dB μ V	
	30 kHz		-	_____	0	dB μ V	
	100 kHz		-	_____	0	dB μ V	
	B_{IF} = 9 kHz						
	300 kHz		-	_____	5	dB μ V	
	700 kHz		-	_____	5	dB μ V	
	1 MHz		-	_____	5	dB μ V	
	3 MHz		-	_____	-5	dB μ V	
	7 MHz		-	_____	-5	dB μ V	
	10 MHz		-	_____	-5	dB μ V	
	21 MHz		-	_____	-5	dB μ V	
	B_{IF} = 120 kHz					ESI 7 / 26,40	
	30 MHz		-	_____	10 / 13	dB μ V	
	70 MHz		-	_____	10 / 13	dB μ V	
	100 MHz		-	_____	10 / 13	dB μ V	
	180 MHz		-	_____	10 / 13	dB μ V	
	250 MHz		-	_____	5 / 8	dB μ V	
	450 MHz		-	_____	5 / 8	dB μ V	
	600 MHz		-	_____	5 / 8	dB μ V	
	950 MHz		-	_____	5 / 8	dB μ V	
	999 MHz		-	_____	5 / 8	dB μ V	
	B_{ZF} = 1 MHz						
	1,1 GHz		-	_____	15 / 18	dB μ V	
3 GHz	-	_____	15 / 18	dB μ V			
5,1 GHz	-	_____	22 / 25	dB μ V			
6,9 GHz	-	_____	22 / 25	dB μ V			

Item No.	Characteristic	Page	Min. value	Actual value	Max. value	Unit
27	ESI 26 / ESI 40:	1.27				
	8000 MHz		-2	_____	+2	dB
	9000 MHz		-2	_____	+2	dB
	10000 MHz		-2	_____	+2	dB
	11000 MHz		-2	_____	+2	dB
	12000 MHz		-2	_____	+2	dB
	13000 MHz		-2	_____	+2	dB
	14000 MHz		-2	_____	+2	dB
	15000 MHz		-2	_____	+2	dB
	16000 MHz		-2	_____	+2	dB
	17000 MHz		-2	_____	+2	dB
	18000 MHz		-2	_____	+2	dB
	19000 MHz		-2.5	_____	+2.5	dB
	20000 MHz		-2.5	_____	+2.5	dB
	21000 MHz		-2.5	_____	+2.5	dB
	22000 MHz		-2.5	_____	+2.5	dB
	23000 MHz		-2.5	_____	+2.5	dB
	24000 MHz		-2.5	_____	+2.5	dB
	25000 MHz		-2.5	_____	+2.5	dB
	26000 MHz		-2.5	_____	+2.5	dB
	26499 MHz		-2.5	_____	+2.5	dB
	ESI 40:					
	27000 MHz		-3	_____	+3	dB
	28000 MHz		-3	_____	+3	dB
	29000 MHz		-3	_____	+3	dB
	30000 MHz		-3	_____	+3	dB
	31000 MHz		-3	_____	+3	dB
	32000 MHz		-3	_____	+3	dB
	33000 MHz		-3	_____	+3	dB
	34000 MHz		-3	_____	+3	dB
	35000 MHz		-3	_____	+3	dB
	36000 MHz		-3	_____	+3	dB
	37000 MHz		-3	_____	+3	dB
	38000 MHz		-3	_____	+3	dB
	39000 MHz		-3	_____	+3	dB
	40000 MHz		-3	_____	+3	dB

Item No.	Characteristic	Page	Min. value	Actual value	Max. value	Unit	
28	Frequency response 'RF INPUT 1'	1.27					
	with preselector without preampl. 120 MHz (Absolute error)		-0.3	_____	+0.3	dB	
	f_{resp}						
	100 kHz		-0.5	_____	+0.5	dB	
	1 MHz		-0.5	_____	+0.5	dB	
	10 MHz		-0.5	_____	+0.5	dB	
	50 MHz		-0.5	_____	+0.5	dB	
	100 MHz		-0.5	_____	+0.5	dB	
	200 MHz		-0.5	_____	+0.5	dB	
	300 MHz		-0.5	_____	+0.5	dB	
	400 MHz		-0.5	_____	+0.5	dB	
	500 MHz		-0.5	_____	+0.5	dB	
	600 MHz		-0.5	_____	+0.5	dB	
	700 MHz		-0.5	_____	+0.5	dB	
	800 MHz		-0.5	_____	+0.5	dB	
	900 MHz		-0.5	_____	+0.5	dB	
	1000 MHz		-0.5	_____	+0.5	dB	
	1500 MHz		-1	_____	+1	dB	
	2000 MHz		-1	_____	+1	dB	
	2500 MHz		-1	_____	+1	dB	
	3000 MHz		-1	_____	+1	dB	
	3499 MHz		-1	_____	+1	dB	
	4000 MHz		-1	_____	+1	dB	
4500 MHz	-1	_____	+1	dB			
5000 MHz	-1	_____	+1	dB			
5500 MHz	-1	_____	+1	dB			
6000 MHz	-1	_____	+1	dB			
6500 MHz	-1	_____	+1	dB			
6999 MHz	-1	_____	+1	dB			

Item No.	Characteristic	Page	Min. value	Actual value	Max. value	Unit	
29	Frequency response 'RF INPUT 1'	1.27					
	with preselector with preamplifier						
	120 MHz (Absolute error)		-0.3	_____	+0.3	dB	
	f_{resp}						
	100 kHz		-0.5	_____	+0.5	dB	
	1 MHz		-0.5	_____	+0.5	dB	
	10 MHz		-0.5	_____	+0.5	dB	
	50 MHz		-0.5	_____	+0.5	dB	
	100 MHz		-0.5	_____	+0.5	dB	
	200 MHz		-0.5	_____	+0.5	dB	
	300 MHz		-0.5	_____	+0.5	dB	
	400 MHz		-0.5	_____	+0.5	dB	
	500 MHz		-0.5	_____	+0.5	dB	
	600 MHz		-0.5	_____	+0.5	dB	
	700 MHz		-0.5	_____	+0.5	dB	
	800 MHz		-0.5	_____	+0.5	dB	
	900 MHz		-0.5	_____	+0.5	dB	
	1000 MHz		-0.5	_____	+0.5	dB	
	1500 MHz		-1	_____	+1	dB	
	2000 MHz		-1	_____	+1	dB	
	2500 MHz		-1	_____	+1	dB	
	3000 MHz		-1	_____	+1	dB	
	3499 MHz		-1	_____	+1	dB	
4000 MHz	-1	_____	+1	dB			
4500 MHz	-1	_____	+1	dB			
5000 MHz	-1	_____	+1	dB			
5500 MHz	-1	_____	+1	dB			
6000 MHz	-1	_____	+1	dB			
6500 MHz	-1	_____	+1	dB			
6999 MHz	-1	_____	+1	dB			
30	Frequency response 'RF INPUT 2'	1.30					
	with preselector without preampl.						
	120 MHz (Absolute error)		-0.3	_____	+0.3	dB	
	f_{resp}						
	100 kHz		-0.5	_____	+0.5	dB	
	1 MHz		-0.5	_____	+0.5	dB	
	10 MHz		-0.5	_____	+0.5	dB	
	50 MHz		-0.5	_____	+0.5	dB	
	100 MHz		-0.5	_____	+0.5	dB	
	200 MHz		-0.5	_____	+0.5	dB	
	300 MHz		-0.5	_____	+0.5	dB	
	400 MHz		-0.5	_____	+0.5	dB	
	500 MHz		-0.5	_____	+0.5	dB	
	600 MHz		-0.5	_____	+0.5	dB	
700 MHz	-0.5	_____	+0.5	dB			
800 MHz	-0.5	_____	+0.5	dB			
900 MHz	-0.5	_____	+0.5	dB			
1000 MHz	-0.5	_____	+0.5	dB			

Item No.	Characteristic	Page	Min. value	Actual value	Max. value	Unit
31	Frequency response 'RF INPUT 2'	1.30				
	with preselector with preamplifier					
	120 MHz (Absolute error)		-0.3	_____	+0.3	dB
	f_{resp}					
	100 kHz		-0.5	_____	+0.5	dB
	1 MHz		-0.5	_____	+0.5	dB
	10 MHz		-0.5	_____	+0.5	dB
	50 MHz		-0.5	_____	+0.5	dB
	100 MHz		-0.5	_____	+0.5	dB
	200 MHz		-0.5	_____	+0.5	dB
	300 MHz		-0.5	_____	+0.5	dB
	400 MHz		-0.5	_____	+0.5	dB
	500 MHz		-0.5	_____	+0.5	dB
	600 MHz		-0.5	_____	+0.5	dB
	700 MHz		-0.5	_____	+0.5	dB
800 MHz	-0.5	_____	+0.5	dB		
900 MHz	-0.5	_____	+0.5	dB		
1000 MHz	-0.5	_____	+0.5	dB		
32	Display linearity a_{ATT}	1.33				
	6 dB		9.7	_____	10.3	dB
	8 dB		7.7	_____	8.3	dB
	10 dB		5.7	_____	6.3	dB
	12 dB		3.7	_____	4.3	dB
	14 dB		1.7	_____	2.3	dB
	16 dB		-	Reference	-	-
	18 dB		-2.3	_____	-1.7	dB
	20 dB		-4.3	_____	-3.7	dB
	22 dB		-6.3	_____	-5.7	dB
	24 dB		-8.3	_____	-7.7	dB
	26 dB		-10.3	_____	-9.7	dB
	28 dB		-12.3	_____	-11.7	dB
	30 dB		-14.3	_____	-13.7	dB
	32 dB		-16.3	_____	-15.7	dB
	34 dB		-18.3	_____	-17.7	dB
	36 dB		-20.3	_____	-19.7	dB
	38 dB		-22.3	_____	-21.7	dB
	40 dB		-24.3	_____	-23.7	dB
	42 dB		-26.3	_____	-25.7	dB
	44 dB		-28.3	_____	-27.7	dB
	46 dB		-30.3	_____	-29.7	dB
	48 dB		-32.3	_____	-31.7	dB
	50 dB		-34.3	_____	-33.7	dB
	52 dB		-36.3	_____	-35.7	dB
	54 dB		-38.3	_____	-37.7	dB
	56 dB		-40.3	_____	-39.7	dB
	61 dB		-45.5	_____	-44.5	dB
	66 dB		-50.5	_____	-49.5	dB
	71 dB		-55.5	_____	-54.5	dB
	76 dB		-60.5	_____	-59.5	dB
	81 dB		-66.0	_____	-64.0	dB
	86 dB		-71.0	_____	-69.0	dB
91 dB	-76.0	_____	-74.0	dB		
96 dB	-81.0	_____	-79.0	dB		
101 dB	-86.0	_____	-84.0	dB		

Item No.	Characteristic	Page	Min. value	Actual value	Max. value	Unit
33	Display error of detectors peak detector (pulses) B _F 9 kHz 120 kHz	1.35	17,1 39,6	_____	21,1 43,6	dB μ V dB μ V
34	Display error of detectors quasi-peak detector (pulses) Weighting curve CISPR band A Absolute error Pulse frequency Reference 25 Hz 100 Hz 60 Hz 10 Hz 5 Hz 2 Hz 1 Hz Single pulse	1.35	33.5 - +3 +2 -6 -9 -15 -19 -21	_____	36.5 - +5 +4 -3 -6 -11 -15 -17	dB μ V dB μ V dB dB dB dB dB dB
35	Display error of detectors peak detector (pulses) Weighting curve CISPR band B Absolute error Pulse frequency Reference 100 Hz 20 Hz 10 Hz 2 Hz 1 Hz Single pulse	1.35	31 - -7.5 -11.5 -22.5 -24.5 -23.5	_____	34 - +5.5 +8.5 +18.5 +20.5 +21.5	dB μ V dB μ V dB dB dB dB

Item No.	Characteristic	Page	Min. value	Actual value	Max. value	Unit
36	Display error of detectors peak detector (pulses) Weighting curve CISPR band C/D Absolute error Pulse frequency Reference 100 Hz 20 Hz 10 Hz 2 Hz 1 Hz Single pulse	1.35	48.5	_____	51.5	dB μ V
			-	_____	-	dB μ V
			-10	_____	-8	dB
			-15.5	_____	-12.5	dB
			-28	_____	-24	dB
			-30.5	_____	-26.5	dB
			-33.5	_____	-29.5	dB
37	Display error of detectors quasi-peak detector (sinusoidal signals) f_n 101 kHz 1.1 MHz 101 MHz	1.38	78	_____	82	dB μ V
			78	_____	82	dB μ V
			78	_____	82	dB μ V
38	Attenuator of ESI 'RF INPUT 1' a_{ATT} 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0	1.39	-70.3	_____	-69.7	dBm
			-60.3	_____	-59.7	dBm
			-50.3	_____	-49.7	dBm
			-40.3	_____	-39.7	dBm
			-30.3	_____	-29.7	dBm
			-20.3	_____	-19.7	dBm
			-10.3	_____	-9.7	dBm
			-0.3	_____	+0.3	dBm
39	Attenuator of ESI 'RF INPUT 2' a_{ATT} 70 65 60 55 50 45 40 35 30 25 20 15 10 5 0	1.40	-70.3	_____	-69.7	dBm
			-65.3	_____	-64.7	dBm
			-60.3	_____	-59.7	dBm
			-55.3	_____	-54.7	dBm
			-50.3	_____	-49.7	dBm
			-45.3	_____	-44.7	dBm
			-40.3	_____	-39.7	dBm
			-35.3	_____	-34.7	dBm
			-30.3	_____	-29.7	dBm
			-25.3	_____	-24.7	dBm
			-20.3	_____	-19.7	dBm
			-15.3	_____	-14.7	dBm
			-10.3	_____	-9.7	dBm
			-5.3	_____	-4.7	dBm
			-0.3	_____	+0.3	dBm

Item No.	Characteristic	Page	Min. value	Actual value	Max. value	Unit
40	IF gain	1.41				
	Reference level					
	0 dBm		-10.2	_____	-9.8	dBm
	-10 dBm		-20.2	_____	-19.8	dBm
	-20 dBm		-30.2	_____	-29.8	dBm
	-30 dBm		-40.2	_____	-39.8	dBm
	-40 dBm		-50.2	_____	-49.8	dBm
	-50 dBm		-60.2	_____	-59.8	dBm
	-31 dBm		-41.2	_____	-40.8	dBm
	-32 dBm		-42.2	_____	-41.8	dBm
	-33 dBm		-43.2	_____	-42.8	dBm
	-34 dBm		-44.2	_____	-43.8	dBm
	-35 dBm		-45.2	_____	-44.8	dBm
	-36 dBm		-46.2	_____	-45.8	dBm
	-37 dBm		-47.2	_____	-46.8	dBm
	-38 dBm		-48.2	_____	-47.8	dBm
	-39 dBm		-49.2	_____	-48.8	dBm
41	Phase noise Offset:	1.43				
	100 Hz		-	_____	-81	dBc/Hz
	1 kHz		-	_____	-100	dBc/Hz
	10 kHz		-	_____	-114	dBc/Hz
	100 kHz		-	_____	-111	dBc/Hz
	1 MHz		-	_____	-129	dBc/Hz

Checking the Option Tracking Generator - FSE-B10/B11

Measuring Equipment and Accessories

Table 1-3 Measuring Equipment and Accessories (FSE-B10/B11)

Item	Type of equipment	Specifications recommended	Equipment recommended	R&S Order No.	Page
1	N-type cable Tracking RF input	Attenuation up to 7 GHz < 0.1dB			1.63 1.64
2	2 DC voltage sources for I and Q	Adjustable between $\pm 0.5V$	NGT35	0191.2019.02	1.65
3	2 DC voltmeters		URE	0350.5315.02	1.65

Test Instructions

The rated specifications of the analyzer are tested after a warm-up time of at least 30 minutes and overall calibration. Only in this case can the compliance with the guaranteed data be ensured.

The settings are made from the Preset condition.

Values given in the following sections are not guaranteed. Only the technical specifications of the data sheet are binding.

Checking the Output Level

Test equipment: N-type cable (table1-3, item 1)

Test setup: ➤ Connect tracking generator output 'GEN OUTPUT' to RF input 'RF INPUT 1' of the ESI

ESI settings:

- [SYSTEM PRESET]
- [MENU ↑ : TRACKING]
- [FREQUENCY CENTER : 120 MHz]
- [FREQUENCY SPAN : 0 MHz]
- [SWEEP COUPLING : RES BW MANUAL : 20 kHz]
- [SWEEP COUPLING : VIDEO BW MANUAL : 20 kHz]
- [LEVEL RANGE : LOG 50 dB]
- [MODE TRACKING : SOURCE ON]
- [MODE TRACKING : SOURCE POWER {level}]

Values for {level} : 0 dBm; -3 dBm; -6 dBm; -10 dBm; -20 dBm

Evaluation: ➤ Compare measured values with the limits given in table 2-2 (item 1).

Checking the Frequency Response

- Test equipment: N-type cable (table 2-1, item 1)
- Test setup: ➤ Connect tracking generator output 'GEN OUTPUT' to RF input 'RF INPUT 1' of the ESI
- ESI settings:
- [**SYSTEM PRESET**]
 - [**MENU** ↑ : TRACKING]
 - [**FREQUENCY START** : 1 MHz]
 - [**FREQUENCY STOP** : 3.5(7) MHz]
 - [**SWEEP COUPLING** : RES BW MANUAL : 20 kHz]
 - [**SWEEP COUPLING** : VIDEO BW MANUAL : 20 kHz]
 - [**SWEEP COUPLING** : SWEEP TIME MANUAL : 100ms]
 - [**LEVEL RANGE** : LOG 50 dB]
 - [**MODE TRACKING** : SOURCE ON]
 - [**MODE TRACKING** : SOURCE POWER 0 dBm]
- Evaluation: ➤ Compare the measured values with the limits given in table 2-2 (item 1).

Checking the I/Q Modulator

- Test equipment:
- 2 DC voltage sources (table 2-1, item 2)
 - 2 DC voltmeters (table 2-1, item 3)
- Test setup:
- Apply DC voltage sources to the I and Q input of the analyzer
 - Use DC voltmeter to measure the voltage at the I and Q inputs.
- Voltage source settings:
- Set voltage to $250\text{mV} \pm 3\text{mV}$
- ESI settings:
- [**SYSTEM PRESET**]
 - [**MENU ↑ : TRACKING**]
 - [**FREQUENCY CENTER : 120 MHz**]
 - [**FREQUENCY SPAN : 0 MHz**]
 - [**SWEEP COUPLING : RBW MANUAL : 20 kHz**]
 - [**SWEEP COUPLING : VIDEO BW MANUAL : 20 kHz**]
 - [**REF : REF LEVEL : 0 dBm**]
 - [**MODE TRACKING : SOURCE POWER 0 dBm**]
 - [**MARKER NORMAL**]
 - Nominal display: $-6\text{dBm} \pm 0.5\text{dB}$
This value is the reference value for the following measurements.

Measurements

- Measurement of residual carrier
- [**LEVEL RANGE : 100 dB**]
 - Short-circuit I and Q voltages (do not remove!)
The voltmeter must show the reading $< 0.1\text{ mV}$
 - Nominal display: $< -50\text{dBm}$
- Measurement of imbalance (of I and Q path)
- [**LEVEL RANGE : 10 dBm**]
 - Apply $\pm 250\text{mV}$ to Q input, short-circuit to I input
 - Nominal display: (reference value - 3dB) $\pm 0.5\text{dB}$
 - Apply $\pm 250\text{mV}$ to I input, short-circuit to Q input
 - Nominal display: (reference value - 3dB) $\pm 0.5\text{dB}$
- Measurement of quadrature offset
- Apply $+250\text{mV}$ to I input, -250mV to Q input
 - Nominal display: reference value $\pm 0.5\text{dB}$
 - Apply -250mV to I input, $+250\text{mV}$ to Q input
 - Nominal display: reference value $\pm 0.5\text{dB}$

Performance Test Report (including Option FSE-B10/B11)

Note: The values given in the data sheet are the guaranteed limits. Due to the measurement errors these limits must be extended by the tolerance of the measuring equipment used in this performance test.

Table 1-4 Performance Test Report (including Option FSE-B10/B11)

Item	Specification	Page	Min. value	Actual value	Max. value	Unit
1	Output level	1.63				
	0 dBm		- 1	_____	+ 1	dBm
	-3 dBm		- 4	_____	- 2	dBm
	-6 dBm		- 8	_____	- 4	dBm
	...-10 dBm		- 12	_____	- 8	dBm
-20 dBm	- 21	_____	- 19	dBm		
2	Frequency response	1.64				
	1 MHz to 1 GHz		- 2	_____	2	dBm
	1 GHz to 3.5 GHz		- 3	_____	3	dBm
3.5 GHz to 7 GHz	- 3	_____	3 (typ)	dBm		
3	I/Q modulator	1.65				
	Residual carrier		-	_____	- 46	dBm
	Imbalance		- 10	_____	- 8	dBm
Quadrature offset	- 7	_____	- 5	dBm		

Checking the Option External Mixer - FSE-B21

Measuring Equipment and Accessories

Table 1-5 Additional equipment required for the performance test (including Option FSE-B21)

Item	Type of equipment	Specifications recommended	Equipment recommended	R&S Order No.	Page
1	Power sensor	Frequency 7.5 GHz to 15.2 GHz Maximum power > 40 mW RSS referred to the displayed power $\leq 2.5\%$	NRV-Z51	0857.9004.02	1.67

Test Instructions

The rated specifications of the analyzer are tested after a warm-up time of at least 30 minutes and overall calibration. Only in this case can the compliance with the guaranteed data be ensured.

Values given in the following sections are not guaranteed. Only the technical specifications of the data sheet are binding.

Checking the LO Level

Test equipment:

- Power sensor (table 3-1, item 1)
 - frequency range 7.5 MHz to 15.2 GHz
 - maximum power $P_{\max} \geq 40$ mW
 - RSS $\leq 2.5\%$ referred to indicated power
 - impedance $Z = 50 \Omega$
- Power meter (table 1-1, item 8)
- Attenuator (table 1-1, item 14)
 - Attenuation $a_{\text{ATT}} = 10$ dB
 - Frequency range up to 15.2 GHz

Power meter settings:

- Connect power sensor to power meter and carry out function 'ZERO' if no signal is applied to the power sensor.

ESI settings:

- [**SYSTEM PRESET**]
- [**MENU** ↑ : ANALYZER]
- Activate external mixer and switch to BAND LOCK OFF
 - [**INPUT** : MIXER EXTERNAL : BAND LOCK ON / OFF]
- [**INPUT** : MIXER EXTERNAL : HARMONIC# : **20** : **ENTER**]
- [**INPUT** : MIXER EXTERNAL : BIAS : BIAS OFF]
- [**FREQUENCY SPAN** : ZERO SPAN]
- [**FREQUENCY CENTER** : { f_{Center} }]

See table 3-1 (item 1) of performance test report for values of f_{Center}

Test setup: - Connect power sensor via 10-dB attenuator to the output 'LO OUT / IF IN' of the ESI.

Measurement: Determine the level of the LO signal $L_{LO,meas}$ using the power meter. Because of the harmonic ($n = 20$) the center frequency f_{Center} is twenty times the frequency of the LO signal. See table 3-1 (item 1) of performance test report for values of f_{Center} . It is recommended to adjust the frequency response of the power sensor to achieve a higher accuracy.

The LO level L_{LO} can be calculated as follows:

$$L_{LO} = L_{LO,meas} + 10 \text{ dB}$$

See table 3-1 (item 1) of performance test report for nominal values L_{LO} .

Performance Test Report (Including Option FSE-B21)

Note: The values given in the data sheet are the guaranteed limits. Due to the measurement errors these limits must be extended by the tolerance of the measuring equipment used in this performance test.

Table 1-6 Performance Test Report (including option FSE-B21)

Item	Specification	Page	Min. value	Actual value	Max. value	Unit
1	LO level	1.67				
	f_{Center}					
	150.7414 GHz		12.5	_____	18.5	dBm
	160.7414 GHz		12.5	_____	18.5	dBm
	170.7414 GHz		12.5	_____	18.5	dBm
	180.7414 GHz		12.5	_____	18.5	dBm
	190.7414 GHz		12.5	_____	18.5	dBm
	200.7414 GHz		12.5	_____	18.5	dBm
	210.7414 GHz		12.5	_____	18.5	dBm
	220.7414 GHz		12.5	_____	18.5	dBm
	230.7414 GHz		12.5	_____	18.5	dBm
	240.7414 GHz		12.5	_____	18.5	dBm
	250.7414 GHz		12.5	_____	18.5	dBm
	260.7414 GHz		12.5	_____	18.5	dBm
	270.7414 GHz		12.5	_____	18.5	dBm
	280.7414 GHz		12.5	_____	18.5	dBm
	290.7414 GHz		12.5	_____	18.5	dBm
300.7414 GHz	12.5	_____	18.5	dBm		
303.6586 GHz	12.5	_____	18.5	dBm		

Checking the Option Factory Calibration - FSE-B22

Measuring Equipment and Accessories

Table 1-7 Additional equipment required for the performance test (including Option FSE-B22)

Item	Type of equipment	Specifications recommended	Equipment recommended	R&S Order No.	Page
1	Power sensor	Frequency 1 MHz to 2 GHz RSS, referred to indicated power $\leq 0.8\%$	NRV-Z51	0857.9004.02	1.72
2	6-dB divider (Power splitter)	Frequency 1 MHz to 2 GHz level imbalance ≤ 0.1 dB	RVZ	0800.6612.52	1.72

Test Instructions

The rated specifications of the analyzer are tested after a warm-up time of at least 30 minutes and overall calibration. Only in this case can the compliance with the guaranteed data be ensured.

Values given in the following sections are not guaranteed. Only the technical specifications of the data sheet are binding.

Checking the Calibration Source at 120 MHz

Test equipment:

- Signal generator (table 1-1, item 3):
frequency 120 MHz
level -40 dBm
- Power meter (Table 1-1, item 8)
- Power sensor (table 1-1, item 9)
frequency 120 MHz
maximum power $P_{\max} \geq 1 \mu\text{W}$
noise display $\leq 20 \text{ pW}$
RSS $\leq 0.8\%$ referred to indicated power
impedance $Z = 50 \Omega$

Power meter settings:

- Connect power sensor to power meter and carry out function 'ZERO' when no signal is applied to the power sensor.
- Connect power sensor to RF output of signal generator.

Signal generator settings:

- Frequency 120 MHz
- Level -40 dBm ± 0.1 dB
(Use power meter for exact level adjustment)

Test setup:

- Connect RF output of signal generator to RF input 'RF INPUT 1' of the ESI

- ESI settings:
- [**SYSTEM PRESET**]
 - [**MENU ↑ : ANALYZER**]
 - [**FREQUENCY CENTER : 120 MHz**]
 - [**FREQUENCY SPAN : 15 kHz**]
 - [**SWEEP COUPLING : RES BW MANUAL : 5 kHz**]
 - [**LEVEL REF : REF LEVEL : -10 dBm**]
 - [**INPUT : RF ATTEN MANUAL : 20 dB**]
 - Set marker to peak of signal
[**MARKER SEARCH : PEAK**]
 - Set reference to peak of signal
[**MARKER DELTA : REFERENCE FIXED**]
 - Switch internal reference generator to RF input
[**CONFIGURATION SETUP : SERVICE : INPUT CAL**]
 - Set marker to peak of signal
[**MARKER SEARCH : PEAK**]

Evaluation: The reading 'Delta 1 [T1 FXD]' indicates the difference between the output level of the signal generator and the level of the calibration source.

See table 1-8 (item 1) of performance test report for nominal value.

Note: *The level of the calibration source can be adjusted using R22 on the FracSyn module.*

Checking the IF Filters

- Test equipment: Signal generator (table 1-1, item 3):
- | | |
|-----------|----------|
| frequency | 120 MHz |
| level | ≥-10 dBm |
- Test setup:
- Connect RF output of signal generator to RF input 'RF INPUT 1' of the ESI.

Checking the Level Error

Reference measurement (RBW 5 kHz)

Signal generator settings:

- Frequency 120 MHz
- Level: -20 dBm

ESI settings:

- [**SYSTEM PRESET**]
- [**MENU** ↑ : ANALYZER]
- [**INPUT** : RF ATTEN MANUAL : **10 dB**]
- [**LEVEL REF** : **0 dBm**]
- [**FREQUENCY CENTER** : **120 MHz**]
- [**SWEEP COUPLING** : COUPLING RATIO : RBW/VBW SINE [1]]
- [**SWEEP COUPLING** : COUPLING RATIO : SPAN/RBW MANUAL : **5 : ENTER**]
- Resolution bandwidth 5 kHz
[**FREQUENCY SPAN** : **25 kHz**]
- Set marker to peak of signal
[**MARKER SEARCH** : PEAK]
- Set reference to peak of signal
[**MARKER DELTA** : REFERENCE FIXED]

Checking the level error

ESI settings:

- [**FREQUENCY SPAN** : {5 x RBW}]

See table 1-8 (item 2) of performance test report for values of RBW.

- Set marker to peak of signal
[**MARKER SEARCH** : PEAK]

The level error is displayed by the reading 'Delta 1 [T1 FXD] {level error} dB'.

Evaluation: See table 1-8 (item 2) of performance test report for upper and lower limits of level error.

Checking the Frequency Response

Test equipment:	- Signal generator (table 1-1, item 3)	
	frequency range	1 MHz to 2 GHz
	maximum level	≥ -10 dBm
	- Power meter (table 1-1, item 8)	
	- Power sensor (table 1-7, item 1)	
	frequency range	1 MHz to 2 GHz
	maximum power	$P_{\max} \geq 100 \mu\text{W}$
	RSS referred to displayed power	≤ 0.8 %
	impedance	$Z = 50 \Omega$
	- 6-dB splitter (table 1-7, item 2)	
	Frequency range	1 MHz to 2 GHz
	Level imbalance	≤ 0.1 dB

¹If a power splitter with a higher level imbalance is used, correction of the measured frequency response is recommended.

Determining the absolute error at 120 MHz

Test setup:	➤ Connect power sensor (table 1-7, item 1) to power meter and carry out function 'ZERO' if no signal is applied to the power sensor.
	➤ Connect power sensor to RF output of signal generator

Signal generator settings:	- Frequency	120 MHz
	- Level	-10 dBm

Measurement:	➤ Determine output power of signal generator using power meter.
	➤ Connect RF output of signal generator to RF input 'RF INPUT 1' of the ESI.

ESI settings:	- [SYSTEM PRESET]
	- [MENU ↑ : ANALYZER]
	- [INPUT : RF ATTEN MANUAL : {a _{ESI} } dB]
	- [LEVEL REF : -7 dBm]
	- [FREQUENCY SPAN : 15 kHz]
	- [SWEEP COUPLING : RES BW MANUAL : 5 kHz]
	- [FREQUENCY CENTER : 120 MHz]
	➤ Set marker to peak of signal
	[MARKER SEARCH : PEAK]

Evaluation:	The deviation between the signal levels measured using the power meter and the ESI (level value of marker 1) reflects the absolute level error of the ESI. It can be calculated as follows:
-------------	---

$$\text{Absolute error}_{120\text{MHz}} = L_{\text{ESI}} - L_{\text{power meter}}$$

See table 1-8 (item 3) of performance test report for nominal value.

Checking the frequency response

- Test setup:
- Connect RF output of signal generator to the input of the divider.
 - Connect output 1 of the divider to the power sensor of the power meter.
 - Connect output 2 of the divider to the RF input 'RF INPUT 1' of the ESI.

- Signal generator settings:
- Level -10 dBm
 - Frequency f_{fresp}

See table 1-8 (item 3) of performance test report for the values of f_{fresp} .

- ESI settings:
- [**SYSTEM PRESET**]
 - [**MENU** ↑ : ANALYZER]
 - [**INPUT** : RF ATTEN MANUAL : **10 dB**]
 - [**LEVEL REF** : **-7 dBm**]
 - [**FREQUENCY SPAN** : **30 kHz**]
 - [**SWEEP COUPLING** : RES BW MANUAL : **5 kHz**]
 - [**FREQUENCY CENTER** : { f_{fresp} }]

See table 1-8 (item 3) of performance test report for values of f_{fresp}

- Activate 'preselector peak' if the center frequency is greater than 7 GHz (only available for ESI 26 and ESI 40)

[**SYSTEM CAL** : PRESEL PEAK]

- Set marker to peak of signal

[**MARKER SEARCH** : PEAK]

The signal level L_{ESI} is displayed by the level reading of marker 1.

- Power meter settings:
- Determine signal level $L_{\text{power meter}}$.

To achieve a higher accuracy it is recommended to compensate the frequency response of the power sensor.

- Evaluation:
- The frequency response can be calculated as follows:

$$\text{Frequency response} = L_{\text{ESI}} - L_{\text{power meter}} - \text{absolute error}_{120 \text{ MHz}}$$

See table 1-8 (item 3) of performance test report for nominal values.

Checking the Display Linearity

- Test equipment:
- Signal generator (table 1-1, item 3)
 - frequency 5 MHz
 - maximum level ≥ 6 dBm
 - Step attenuator (table 1-1, item 13)
 - frequency 5 MHz
 - attenuation 0 to 95 dB
 - steps 1 dB
 - maximum attenuation error < 0.01 dB
- Test setup:
- Connect RF output of signal generator to RF input of external attenuator
 - Connect RF output of step attenuator to RF input 'RF INPUT 1' of the ESI
- Signal generator settings:
- Frequency 5 MHz
 - Level +6 dBm
- Step attenuator settings:
- Attenuation 16 dB
- ESI settings:
- [**SYSTEM PRESET**]
 - [**MENU** ↑ : ANALYZER]
 - [**INPUT** : RF ATTEN MANUAL : **10 dB**]
 - [**LEVEL REF** : **0 dBm**]
 - [**FREQUENCY CENTER** : **5 MHz**]
 - [**FREQUENCY SPAN** : **500 Hz**]
 - [**SWEEP COUPLING** : RES BW MANUAL : **3 kHz**]
 - [**SWEEP COUPLING** : VIDEO BW MANUAL : **100 Hz**]
 - [**LEVEL RANGE** : LOG 100 dB]
 - Set marker to peak of signal
 - [**MARKER SEARCH** : PEAK]
 - Set reference to peak of signal
 - [**MARKER DELTA** : REFERENCE FIXED]

Measurement

Step : Attenuation $\{a_{ATT}\}$
 See table 1-8 (Pos. 4) of performance test report for values of a_{ATT} .

Evaluation: The difference between the level of the ESI input signal and the reference (approx. 10 dB below the reference level) is displayed by the reading 'Delta 1 [T1 FXD]'. Compare the measured values with the limit values given in table 1-8 (item 4) of the performance test report.

Checking the Attenuator of the ESI

- Test equipment:
- Signal generator (table 1-1, item 3)
 - frequency 5 MHz
 - maximum level ≥ 6 dBm
 - Step attenuator (table 1-1, item 13)
 - frequency 5 MHz
 - attenuation 0 to 70 dB
 - steps 10 dB
 - maximum attenuation error < 0.05 dB
- Test setup:
- Connect RF output of signal generator to RF input of step attenuator
 - Connect RF output of step attenuator to RF input 'RF INPUT 1' of the ESI
- Signal generator settings:
- Frequency 5 MHz
 - Level 0 dBm
- Step attenuator settings:
- Attenuation 60 dB
- ESI settings:
- [**SYSTEM PRESET**]
 - [**MENU** ↑ : ANALYZER]
 - [**FREQUENCY CENTER : 5 MHz**]
 - [**FREQUENCY SPAN : 500 Hz**]
 - [**SWEEP COUPLING : RES BW MANUAL : 3 kHz**]
 - [**SWEEP COUPLING : VIDEO BW MANUAL : 100 Hz**]
 - [**INPUT : RF ATTEN MANUAL : 10 dB**]
 - [**LEVEL REF : -30 dBm**]
 - [**MARKER SEARCH : PEAK**]
 - Adjust output level of signal generator until the level reading of marker 1 is exactly -60.0 dBm.

Measurement

- Step attenuator settings:
- Attenuation $\{a_{ATT}\}$
 - See table below for values of a_{ATT} .
- ESI settings:
- [**INPUT : RF ATTEN MANUAL : $\{a_{ESI}\}$**]
 - [**LEVEL REF : {reference level} dBm**]
 - [**MARKER SEARCH : PEAK**]
 - See table below for values of a_{ESI} and reference level.
- Evaluation:
- Compare the level of marker 1 with the limits given in table 1-8 (item 5) of performance test report.

a_{ATT}	40 dB	30 dB	20 dB	10 dB
a_{ESI}	30 dB	40 dB	50 dB	60 dB
Reference level	-10 dBm	0 dBm	+10 dBm	+20 dBm

Performance Test Report (Including Option FSE-B22)

Notes: The values given in the data sheet are the guaranteed limits. Due to the measurement errors these limits must be extended by the tolerance of the measuring equipment used in this performance test.

Table 1-8 Performance Test Report (including option FSE-B22)

Item No.	Specification	Page	Min. value	Actual value	Max. value	Unit
1	Calibration source at 120 MHz	1.69	-0.2	—————	+0.2	dB
2	IF bandwidths level error Reference (Ref): 5 kHz 100 Hz 1 kHz 2 kHz 3 kHz 5 kHz 10 kHz 20 kHz 30 kHz 300 kHz	1.71	- -0.15 -0.15 -0.15 -0.15 -0.15 -0.15 -0.15 -0.15 -0.15 -0.15	————— ————— ————— ————— ————— ————— ————— ————— ————— ————— —————	- +0.15 +0.15 +0.15 +0.15 +0.15 +0.15 +0.15 +0.15 +0.15 +0.15	dBm dB dB dB dB dB dB dB dB dB dB
3	Frequency response RF attenuation $a_{ESI} = 10 \text{ dB}$ 120 MHz (Absolute error) f_{resp} 1 MHz 10 MHz 50 MHz 100 MHz 200 MHz 300 MHz 400 MHz 500 MHz 600 MHz 700 MHz 800 MHz 900 MHz 1000 MHz 1100 MHz 1200 MHz 1300 MHz 1400 MHz 1500 MHz 1600 MHz 1700 MHz 1800 MHz 1900 MHz 2000 MHz	1.72	-0.2 -0.3	————— —————	+0.2 +0.3	dB dB

Item No.	Specification	Page	Min. value	Actual value	Max. value	Unit	
3	Frequency response	1.72					
	RF attenuation $a_{ESI} = 20 \text{ dB}$ 120 MHz (Absolute error)		-0.2	_____	+0.2	dB	
	f_{resp}						
	1 MHz		-0.45	_____	+0.45	dB	
	10 MHz		-0.45	_____	+0.45	dB	
	50 MHz		-0.45	_____	+0.45	dB	
	100 MHz		-0.45	_____	+0.45	dB	
	200 MHz		-0.45	_____	+0.45	dB	
	300 MHz		-0.45	_____	+0.45	dB	
	400 MHz		-0.45	_____	+0.45	dB	
	500 MHz		-0.45	_____	+0.45	dB	
	600 MHz		-0.45	_____	+0.45	dB	
	700 MHz		-0.45	_____	+0.45	dB	
	800 MHz		-0.45	_____	+0.45	dB	
	900 MHz		-0.45	_____	+0.45	dB	
	1000 MHz		-0.45	_____	+0.45	dB	
	1100 MHz		-0.45	_____	+0.45	dB	
	1200 MHz		-0.45	_____	+0.45	dB	
	1300 MHz		-0.45	_____	+0.45	dB	
	1400 MHz		-0.45	_____	+0.45	dB	
	1500 MHz		-0.45	_____	+0.45	dB	
1600 MHz	-0.45	_____	+0.45	dB			
1700 MHz	-0.45	_____	+0.45	dB			
1800 MHz	-0.45	_____	+0.45	dB			
1900 MHz	-0.45	_____	+0.45	dB			
2000 MHz	-0.45	_____	+0.45	dB			
3	Frequency response	1.72					
	RF attenuation $a_{ESI} = 30 \text{ dB}$ 120 MHz (Absolute error)		-0.2	_____	+0.2	dB	
	f_{resp}						
	1 MHz		-0.45	_____	+0.45	dB	
	10 MHz		-0.45	_____	+0.45	dB	
	50 MHz		-0.45	_____	+0.45	dB	
	100 MHz		-0.45	_____	+0.45	dB	
	200 MHz		-0.45	_____	+0.45	dB	
	300 MHz		-0.45	_____	+0.45	dB	
	400 MHz		-0.45	_____	+0.45	dB	
	500 MHz		-0.45	_____	+0.45	dB	
	600 MHz		-0.45	_____	+0.45	dB	
	700 MHz		-0.45	_____	+0.45	dB	
	800 MHz		-0.45	_____	+0.45	dB	
	900 MHz		-0.45	_____	+0.45	dB	
	1000 MHz		-0.45	_____	+0.45	dB	
	1100 MHz		-0.45	_____	+0.45	dB	
	1200 MHz		-0.45	_____	+0.45	dB	
	1300 MHz		-0.45	_____	+0.45	dB	
	1400 MHz		-0.45	_____	+0.45	dB	
	1500 MHz		-0.45	_____	+0.45	dB	
1600 MHz	-0.45	_____	+0.45	dB			
1700 MHz	-0.45	_____	+0.45	dB			
1800 MHz	-0.45	_____	+0.45	dB			
1900 MHz	-0.45	_____	+0.45	dB			
2000 MHz	-0.45	_____	+0.45	dB			

Item No.	Specification	Page	Min. value	Actual value	Max. value	Unit	
3	Frequency response	1.72					
	RF attenuation $a_{ESI} = 40 \text{ dB}$ 120 MHz (Absolute error)		-0.2	_____	+0.2	dB	
	f_{resp}						
	1 MHz		-0.45	_____	+0.45	dB	
	10 MHz		-0.45	_____	+0.45	dB	
	50 MHz		-0.45	_____	+0.45	dB	
	100 MHz		-0.45	_____	+0.45	dB	
	200 MHz		-0.45	_____	+0.45	dB	
	300 MHz		-0.45	_____	+0.45	dB	
	400 MHz		-0.45	_____	+0.45	dB	
	500 MHz		-0.45	_____	+0.45	dB	
	600 MHz		-0.45	_____	+0.45	dB	
	700 MHz		-0.45	_____	+0.45	dB	
	800 MHz		-0.45	_____	+0.45	dB	
	900 MHz		-0.45	_____	+0.45	dB	
	1000 MHz		-0.45	_____	+0.45	dB	
	1100 MHz		-0.45	_____	+0.45	dB	
	1200 MHz		-0.45	_____	+0.45	dB	
	1300 MHz		-0.45	_____	+0.45	dB	
	1400 MHz		-0.45	_____	+0.45	dB	
1500 MHz	-0.45	_____	+0.45	dB			
1600 MHz	-0.45	_____	+0.45	dB			
1700 MHz	-0.45	_____	+0.45	dB			
1800 MHz	-0.45	_____	+0.45	dB			
1900 MHz	-0.45	_____	+0.45	dB			
2000 MHz	-0.45	_____	+0.45	dB			
4	Display linearity	1.74					
	a_{ATT}			Reference			
	16 dB		-	_____	-	-	
	18 dB		-2,2	_____	-1,8	dB	
	20 dB		-4,2	_____	-3,8	dB	
	22 dB		-6,2	_____	-5,8	dB	
	24 dB		-8,2	_____	-7,8	dB	
	26 dB		-10,2	_____	-9,8	dB	
	28 dB		-12,2	_____	-11,8	dB	
	30 dB		-14,2	_____	-13,8	dB	
	32 dB		-16,2	_____	-15,8	dB	
	34 dB		-18,2	_____	-17,8	dB	
	36 dB		-20,2	_____	-19,8	dB	
	38 dB		-22,2	_____	-21,8	dB	
	40 dB		-24,2	_____	-23,8	dB	
	42 dB		-26,2	_____	-25,8	dB	
	44 dB		-28,2	_____	-27,8	dB	
	46 dB		-30,2	_____	-29,8	dB	
	48 dB		-32,2	_____	-31,8	dB	
	50 dB		-34,2	_____	-33,8	dB	
52 dB	-36,2	_____	-35,8	dB			
54 dB	-38,2	_____	-37,8	dB			
56 dB	-40,2	_____	-39,8	dB			
5	Attenuator	1.75					
	a_{ATT}						
	40		-40,2	_____	-39,8	dBm	
	30		-30,2	_____	-29,8	dBm	
	20		-20,2	_____	-19,8	dBm	
10	-10,2	_____	-9,8	dBm			

Contents - Chapter 2 "Adjustment"

2 Adjustment.....	2.1
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2 Adjustment

All boards have been adjusted before being supplied and do not require readjustment after a board replacement in the instrument.

The correction and setting data for the boards are contained in an EEPROM on each board and are thus replaced with board replacement.

Switch off the instrument before replacing a board.

Some boards provide additional adjustment facilities which should be checked with servicing:

- Fracsyn: adjustment for calibration level -40dBm
- RF-Converter Unit: adjustment of the YIG oscillator characteristic and dynamic
- MW-Converter Unit: adjustment of the YIG filter characteristic and dynamic
- 2nd IF-Converter: no adjustment
- IF filter: no adjustment, all values are determined with calibration
- Detector: no adjustment
- LowPhaseNoise: no adjustment

Adjustment of the reference frequency is explained in Section 8 (Maintenance) of the Operating Manual.

Contents - Chapter 3 "Function Description/Selftest"

3 Function Description/Selftest

Function Description of Overall Instrument	3.1
Modules of the Analog Unit.....	3.1
Modules of the Digital Unit.....	3.1
Description of the Analog Unit	3.2
Processor Structure	3.3
Monitoring the Function of the ESI	3.4
Switch-on Test.....	3.4
Monitoring of the Synthesizers and Signal Levels	3.4
Error Messages of the Synthesizer.....	3.5
Overload Messages.....	3.5
Selftest.....	3.6
Operation	3.6
Testing the Processor Functions	3.6
Testing the Synthesizers.....	3.6
Testing the Signal Path.....	3.7

3 Function Description/Selftest

This chapter describes the design of the ESI and simple measures for monitoring the function of the instrument. A selftest is available for troubleshooting and diagnosis.

The firmware update and the installation of options are described in chapter 4 in this service manual.

Function Description of Overall Instrument

This section informs on the theory of operation of this instrument.

Modules of the Analog Unit

All modules of the analog unit contain an individually programmed EEPROM indicating the model and correction data, such as frequency response, filter parameters, insertion gain. The analog unit consists of the following modules:

- Preselector
- RF modules with RF converter and YIG sampler forming part of the RF module
- MW converter modules (for instruments with a frequency range > 7 GHz)
- 2nd IF converter
- IF filter
- Digital IF
- I/Q-demodulator (option FSE-B7)
- Fracsyn with static transputer module
- Low phase noise
- Detector board with dynamic transputer module and DSP module
- Analog motherboard

Modules of the Digital Unit

The boards of the digital unit do not contain any particular correction data. The digital unit is independent of the type of instrument, the only difference is the amount and type of plug-in boards fitted such as network board or IEC/IEEE board. The digital unit consists of the following modules:

- Main processor
- Graphic board
- Digital motherboard (containing the interface drivers such as IEC bus, LPT and COM)
- Hard disk
- Floppy disk
- LC display
- Keypad
- VGA board
- Option 2nd IEEE-bus
- Option LAN interface

Description of the Analog Unit

The ESI has been conceived as receiver with triple conversion. Special importance has been attached to reaching high display dynamics, i.e., the individual amplifier stages have not only been trimmed to minimum displayed noise level but adjusted such that they provide good intermodulation characteristics with an acceptable noise factor.

The input signal passes a switchable input divider (attenuation range 0 to 70dB in steps of 10dB for input1, and 0 to 70 dB in steps of 5dB for input2), which also switches the internal calibration and test signal.

The preselector module contains three fixed and six variable preselection filters. The filters are inserted before a switchable preamplifier. The module can be switched off in the analyzer mode.

In the RF converter, the signal (7.9414 to 14.9414 GHz) is converted to the 1st IF (7.9414), using the 1st LO after having passed the input lowpass in the 1st mixer. Following the 1st IF filter and the IF gain, the signal is converted to the 2nd IF of 741.4MHz.

By those ESI models having a frequency range greater than 7 GHz, the signal is divided, after the input divider, in a switchable diplexer. The portions of the signal below 7 GHz are further processed in the RF converter. The portions of the signal above 7 GHz are fed via a YIG filter to the MW converter. The conversion of the IF of 741.4 MHz takes place in this module. The LO required for the conversion comes from the RF converter and, depending on the frequency range, is either fed directly or via a doubler to the mixer.

The next module in the signal path is the 2nd IF Converter, which provides for conversion of the second IF to the third IF of 21.4 MHz and generation of the second and third LO. Apart from several amplifiers it contains a filter on 741.4 MHz with a 3-dB bandwidth of 10 MHz. This filter serves as resolution filter if the resolution bandwidth is 10 MHz and it reflects the image frequency which might be generated by the third conversion.

The resolution filters for bandwidths between 1 kHz and 5 MHz are located on the IF filter board. With the 10-MHz bandwidth, the filter stages of the board are bypassed. Crystal filters are used for bandwidths between 1 and 30 kHz, LC filters are provided for bandwidths of 50 kHz or above. The individual filter stages have been decoupled from each other by means of amplifiers which is why they act as Gaussian filter. Subsequent to the first two filter stages, switchable IF amplifiers (Step Gain) and two independent calibration amplifiers are fitted. The step gain can be switched in 0.1-dB steps from 0 to 50 dB and is used to amplify the signal on the reference level. One of the two calibration amplifiers is used to compensate for the deviations of amplification with different bandwidth or step-gain settings. This amplifier is controlled via the serial interface of the level transputer and a D/A converter on the IF filter board. The second calibration amplifier is controlled by an analog voltage, which is modified by the frequency transputer during scan or sweep according to the frequency response of the input stages.

The IF filters are followed by the log module, which provides for a dynamic of 110 dB. The video signal thus created is passed to the detector board. There, it is through-connected to the rear panel.

If resolution bandwidths are < 1kHz, the signal path via the log module remains unused. The signal is still filtered by the IF filter board to a bandwidth of 3 kHz, but then converted to a 25-kHz IF and filtered digitally on the module. An 18-bit A/D converter is provided on the digital IF for sampling with the 25-kHz IF.

A measuring A/D converter with a sampling rate of 20 MHz is provided on the detector board. Due to the high sampling rate of the A/D converter the analog peak detectors are not required, they are digitally simulated following the converter. Video filtering is carried out digitally, too, in the noise filter gate-array on the detector board. For video bandwidths \leq 20 kHz, additional filtering is carried out using a DSP, which remains disabled above 20 kHz.

Processor Structure

Apart from a pentium-CPU, the ESI is provided with four T805-32-bit transputers and a 16-bit transputer T225. Two DSPs are provided in the basic instrument for digital signal processing.

The pentium-CPU controls the complete data exchange with the periphery, such as keyboard entry, representation of the softkeys and operation via the IEC bus. The transputers independently control the test procedure, calculate correction factors and display the measuring curve on the screen. The transputers are provided with the current instrument settings by the pentium-CPU via a link adapter, which connects the ISA bus of the CPU board with a transputer link of the T805 on the graphic board (called GTP = graphic transputer in the following). Other transputer links couple the T225 and one T805 on the graphics board and the two T805 on the detector board (LTP = level transputer) and the Fracsyn (FTP = frequency transputer) to the GTP. T225 is exclusively used as interface between the GTP and the chipset for graphics.

Tasks of the Level Transputer

The PTP receives the level-dependent settings from the graphic transputer and causes the corresponding switchovers in the hardware to be made via a serial interface. The PTP has the following functions: making the level-dependent settings such as attenuation of the attenuator, the bandwidths on the IF filter and level correction with the calibration frequency (120 MHz) and, on the other hand, programming of the DSPs, obtaining the measured values and passing the measured values to the graphic transputer via the transputer link. To meet these requirements, the PTP is provided with its individual serial bus to those boards which require level-dependent settings. I.e., the modules IF filter, digital IF, attenuator control board.

Tasks of the Frequency Transputer

The FTP receives the current receiver frequency and scan or sweep setting from the graphic transputer via the PTP and calculates the required synthesizer settings. For settings which have to be made during a scan/sweep, the FTP is fitted with a fast parallel bus on the fracsyn module, which also addresses the sweep synthesizer. The subsequent settings have to be made: the frequency-dependent level correction, coarse tuning of the YIG oscillator and control of the scan/sweep output. The fracsyn module therefore accommodates D/A converters which are programmed parallelly during the sweep and which provide control voltages. The voltage for the sweep output is applied to the rear panel where it provides a sawtooth voltage which starts at 0V at the sweep start and increases to 10 V at the end of sweep. The voltage for frequency-response correction is passed to a voltage-controlled amplifier on the IF filter board which compensates for the frequency-dependent attenuation characteristic of the input stages. The third tuning voltage leads to the RF module where the main coil of the YIG oscillator which is integrated in the YIG sampler is controlled by means of a voltage-controlled current source, thus controlling the coarse tuning of the first LO. Two additional voltages tune the tracking preselection filter. D/A converters which are required for options are provided in the basic ESI model. A serial bus is available for the FTP to use when controlling time-critical settings.

Monitoring the Function of the ESI

Switch-on Test

Following switch-on of the instrument a selftest of the processor functions is executed first. Subsequently, the transputer net is initialized, which adopts control of the analog modules.

Monitoring of the Synthesizers and Signal Levels

The ESI is provided with a large amount of selftest points which can be switched to an A/D converter via multiplexer. Most of these test points are located on the analog modules and, by means of level detectors, allow for monitoring the levels in the signal path, the output levels of the LO drivers and the tuning voltages of the oscillators. The selftest voltages which are required for proper functioning, are additionally monitored by comparators. The output signals of these comparators are stored and checked by the level transputer during each request of a measured value. If one of these comparators responds, one of the following error messages is output:

Message	Meaning	see Section
Reference unlock	Reference oscillator not synchronized	"Error Messages of the Synthesizer"
LO UNL	First LO not synchronized	"Error Messages of the Synthesizer"
2nd/3rd LO unlock	Second and third LO not synchronized	"Error Messages of the Synthesizer"
Level 1st LO	LO level at first mixer too small	"Error Messages of the Synthesizer"
Level 2nd LO	LO level at second mixer too small	"Error Messages of the Synthesizer"
Level 3rd LO	LO level at third mixer too small	"Error Messages of the Synthesizer"
OVLD	Input signal too large	"Overload Messages"
IF OVLD	Signal following IF amplifier too large	"Overload Messages"

Error Messages of the Synthesizer

When the message LO UNL is displayed, the instrument continues operating, however, the signals indicated may have been shifted on the frequency axis. In particular, when the instrument is operated at about the maximum or minimum operating temperature, it may occur, after ageing of the instrument, that the tuning voltage of the voltage-controlled oscillators drift at the limit of the permitted range. Therefore, correction of the pretuning is provided for the first LO (YIG oscillator) and the third LO (VCO) which is performed during total calibration of the instrument, thus eliminating the error. Correction is not required for the second LO, since it is obtained by multiplication of the third LO. For measuring accuracy reason, it is recommended with very cold or hot environment to call the total calibration of the instrument (after a warm-up period of at least 30 minutes).

When the message "Reference unlock" is output and if the analyzer is set to external reference, check that the latter is applied with the correct frequency and sufficient level at connector EXT REF IN/OUT. If the instrument is set to internal reference, the message should only occur during a short warm-up phase following switch-on.

The message Level Lo means that the level at the LO gate of one of the mixers is too low, which may lead to dips in the conversion attenuation. In any case, this message indicates a fault inside the instrument.

Overload Messages

The messages OVLD and IF-OVLD indicate an overload in the signal path of the instrument. These messages are a warning that the instrument indication will seem to be wrong, because one stage in the signal path is operated with the 1-dB compression or above.

The message OVLD indicates that one stage preceding the variable IF amplifier is operated with an exceeded level. The level can only be reduced by an increased attenuation of the input attenuator (RF Attenuation). Overload at the input mixer and in the subsequent stages frequently occurs, if pulsed or highly modulated signals are applied. Such signals have a high peak value compared to the input bandwidth and this may lead to compression of these stages.

If this message is output without an input signal being applied, the input mixer is defective. The LO feedthrough (= the level display with input frequency zero) depends to a large extent on the balance of the input mixer. Since a partially faulty mixer becomes very unbalanced, thus providing very high LO feedthrough, this may lead to overload of the subsequent stages and thus to output of the message OVLD.

The message IF-OVLD indicates compression in one stage following the switchable IF amplifier. In receiver mode this can be remedied by increasing the input attenuation, in analyzer mode by increasing the reference level. In the receiver mode, the IF amplification depends the IF bandwidth, in analyzer mode on the reference level and the RF attenuation.

Selftest

The selftest allows for checking the instrument functions without using additional test instruments. When an instrument error occurs, the module which caused the error is indicated on the screen. The following measures are taken to localize an error:

- An additional A/D converter is provided which allows for measuring voltages on the various modules.
- While the selftest is being performed, important dc voltages, on-board supply voltages and amplifier operating points are measured and compared to their rated values.
- Level detectors check the oscillator levels required for operating the mixers
- The calibration generator generates a 120-MHz signal with a level of 0 dBm at the RF input of the instrument. The on-board level detectors in the signal path allow for processing of the input signal in the individual RF and IF stages.

Operation

Operation of the selftest is explained in the Operation Manual , Chapter 2, Section "Selftest Functions".

Testing the Processor Functions

The test of the processor functions comprises testing of the interface chips and the dynamic RAM, test of the graphic board and the connected transputers. If the CPU, the dynamic RAM or the hard disk are defective, the instrument may not be able any more to output a detailed error message.

Testing the Synthesizers

Correct functioning of all oscillators is absolutely necessary for checking the signal path. Therefore, all synthesizer modules are checked next. The synthesizer modules are tested in the following order:

1. Test of the reference frequencies with 10 MHz and 120 MHz and the derived signals with 20, 30 and 60 MHz.
2. Measurement of the signals applied to the YIG sampler (output signal of fracsyn and output signal of sampler)
3. Test of the YIG main loop with the cutoff frequencies by measuring the YIG tuning voltage
4. Check of the LO levels and of the operating points of the LO drivers

In case of an error the selftest is aborted since it does not make sense measuring the signal path if e.g., no LO level is provided.

Testing the Signal Path

Subsequently, the modules in the signal path are checked. The fracsyn module accommodates a 120-MHz calibration generator, the output power of which is checked using individual test points. This signal is connected into the signal path via a changeover switch in the input attenuator of the **ESI**. The test sequence is as follows:

1. Check of the RF attenuator
2. Check of the RF converter by testing the operating points of the amplifiers
3. Check of the 2nd IF converter by testing the operating point of the amplifier for the second IF and reading out of the level detectors in the signal path.
4. Check of the IF filters by testing the supply voltages for the individual filter circuits, the tuning voltages for the filter bandwidths and the level detectors.
5. Check of detector board

Though the selftest provides high measuring depth, it cannot be assumed that the module which has been found out to be faulty is always really faulty. A faulty cable, e.g., has the same effect as an interrupt in the input attenuator. Therefore, have the faulty function checked by an R&S servicing shop when an error message occurs.

Contents - Chapter 4 "Software Update/Installing Options"

4 Software Update/Installing Options

New Installation of the ESI Software	4.1
Installing the Options.....	4.2

4 Software Update/Installing Options

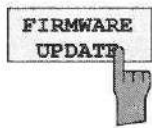
This chapter contains information on extension and modification of the ESI. Additional manuals obtained together with a software/firmware update or with subsequently acquired options can be filed here.

New Installation of the ESI Software

The installation of a new firmware version can be performed using the built-in diskette drive. The firmware update kit contains several diskettes.

The installation program is called up in the *SETUP* menu.

CONFIGURATION SETUP sidemenu:



The *FIRMWARE UPDATE* softkey starts the installation program and leads the user through the remaining steps of the update

Performing the update:

- Insert diskette 1 into the drive.
- Press the *SETUP* key.
- Press the menu change key  .
The *SETUP* side menu is called
- Press the *FIRMWARE UPDATE* key.
The update is started.



The *RESTORE FIRMWARE* softkey restores the previous firmware version

Installing the Options

The following options are available with the ESI:

Tracking Generator 7 GHz	FSE-B10	1066.4769.02
Tracking Generator 7 GHz with I/Q Modulator	FSE-B11	1066.4917.02
Switchable Attenuator for Tracking Generator	FSE-B12	1066.5065.02
External Mixer Output	FSE-B21	1119.6499.02
Ethernet Interface 15-contact AUI connector	FSE-B16	1073.5973.02
Thin-wire BNC connector	FSE-B16	1073.5973.03
2nd IEC/IEEE Bus Interface	FSE-B17	1066.4017.02

For retrofitting, please note the mounting instructions enclosed with the options. These mounting instructions can be filed at this place in the service manual and are thus easily available whenever they are required.

Caution!



Disconnect the instrument from the mains before opening the casing. Also note the safety instructions at the beginning of this manual.

The components used in the instrument are sensitive to electrostatic discharges which is why they are to be dealt with according to the ESD regulations.

When installing hardware options note the following:

- Switch off instrument and pull the mains plug.
- Unscrew the rear feet on left and right
- Push the top and bottom cover backwards using a thin screwdriver.
- After installing the option replace the tube and fasten the rear panel feet again.



Caution!

When replacing the covers take care not to damage or pull off cables.

- Switch on ESI.
- Install additional software, if supplied, according to the instructions enclosed with the option.
- If an adjustment is required for this option, the appropriate hints are to be found in the installation instructions for the option.

Contents - Chapter 5 "Documents"

5 Documents

Shipping of Instrument and Ordering of Spare Parts	5.1
Shipping of Instrument.....	5.1
Shipping of a Module	5.1
Ordering Replacement Parts	5.2
Replaced Modules	5.2
Ordering and Delivery of Replaced Modules	5.2
Taking back Defective Replaced Modules	5.2
Cable Exchange	5.3
Available Power Cables	5.3
Documents for ESI.....	5.5

5 Documents

This chapter provides information on the ordering of spare parts and contains the documents for the ESI basic unit. The replacement of modules and the spare part list is described in the service manual, order number 1065.6016.24 (not included).

Shipping of Instrument and Ordering of Spare Parts

Please contact your Rohde & Schwarz support center or our spare parts express service if you need service or repair of your equipment or to order spare parts and modules.

The list of the Rohde & Schwarz representatives and the address of our spare parts express service are provided at the beginning of this service manual.

We require the following information in order to answer your inquiry fast and correctly and to decide whether the warranty still applies for your instrument:

- Instrument model
- Serial number
- Firmware version
- Detailed error description in case of repair
- Contact partner for checkbacks

Shipping of Instrument

When shipping the instrument, be careful to provide for sufficient mechanical and antistatic protection

- Repack the instrument as it was originally packed when transporting or shipping. The two protective caps for the front and rear panels prevent the control elements and connectors from being damaged. The antistatic packing foil avoids any undesired electrostatic charging to occur.
- If you do not use the original packaging, provide for sufficient padding to prevent the instrument from slipping inside the package. Wrap antistatic packing foil around the instrument to protect it from electrostatic charging.

Shipping of a Module

When shipping a module, then, also be also careful to provide for sufficient mechanical and antistatistical protection

- Ship the module in a sturdy, padded box.
- Wrap the board into antistatic foil.
If the packaging is only antistatic but not conductive, additional conductive packaging is required. The additional packaging is not required if the enclosed packaging is conductive.
Exception: If the module contains a battery, the tightly fitting packaging must always consist of antistatic, non-chargeable material to protect the battery from being discharged.

Ordering Replacement Parts

To deliver replacement parts promptly and correctly we need the following indications:

- Stock number (see component lists in this chapter)
- Designation
- Component number according to component list
- Number of pieces
- Instrument type the replacement part belongs to
- Contact person for possible questions

The stock numbers necessary for ordering replacement parts and modules as well as power cables can be found further down.

Replaced Modules

Replaced modules are an economic alternative for original modules. It should be kept in mind that replaced modules are not new, but repaired and fully tested parts. They may have traces from use but they are electrically and mechanically equivalent to new modules.

To find out which replaced modules are available, please refer to your Rohde & Schwarz representative (or to the central service division, Rohde & Schwarz Munich).

Ordering and Delivery of Replaced Modules

For ordering replaced modules, the same indications as for ordinary parts are required.

Taking back Defective Replaced Modules

Defective modules of the replacement program which can be repaired are taken back within 3 months after delivery of the replaced module. A repurchasing value is credited.

Excluded are parts which can not be repaired, e.g. PCBs that are burnt, broken or damaged by repair attempts, incomplete modules, parts which are heavily damaged mechanically.

The defective parts must be sent back with a returned accompanying document containing the following information:

- Stock number, serial number and designation of the dismantled part,
- Precise description of the error,
- Stock number, serial number and designation of the instrument the part was dismantled from,
- Date of dismantling,

Name of the technician who exchanged the part.

A returned accompanying document is provided with each replacement module.

Cable Exchange

Table 5-1 at lists all power cables available. The stock numbers necessary for ordering replacement parts and modules can be found in the component lists further down.



Important Note!

When replacing a module please note the safety instructions and the repair instructions given in chapter 3 and at the beginning of this service manual.

Available Power Cables

Table 5-1 List of power cables available

Stock No.	Earthed-contact connector	Preferably used in
DS 006.7013	BS1363: 1967' complying with IEC 83: 1975 standard B2	Great Britain
DS 006.7020	Type 12 complying with SEV-regulation 1011.1059, standard sheet S 24 507	Switzerland
DS 006.7036	Type 498/13 complying with US-regulation UL 498, or with IEC 83	USA/Canada
DS 006.7107	Type SAA3 10 A, 250 V, complying with AS C112-1964 Ap.	Australia
DS 0025.2365 DS 0099.1456	DIN 49 441, 10 A, 250 V, angular DIN 49 441, 10 A, 250 V, straight	Europe (except Switzerland)

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Documents for ESI

Overall Instrument

Circuit Diagram