

# AFV-P Series Programmable AC & DC Power Supply

# **Product Manual**

AC Power Corp. (Preen)

V 1.05.00

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# **SAFETY SUMMARY**

The following general safety precautions must be observed during all phases of operation, service, and repair of this product. Failure to comply with these precautions or specific WARNINGS given elsewhere in this manual will violate safety standards of design, manufacture, and intended use of the product.

Preen assumes no liability for the customer's failure to comply with these requirements.

#### 1) BEFORE APPLYING POWER

Verify that the product is set to match with the power line input.

#### 2) PROTECTIVE GROUNDING

Make sure to connect the product to the protective ground to prevent an electric shock before turning on the power.

#### 3) NECESSITY OF PROTECTIVE GROUNDING

Never cut off the internal or external protective grounding wire, or disconnect the wiring of protective grounding terminal. Doing so will cause a potential shock hazard that may bring injury to a person.

#### 4) DO NOT OPERATE IN AN EXPLOSIVE ATMOSPHERE

Do not operate the product in the presence of flammable gases or fumes.

#### 5) DO NOT REMOVE THE COVER OF THE PRODUCT

Personnel who operate the product must not remove the cover of the product. Component replacement and internal adjustment can be done only by qualified service personnel.

#### WARNING

LETHAL VOLTAGES. The product can supply 440V peak at its output. DEATH on contact may result if either the output terminals or the output circuits connected to the output are touched when the product output is on.

# **Table of Contents**

1 General Information	
1.1 Introduction	1
1.2 Key Features	2
1.3 Specifications	3
1.4 Exterior	5
1.5 Names of Parts	6
2 Installation	9
2.1 Inspection	9
2.2 User Preparation	9
2.3 Input Connection	9
2.4 Output Connection	10
2.5 Remote Sense Connection	11
2.6 Power-on Procedures	11
2.7 Product Handle Installation	13
2.8 Interface card Installation.	13
3 Local Operation	14
3.1 Introduction	14
3.2 Operation via the Touch Screen and the Rotary Knob	14
3.3 MAIN Page	15
3.3.1 Output Voltage Range	17
3.4 MENU Page.	18
3.5 SETTINGS Page	19
3.5.1 TESTING Subpage (ADVANCED Mode)	19
3.5.1.1 Output Mode (AC or DC)	21
3.5.1.2 Over Current Foldback	22
3.5.1.3 Output Phase Angle	23
3.5.1.4 Power-on Status	24
3.5.1.5 Synchronized Signal	24
3.5.1.6 Other Settings	25
3.5.2 TESTING Subpage (BASIC Mode)	27
3.5.2.1 Output Mode (AC or DC)	29
3.5.2.2 Over Current Foldback	30
3.5.2.3 Output Phase Angle.	30
3.5.2.4 Power-on Status	32
3.5.2.5 Rated Voltage	32
3.5.2.6 Rated Frequency.	. 33

3.5.2.7 Synchronized Signal	33
3.5.2.8 Voltage Sense	33
3.5.3 SYSTEM Subpage	34
3.5.3.1 Operational Language	35
3.5.3.2 Alarm Volume	36
3.5.3.3 Backlight Level	37
3.5.3.4 RESULTS Feature	37
3.5.3.5 Other Settings	38
3.6 COMMUNICATION Page	
3.6.1 Ethernet Subpage	39
3.6.2 General Subpage	40
3.6.3 General Subpage with GPIB interface (option)	41
3.7 RESULTS Page	42
3.8 WAVE Page	43
3.9 METER Page	45
3.10 INFORMATION Page	47
3.11 Protection	48
4 Calibration	50
4.1 HI-Range Voltage 310V	52
4.2 LO-Range Voltage 155V	53
4.3 HI-Range Voltage 60V	54
4.4 LO-Range Voltage 60V	55
4.5 HI-Range RMS Current	57
4.6 LO-Range RMS Current	58
4.7 Peak Current	59
4.8 Output Socket Current (Specialize for AFV-P-5000)	60
5 PROGRAMMABLE Features	62
5.1 General	62
5.2 STEP Feature	65
5.3 RAMP Feature	75
5.4 TRANSIENT Feature.	77
6 Theory of Operation	80
7 Remote Operation	81
7.1 General	81
7.2 Control Software	82

# 1 General Information

#### 1.1 Intorduction

Preen's AFV-P series is a programmable AC power supply with DC output and precision measurements. This compact power supply comes in four power levels, 600VA, 1250VA, 2500VA and 5000VA, which provides stable output voltage and output frequency with low distortion. The PWM design of power stage allows for full volt-ampere into loads. The front panel has both touch screen and rotary knob for setting the product output, which provide an easy operation and measurement reading display. Remote control for the product can be accomplished selectively via RS232, RS485, Ethernet, USB or GPIB.

The following figures show the V/I curve according to the AC & DC output of the product, which can be applied to any product model and any output voltage range of the product.

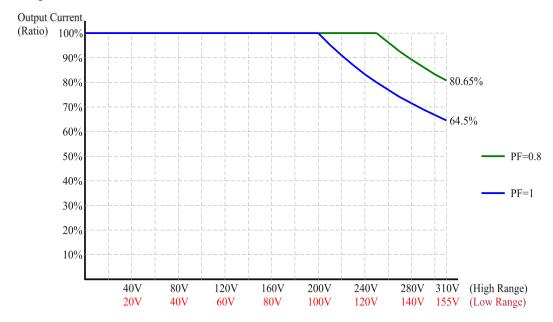


Figure 1-1-1 V/I curve for the AC output of the product.

#### **NOTICE**

If the Power Factor (PF) corresponding to the AC output is less than 0.65, the output current with 100% maximum output current can be achieved under any condition of the output voltage, which can be applied to any product model and any output voltage range of the product.

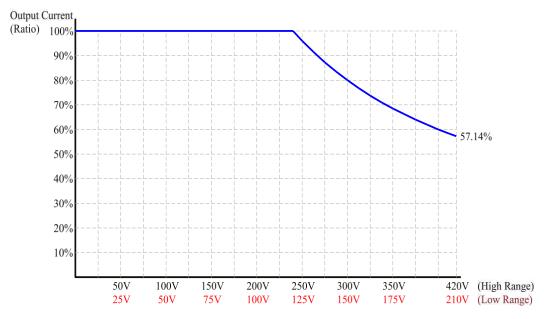


Figure 1-1-2 V/I curve for the DC output of the product.

# 1.2 Key Features

#### A. Configuration

- 1) Local operation via the touch screen and the rotary knob on the front panel.
- 2) Remote control via RS232, RS485, Ethernet, USB or GPIB.
- 3) Protection for OVP, LVP, OCP, OPP, OTP, RCP, Fan Fail and AMP Fail.
- 4) Temperature-controlled fan speed.

#### B. Input/Output

- 1) Selective output voltage range with full scale 310V/Auto.
- 2) Universal input voltage range 98~132V<sub>AC</sub>/196~264V<sub>AC</sub>.
- 3) Wide output voltage from 0 to  $310V_{AC}$  & output frequency from 15 to 1000Hz.
- 4) Measurement readings of V, I, P, VA, VAR, f, I<sub>pk</sub>, CF and PF.
- 5) Output of Synchronized signal.

# 1.3 Specifications

Technical specifications of product are listed below. All specifications have been tested according to Preen's standard test procedures.

Model	AFV-P-600	AFV-P-1250	AFV-P-2500	AFV-P-5000
		AC Input		
Phase	Single			
Input Voltage Range	98~132V <sub>ac</sub> /196~264V <sub>ac</sub> 196~264V <sub>ac</sub> /1		/175~235V <sub>ac</sub>	
Input Frequency		47~	63Hz	
Max. Current	10A	20A	20A	40A
AC Output				
Power (VA)	600VA	1250VA	2500VA	5000VA
Power (W)	500W	1000W	2000W	4000W
Phase	1φ/2 Wire + G			
Voltage Range		0~155V <sub>rms</sub>	/0~310V <sub>rms</sub>	
Voltage Resolution	$0.1  m V_{rms}$			
Frequency		40~500Hz (op	ot. 15~1000Hz)	
Frequency		111g at 15 10011gr	111g at 100 10001	T <sub>o</sub>
Resolution	0.1Hz, at 15~100Hz; 1Hz, at 100~1000Hz			
Max. Current (RMS)	5A/2.5A	10A/5A	20A/10A	40A/20A
Max. Current (Peak)	22.5A/11.3A	45A/22.5A	90A/45A	180A/90A
Total Harmonic	≤0.3%, at 40~100Hz; ≤0.5%, at 101~500Hz; ≤0.8%, at 501~1000Hz			
Distortion (THD)	(Resistive Load)			
Line Regulation	±0.1V			
Load Regulation	≤0.07% F.S (Resistive Load)			
Response Time	≤300μs			
Crest Factor	≥3			
Inrush Current	≥4.5 peak current/RMS current			
DC Output				
Power	300W	600W	1250W	2500W
Voltage Range	0~210V/0~420V			
Max. Current	2.5A/1.25A	5A/2.5A	10A/5A	20A/10A
Ripple & Noise (RMS)	≤0.15% ≤0.24%			
Measurement				
Voltage Range	0~420V			
Voltage Accuracy	±(0.2% of Reading + 5 Counts)			
Voltage Resolution	0.1V			

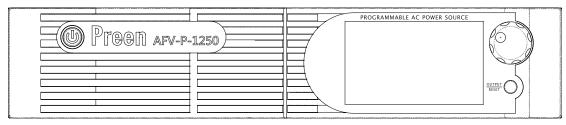
Frequency Range	15~1000Hz				
Eraguanay A aguraay	±0.1Hz at 40~500Hz;				
Frequency Accuracy		±0.2Hz at 5	501~1000Hz		
Frequency Resolution	0.1Hz				
Comment Dance	Hi: 1-	~12A/	Hi: 2~24A/	II: 0.05 49 A	
Current Range	Lo: 0.00	05~1.2A	Lo: 0.005~2.4A	Hi: 0.05~48A	
Cumant Accumacy	±(1% of Reading + 5 Counts), at 40~500Hz;				
Current Accuracy	$\pm (1\% \text{ of Reading} + 10 \text{ Counts}), \text{ at } 501 \sim 1000 \text{Hz}$				
Current Resolution	H	Ii: 0.01A/Lo: 0.001	A	Hi: 0.01A	
Peak Current Range	0~4	0~45A 0~90A		0~180A	
Peak Current Accuracy	±(	1% of Reading + 5	Counts), at 40~5001	Hz;	
Feak Current Accuracy	±(1	% of Reading + 10	Counts), at 501~100	00Hz	
Peak Current Resolution	0.1A				
Power Range	Hi: 100-	-1200W/	Hi: 200~2400W/	Ц;: 0. 4800W	
rowei Kange	Lo: 0~	-120W	Lo: 0~240W	Hi: 0~4800W	
Power Accuracy	±(2% of Re		Counts), at 40~500	Hz;	
rower Accuracy	$\pm$ (2% of Reading + 15 Counts), at 501~1000Hz				
Power Resolution	Hi: 1W/Lo: 0.1W Hi: 1W		Hi: 1W		
General					
Efficiency	≥80% at Max. Power				
Protection	OVP, LVP, OCP, OPP, OTP, RCP, Fan Fail and AMP Fail				
Remote Interface	Standard: RS232/RS485/Ethernet/USB/PLC Remote In & Out;				
Kemote interrace	Option: GPIB/Analog Control				
Over Current Foldback	Constant Current (CC) Mode				
Synchronized Signal	ON Mode (5V DC Signal) or EVENT Mode (5V DC Pulse Signal)				
Memories	50 Memory Sets & 1200 Steps (24 Steps/Memory Set)				
Operating Temperature	0~40°C				
Dimensions	89×442×450 89×442×600 222		222.5×442×600		
(H×W×D) (mm <sup>3</sup> )			07×442×000	222.3×442×0UU	
Weight	Approx. 16kg Approx. 20kg Approx. 31.3kg Approx. 70kg		Approx. 70kg		

<sup>\*</sup>All specifications are subject to change without notice

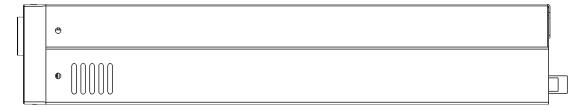
**Table 1-3-1 Technical Specifications.** 

# 1.4 Exterior

Product exterior of the AFV-P series are given as follows,



(a) Front-side view of the AFV-P series.



(b) Right-side view of the AFV-P series.

Figure 1-4-1 Product exterior of the AFV-P series.

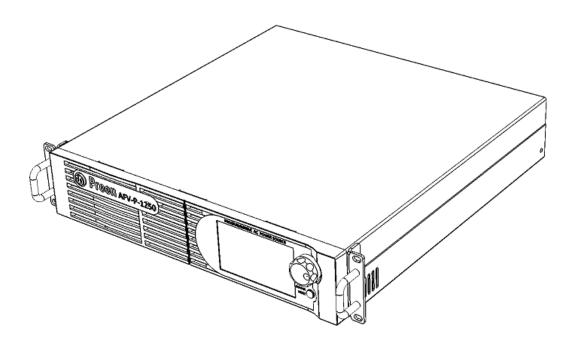


Figure 1-4-2 Product exterior of the AFV-P series in axis-side view.

# 1.5 Name of Parts

## A. Front Panel

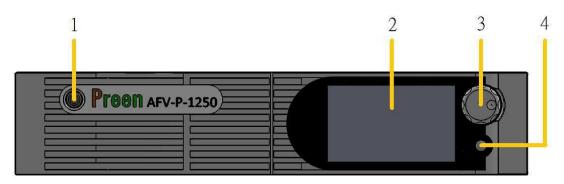


Figure 1-4-1 Front Panel.

Item	Name	Description
1	Power Switch	Press this switch to turn on/ turn off the product.
2	2 Touch Screen	Input programming data or options by manipulating the
2		touch screen to the desired one.
3	2 P. W. I	Input programming data or options by turning the rotary
Rotary Knob	knob to the desired one.	
4	Output & Reset Button	Press this button to enable/disable the product output.

## **B.** Rear Panel

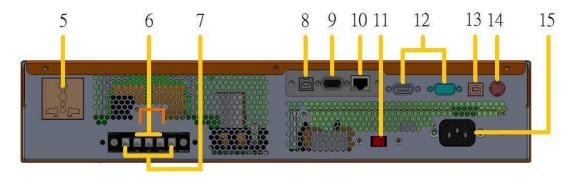


Figure 1-4-2 Rear Panel (for the product model of AFV-P-600).

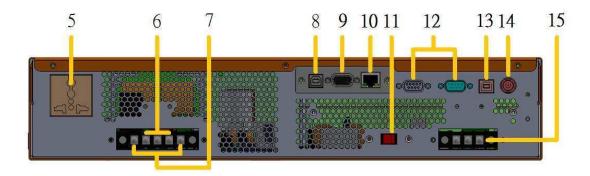


Figure 1-4-3 Rear Panel (for the product models of AFV-P-1250 & AFV-P-2500).

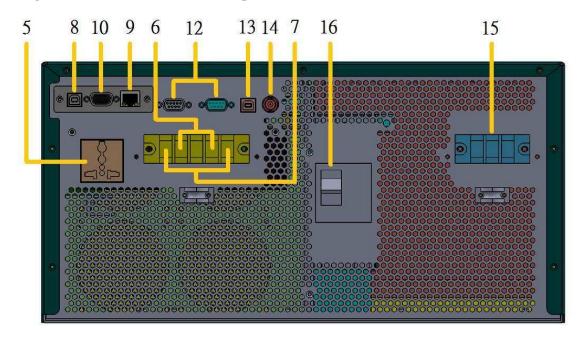


Figure 1-4-4 Rear Panel (for the product model of AFV-P-5000).

Item	Name	Description
5	AC Output Socket	This socket is used to output AC power to the load.
6	Output Terminals	These terminals can output AC & DC power to the load.
7	Remote Sense Connector	This connector senses directly at the terminals of the load to compensate any voltage drop on the connecting cable.
8	USB Interface	This interface is used for remote control via the USB cable.
9	Ethernet Interface	This interface is used for remote control via the Ethernet

		cable.
10	RS232/RS485 Interface	This interface is used for remote control via the RS232/RS485 cable
11	Input Voltage Selector	Verify this selector is switching to the position (either 115V or 230V) matching the input voltage.  NOTICE: This selector is specialized for the product models of AFV-P-600 and AFV-P-1250.
12	PLC Remote In & Output	These interfaces are used for remote control via the PLC programming cable.
13	USB Interface	The interface is used for firmware update via the USB cable.
14	Synchronized Signal I/O	This I/O is used to output synchronized signal via the BNC cable.
15	Input Terminals (AC Inlet)	These terminals are used to connect the product with the power line input.  NOTICE: These terminals are replaced by the AC inlet for the product model of AFV-P-600.
16	Input Breaker	This breaker is used to protect the product from the power line input exceeding the rated value.

# 2 Installation

# 2.1 Inspection

After unpacking the product, please inspect any damage that may have occurred during the shipment. Save all packing materials in case the product has to be returned one day.

If any damage is found, please file a claim with the carrier immediately. Do not return the product to the factory without obtaining the prior Return Merchandise Authorization (RMA) acceptance from Preen.

# 2.2 User Preparation

In the beginning, the product must be connected to an appropriate power line input. Then, since fans intelligently cool it, it must be installed in sufficient space for circulation of air. It should be used in an area where the ambient temperature does not exceed 40°C.

# 2.3 Input Connection

The input terminals are located on the rear panel of the product (see Figure 2-3-1). The power cord must be rated at least for 85°C. The power line input must have rated current which is greater than or equal to the maximum rated current of the product.

See Figure 2-1 and do the following procedures step by step:

- 1. Remove the safety cover from the rare panel of the product.
- 2. Screw the power cord to the input terminals of the product as follows,
  - 2.1 green or green/yellow wire to the terminal "G" of the input terminals;
  - 2.2 white or blue wire to the terminal "N" of the input terminals; and
  - 2.3 black or brown wire to the terminal "L" of the input terminals.
- 3. Slip the safety cover over the input terminals, and secure the cover with two screws.

#### WARNING

Protective Grounding. To protect users, the wire connected to terminal "G" (that is GND) must be connected to the earth ground. Under no circumstances shall this product operated without an adequate protective grounding connection.

Installation of the power cord to the product must be done by a professional and in accordance with local electrical codes.

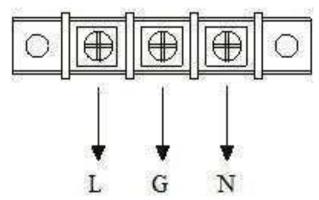


Figure 2-3-1 Input Terminals.

# 2.4 Output Connection

The output terminals are located on the rear panel of the product (see Figure 2-4-1). The terminals "N" and "L" of the output terminals are connected to the load. To match the safety requirements, the safety cover for the output terminals must be fastened. The wires to the load must be sufficiently large gauges, so they will not overheat while carrying the output current.

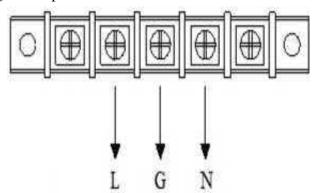


Figure 2-4-1 Output Terminals.

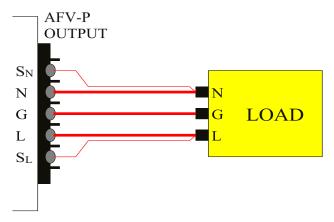


Figure 2-4-2 Output Terminals to the load.

#### NOTICE

When output voltage contains DC composition, Terminal "L" of the output terminals indicates the "+" terminal; terminal "N" of the output terminals indicates the "-" terminal.

#### 2.5 Remote Sense Connection

The product supports remote sense function, which monitors the voltage at the load instead of the output terminal of the product. It ensures the delivery of accurate voltage as programmed at the load by automatically compensating the output voltage drop over the connecting cable.

Remove the iron chip from the terminals "S<sub>N</sub>" and "S<sub>L</sub>" of the remote sense connector, and connect the terminals of the remote sense connector to the corresponding terminal of the load. Because the sensing leads carry only a few millamperes, the sensing wires are much lighter than the load leads. The sensing leads are part of the feedback path of the product, so they must be kept at a low resistance in order to maintain the best performance. The sensing leads must be connected to the load carefully, so that they will not be open-circuited. If the sensing leads are left unconnected or become open-circuited during operation, the product will disable the output. The sensing leads must be a twisted pair to minimize the pickup of external noise. The sensing leads need to be connected to the load as close as possible.

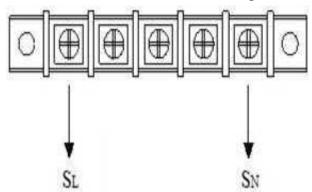


Figure 2-5-1 Remote Sense Connector.

# 2.6 Power-on Procedures

#### **WARNING**

Before turning on the product, all protective grounding terminals, extension cords, and devices connected to the product must be connected to a protective ground. Any interruption of the protective ground will cause a potential shock

#### hazard that could result in personal injury.

Apply power and press the power switch to turn on the product, then the touch screen located on the front panel will light up and display the POWER-ON page shown as below,



Figure 2-6-1 POWER-ON Page.

After displaying the POWER-ON page, the MAIN page is continuously shown on the touch screen as follows, and then users can input programming data or options by either manipulating the touch screen or turning the rotary knob.



Figure 2-6-2 MAIN Page.

#### 2.7 Product Handle Installation

To install the handles to the right-side and the left-side of the product, please refer to the Figure 2-7-1 to fix the handles to the product with eight screws.

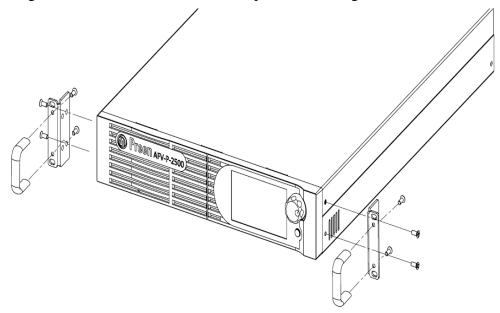


Figure 2-7-1 Product Handle.

#### 2.8 Interface Card Installation

To install the interface card or replace the standard interface card with optional interface card, please refer to the Figure 2-8-1 to install or replace the interface card with two screws.

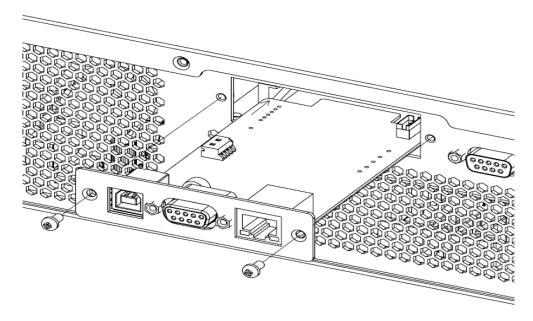


Figure 2-8-1 Interface Card.

# 3 Local Operation

#### 3.1 Introduction

The product can support local operation or remote operation. The remote operation enabled via complete communication interfaces, such as RS232, RS485, Ethernet, USB or GPIB will be described in Chapter 8. In this section, the local operation enabled via the touch screen and the rotary knob on the front panel will be described. The product is configured for local operation when it is turned on.

# 3.2 Operation via the Touch Screen and the Rotary Knob

The product provides the user-friendly programming interface using the touch screen and rotary knob on the front panel for users. Each display of the touch screen on the product represents an operational page.

Before describing each operational page, the followings show how to use touch screen and rotary knob to input programming data or options. When the power-on procedures are finished (refer to Subsection 2.6), the touch screen will display the MAIN page subsequently.

#### A. Touch Screen

Press the item shown on the touch screen directly, so as to choose the desired item (see Figure 3-2-1). Use the virtual numeric and decimal keys to set value, and then press the icon on the touch screen to confirm. After setting value, users can revise value by pressing the icon bell, or press the icon to return to the previous page.



Figure 3-2-1 Press the desired item on the touch screen.



Figure 3-2-2 Virtual numeric and decimal keys.

#### **B. Rotary Knob**

Turn the rotary knob on the front panel to move the cursor shown on the touch screen, and press the rotary knob to choose the desired item. After choosing the desired item, continue to turn the rotary knob to set value, and then press the rotary knob to confirm.

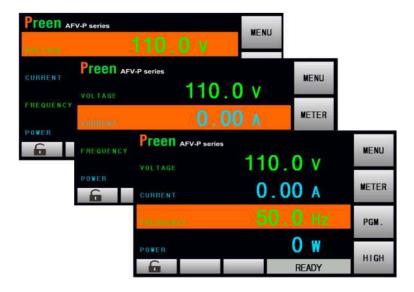


Figure 3-2-1 Move the cursor on the touch screen by turning the rotary knob.

# 3.3 MAIN Page

When users turn on the product, the touch screen shows the MAIN PAGE after the power-on procedures. The MAIN page shows the output settings and the measurement readings of the product output. Users can set output value by using the touch screen or the rotary knob (refer to Subsection 3.2), and then press the output & reset button on the front panel to enable the output of the product. Please see the following figures,



Figure 3-3-1 MAIN page when the product output is off.

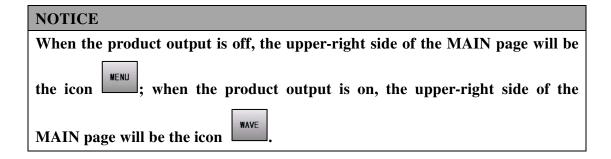


Figure 3-3-2 MAIN page when the product output is on.

The description for the items and the icons on the MAIN page are given as follows,

- : Press to set the output voltage.
- 2) CURRENT 0.00 A : Press to set the maximum rated current.
- 3) FREQUENCY 50.0 Hz : Press to set the output frequency.
- 2) POWER : Press to set the maximum rated power.
- 5) : Press to enter into the MENU page.
- 6) Press to enter into the METER page.
- 7) PGM. : Press to enter into the PROGRAMMABLE page.
- 8) HIGH / AUTO : Press to set the output voltage range, with two options of HIGH and AUTO.

- 9) READY / RUNNING : Shown the status of the output or the error code.
- 10) : Press to lock/unlock the operation of the touch screen, and only allow pages to switch between the MAIN page and the METER page.
- 11) : Press to enter into the WAVE page.



#### 3.3.1 Output Voltage Range

The product supplies full output voltage range with two options of HIGH and

AUTO. Users can press the icon to set output voltage range at the MAIN page. HIGH indicates that the output voltage range is 310V; AUTO indicates that the output voltage range switches automatically between 155V and 310V as required.



Figure 3-3-3 Set the output voltage range from HIGH to AUTO.

# 3.4 MENU Page

If the MAIN page is shown on the touch screen, users can press the icon enter into the MENU page. Please see the following figures,



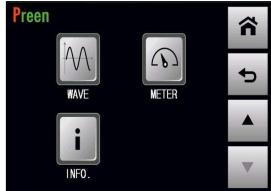


Figure 3-4-1 MENU page 1.

Figure 3-4-2 MENU page 2.

The description for the icons at the MENU page are given as follows,

- : **©** 
  - : Press to enter into the SETTINGS page.
- 2)
- : Press to enter into the PROGRAMMABLE page.
- 3)
- : Press to enter into the COMMUNICATION page.
- : Press to enter into the RESULTS page.
- 5)
- : Press to enter into the WAVE page.
- 6)
- : Press to enter into the METER page.
- 7)
- : Press to enter into the INFORMATION page.
- 8) **ਨ**
- : Press to return to the MAIN page.
- 9) 5
- : Press to return to the previous page.
- 10)
- : Press to move to the previous page of the MENU page.

: Press to move to the next page of the MENU page.

# 3.5 SETTINGS Page

If the MENU page is shown on the touch screen, users can press the icon enter into the SETTINGS page, and the SETTINGS page includes two subpages: the TESTING subpage and the SYSTEM subpage.

#### **3.5.1 TESTING Subpage (ADVANCED Mode)**

After pressing the icon to enter into the SETTINGS page, the TESTING subpage at the ADVANCED mode will be shown on the touch screen in advance, and the ADVANCED mode is the default operational mode. Please see the following figures,

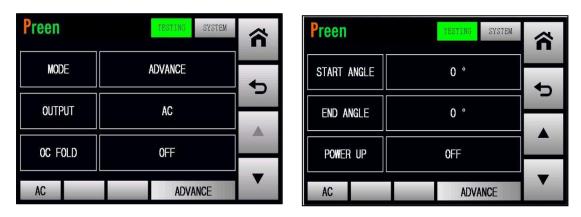


Figure 3-5-1 TESTING subpages 1 & 2 (ADVANCED mode).

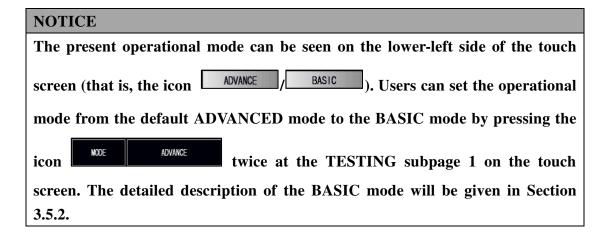


Figure 3-5-2 TESTING subpage 3 & 4 (ADVANCED mode).

The description for the items and the icons at the TESTING subpage (ADVANCED

mode) are given as follows,

- 1) Press to set the operational mode, with two options of ADVANCE and BASIC.
- 2) Press to set the output mode, with two options of AC and DC.
- 3) Press to enable/disable the over current foldback, with two options of OFF and ON.
- 2) START ANGLE  $0^{\circ}$ : Press to set the start angle, with options from  $0^{\circ}$  to  $359^{\circ}$ .
- : Press to set the end angle, with options from  $0^{\circ}$  to  $359^{\circ}$ .
- e) POWER UP OFF : Press to set the power-on status, with three options of OFF, ON and LAST.
- : Press to set the voltmeter point, with two options of INT and EXT.
- enable/disable the fail stop feature, with two options of OFF and ON.
- e) : Press to enable/disable the consecutive step feature, with two options of ON and OFF.
- : Press to enable/disable the synchronized signal, with three options of EVENT, OFF and ON.
- : Press to move to the previous page of the TESTING subpage.
- 12) : Press to move to the next page of the TESTING subpage.



#### 3.5.1.1 Output Mode (AC or DC)

At the TESTING subpage 1 (ADVANCED mode), users are allowed to set the output mode with two options of AC and DC, so as to fit their application. Then, the MAIN page will change correspondingly according to the output mode.



Figure 3-5-3 MAIN page when the output mode is AC.



Figure 3-5-4 MAIN page when the output mode is DC.

The procedures of setting the output mode from AC to DC are given as below:

1. Press the item twice to set the output mode from AC to DC.

2. Press the icon to confirm. reen Preen SYSTEM MODE **ADVANCE** MODE **ADVANCE 5 OUTPUT OUTPUT** OC FOLD **OFF** OC FOLD 0FF ENTER **ADVANCE** AC **ADVANCE** AC

Figure 3-5-5 Set the output mode from AC to DC (ADVANCED mode).

#### 3.5.1.2 Over Current Foldback

ENTER

At the TESTING subpage 1 (ADVANCED mode), users are allowed to enable the over current foldback. When the output current exceeds the maximum rated current, and the over current foldback is enabled, the product can automatically control the output voltage to maintain the output current at the maximum rated current.

The procedures of enabling the over current foldback are given as below:

- 1. Press the item OFF to ON.
- 2. Press the icon to confirm and enable the over current foldback.

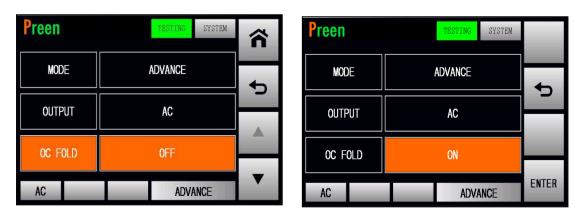


Figure 3-5-6 Enable the over current foldback (ADVANCED mode).

#### 3.5.1.3 Output Phase Angle

At the TESTING subpage 2 (ADVANCED mode), users are allowed to set the output phase angel with options from 0° to 359° by using the touch screen and the rotary knob (refer to Subsection 3.2). The product can control the output phase angle (that is, the start angle and the end angle) of the output waveform.

Firstly, the procedures of setting the start angle from  $0^{\circ}$  to  $90^{\circ}$  by using the virtual numeric keys are given as below:

- 1. Press the item to use the virtual numeric keys to set the value of 90.
- 2. Press the icon to confirm.



Figure 3-5-7 Set the start angle from 0° to 90° (ADVANCED mode).

Secondly, the procedures of setting the end angle from 0° to 270° by using the virtual numeric keys are given as below:

- 1. Press the item to use the virtual numeric keys to set the value of 270.
- 2. Press the icon to confirm.





Figure 3-5-8 Set the end angle from 0° to 270° (ADVANCED mode).

#### 3.5.1.4 Power-on Status

At the TESTING subpage 2 (ADVANCED mode), users are allowed to set the power-on status with three options of OFF, ON and LAST. OFF indicates that the output is off after turning on the product; ON indicates that the output is on after turning on the product; LAST indicates that if the output remains on while turning off the product previously, the output is on after turning on the product currently, otherwise, the output is off after turning on the product currently.

The procedures of setting the power-on status are given as below:

- 1. Press the item

  OFF to either ON or LAST.

  repeatedly to switch the icon status from
- 2. Press the icon to confirm.

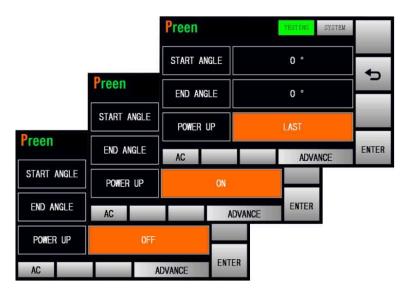


Figure 3-5-9 Three options of the power-on status (ADVANCED mode).

#### 3.5.1.5 Synchronized Signal

At the TESTING subpage 4 (ADVANCED mode), users are allowed to enable the synchronized signal. There are three options of the synchronized signal: EVENT, OFF, and ON, and the default option is EVENT. EVENT indicates that the product output one 5V DC pulse signal when the product output is on, and output the other 5V DC pulse signal when the product output is off; OFF indicates that the synchronized signal is disabled; ON indicates that the product continuously output a 5V DC signal when the product output is on, and stop the 5V DC signal when the product output is off.

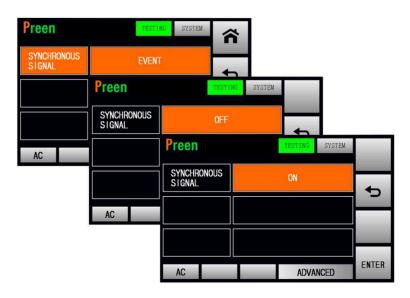


Figure 3-5-10 Three options of the synchronized signal (ADVANCED mode).

#### 3.5.1.6 Other Settings

At the TESTING subpage 3 (ADVANCED mode), users are allowed to set the voltmeter point or enable the fail stop feature and the consecutive step feature.

#### A. Voltage Sense

There are two options for users to set the voltmeter point: INT and EXT, and the default option is INT. INT indicates that the voltmeter point is located at the terminals "N" and "L" of the output terminals of the product; EXT indicates that the voltmeter point is located at the terminals " $S_N$ " and " $S_L$ " of the output terminals.

The procedures of setting the voltmeter point from INT to EXT are given as below:

- 1. Press the item VOLTAGE SENSE repeatedly to switch the icon status from INT to EXT.
- 2. Press the icon to confirm.

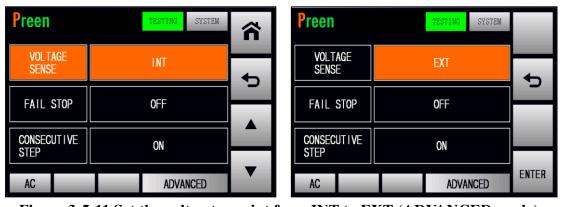


Figure 3-5-11 Set the voltmeter point from INT to EXT (ADVANCED mode).

# NOTICE When the voltmeter point is set to be EXT, but the terminal " $S_N$ " is not connected to the terminal " $S_L$ " via the load, the Low Voltage Protection (LVP) will be triggered after the output is on. Preen AFV-P series VOLTAGE 0.7 V CURRENT 0.000 A METER FREQUENCY DOWN FIGURE 3-5-12 The MAIN page when LVP is triggered.

#### **B.** Fail Stop Feature

There are two options of the fail stop feature: OFF and ON, and the default option is OFF. OFF indicates that the product will stop the output when the measurement readings exceed the rated values; ON indicates that the product will continue the output when the measurement readings exceed the rated values.

The procedures of enabling the fail stop are given as below:

- 1. Press the item

  OFF to ON.

  FAIL STOP OFF repeatedly to switch the icon status from OFF to ON.
- 2. Press the icon to confirm and enable the fail stop feature.

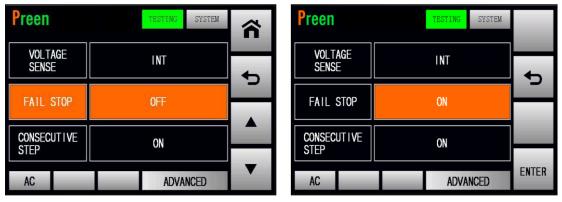


Figure 3-5-13 Enable the fail stop feature (ADVANCED mode).

#### **C.** Consecutive Step Feature

There are two options of the consecutive step feature: ON and OFF, and the default option is ON. ON indicates that each Step and Memory Set will be continuously performed without any HINT page when the PROGRAMMABLE feature is performed; OFF indicates that the HINT page will be displayed between each Step of the Memory Set for users to confirm when the PROGRAMMABLE feature is performed.

The procedures of disabling the consecutive step are given as below:

- 1. Press the item CONSECUTIVE ON repeatedly to switch the icon status from ON to OFF.
- 2. Press the icon to confirm and disable the consecutive step feature.

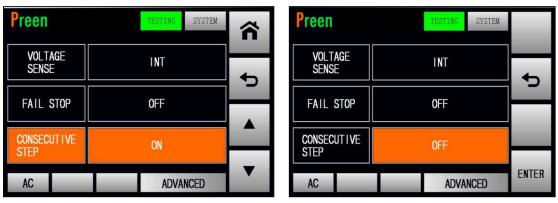


Figure 3-5-14 Disable the consecutive step feature (ADVANCED mode).

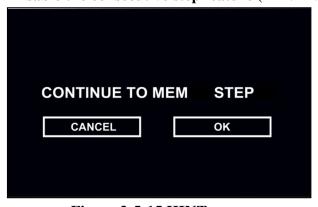


Figure 3-5-15 HINT page.

#### 3.5.2 TESTING Subpage (BASIC Mode)

If the operational mode is set to be the BASIC mode, the TESTING subpage at the BASIC mode will be shown on the touch screen after entering into the SETTINGS page. The manner of setting the operational mode can be referred to Section 3.5.1. Please see the following figures,



Figure 3-5-16 TESTING subpages 1 & 2 (BASIC mode).



Figure 3-5-17 TESTING subpages 3 & 4 (BASIC mode).

The description for the items and the icons at the TESTING subpage (BASIC mode) are given as follows,

- : Press to set the operational mode, with two options of ADVANCE and BASIC.
- 2) Press to set the output mode, with two options of AC and DC.
- 3) Press to enable/disable the over current foldback, with two options of OFF and ON.
- 2) START ANGLE  $0^{\circ}$ : Press to set the start angle, with options from  $0^{\circ}$  to  $359^{\circ}$ .
- 5) END ANGLE  $0^{\circ}$ : Press to set the end angle, with options from  $0^{\circ}$  to  $359^{\circ}$ .
- 6) POWER UP OFF : Press to set the power-on status, with three options of

#### OFF, ON and LAST.

- 7) Press to set the voltmeter point, with two options of INT and EXT.
- 8) VOLTAGE HILLIMIT 310.0 V : Press to set the maximum rated voltage, with options from 0V to 310V.
- 9) Press to set the minimum rated voltage, with options from 0V to 310V.
- : Press to enable/disable the synchronized signal, with three options of EVENT, OFF and ON.
- : Press to set the maximum rated frequency, with options from 40Hz to 500Hz (opt. from 15Hz to 1000Hz).
- 12) : Press to set the minimum rated frequency, with options from 40Hz to 500Hz (opt. from 15Hz to 1000Hz).
- : Press to move to the previous page of the TESTING subpage.
- : Press to move to the next page of the TESTING subpage.

#### 3.5.2.1 Output Mode (AC or DC)

There are two output mode of the product: AC and DC. Users can set the output mode at the TESTING subpage 1 (BASIC mode) to fit the product application. Then, the MAIN page will change correspondingly according to the output mode (see Figure 3-5-5 and Figure 3-5-6).

The procedures of setting the output mode from AC to DC are given as below:

- 1. Press the item twice to set the output mode from AC to DC.
- 2. Press the icon to confirm.



Figure 3-5-18 Set the output mode from AC to DC (BASIC mode).

#### 3.5.2.2 Over Current Foldback

At the TESTING subpage 1 (BASIC mode), users are allowed to enable the over current foldback. When the output current exceeds the maximum rated current, and the over current foldback is enabled, the product can automatically control the output voltage to maintain the output current at the maximum rated current.

The procedures of enabling the over current foldback are given as below:

- 1. Press the item twice to switch the icon status from OFF to ON.
- 2. Press the icon to confirm and enable the over current foldback.

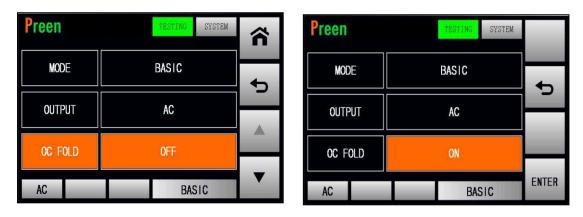


Figure 3-5-19 Enable the over current foldback (BASIC mode).

#### 3.5.2.3 Output Phase Angle

At the TESTING subpage 2 (BASIC mode), users are allowed to set the output phase angel with options from 0° to 359° by using the touch screen and the rotary knob (refer to Subsection 3.2). The product can control the output phase angle (that is, the start angle and the end angle) of the output waveform.

Firstly, the procedures of setting the start angle from 0° to 90° by using the virtual numeric keys are given as below:

1. Press the item to use the virtual numeric keys to set the value of 90.

2. Press the icon to confirm.





Figure 3-5-20 Set the start angle from 0° to 90° (BASIC mode).

Secondly, the procedures of setting the end angle from 0° to 270° by using the virtual numeric keys are given as below:

1. Press the item

1. Press the item

1. To use the virtual numeric keys to set the value of 270.

2. Press the icon to confirm.





Figure 3-5-21 Set the end angle from 0° to 270° (BASIC mode).

#### 3.5.2.4 Power-on Status

At the TESTING subpage 2 (BASIC mode), users are allowed to set the power-on status with three options of OFF, ON and LAST. OFF indicates that the output is off after turning on the product; ON indicates that the output is on after turning on the product; LAST indicates that if the output remains on while turning off the product previously, the output is on after turning on the product currently, otherwise, the output is off after turning on the product currently.

The procedures of setting the power-on status are given as below:

- 1. Press the item

  OFF to either ON or LAST.
- 2. Press the icon to confirm.

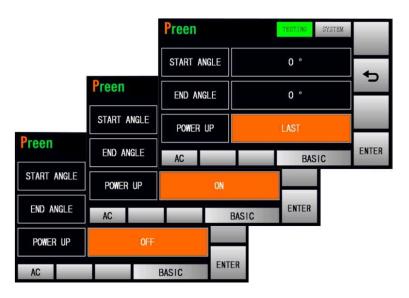


Figure 3-5-22 Three options of the power status (BASIC mode).

### 3.5.2.5 Rated Voltage

At the TESTING subpage 3 (BASIC mode), users are allowed to set the rated voltage with options from 0V to 310V by using the touch screen and the rotary knob (refer to Subsection 3.2). When users set value of the output voltage exceeding the rated voltage (that is, the maximum rated voltage and the minimum rated voltage), the product can automatically control the setting value of the output voltage to maintain the output voltage at the rated voltage.

### 3.5.2.6 Rated Frequency

At the TESTING subpage 4 (BASIC mode), users are allowed to set the rated frequency with options from 40Hz to 500Hz (opt. from 15Hz to 1000Hz) by using the touch screen and the rotary knob (refer to Subsection 3.2). When users set value of the output frequency exceeding the rated frequency (that is, the maximum rated frequency and the minimum rated frequency), the product can automatically control the setting value of the output frequency to maintain the output frequency at the rated frequency.

### 3.5.2.7 Synchronized Signal

At the TESTING subpage 4 (BASIC mode), users are allowed to enable the synchronized signal with three options of EVENT, OFF and ON, and the default option is EVENT. EVENT indicates that the product output one 5V DC pulse signal when the product output is on, and output the other 5V DC pulse signal when the product output is off; OFF indicates that the synchronized signal is disabled; ON indicates that the product continuously output a 5V DC signal when the product output is on, and stop the 5V DC signal when the product output is off.

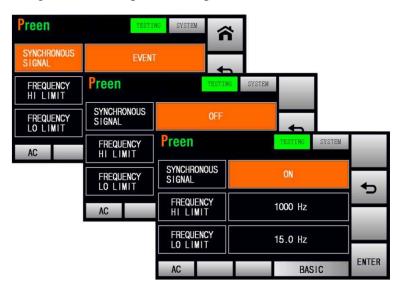


Figure 3-5-23 Three options of the synchronized signal (BASIC mode).

### 3.5.2.8 Voltage Sense

At the TESTING subpage 3 (BASIC mode), users are allowed to set the voltmeter point with two options of INT and EXT, and the default option is INT. INT indicates that the voltmeter point is located at the terminals "N" and "L" of the output terminals of the product; EXT indicates that the voltmeter point is located at the terminals " $S_N$ " and " $S_L$ " of the output terminals.

The procedures of setting the voltmeter point from INT to EXT are given as below:

1. Press the item repeatedly to switch the icon status from INT to EXT. ENTER to confirm. 2. Press the icon Preen SYSTEM Preen SYSTEM 合 VOLTAGE SENSE VOLTAGE SENSE ✝ VOLTAGE HI LIMIT VOLTAGE HI LIMIT 310.0 V 310.0 V **VOLTAGE VOLTAGE** 0.0 V 0.0 V LO LIMIT LO LIMIT ENTER BASIC BASIC AC AC

Figure 3-5-24 Set the voltmeter point from INT to EXT (BASIC mode).

#### **NOTICE**

When the voltmeter point is set to be EXT, but the terminal " $S_N$ " is not connected to the terminal " $S_L$ " via the load, the Low Voltage Protection (LVP) will be triggered after the output is on.

## 3.5.3 SYSTEM Subpage

After pressing the icon to enter into the SETTINGS page, the TESTING subpage will be shown on the touch screen, and users can press the icon on the upper-right side of the touch screen to enter into the SYSTEM subpage. Please see the following figures,



Figure 3-5-25 SYSTEM subpages 1 & 2.



Figure 3-5-26 SYSTEM subpage 3.

The description for the items and the icons at the SYSTEM subpage are given as follows,

- 1) ENGLISH : Press to set the operational language, with four options of ENGLISH, 繁體中文, 简体中文 and 日本語.
- 2) Press to set the alarm volume, with options from 0 to 9.
- 3) Press to set the backlight level of the touch screen, with options from 0 to 9.
- : Press to set the RESULTS feature, with three options of LAST, ALL and P/F.
- : Press to unlock/lock the PROGRAMMABLE feature, with two options of OFF and ON.
- (a) SETTINGS RESET TO DEFAULTS : Press to reset the product to the default settings.
- 7) CALIBRATION : Press to enter into the CALIBRATION page (refer to Section 4).
- 8) : Press to move to the previous page of the SYSTEM subpage.
- 9) : Press to move to the next page of the SYSTEM subpage.

### 3.5.3.1 Operational Language

At the SYSTEM subpage 1, users are allowed to set the operational language with four options of ENGLISH, 繁體中文, 简体中文 and 日本語, and the default operational language is ENGLISH. ENGLISH indicates English; 繁體中文 indicates Traditional Chinese; 简体中文 indicates Simplified Chinese; 日本語 indicates Japanese.

The procedures of setting the operational language are given as below:

- 1. Press the item LANGUAGE ENGLISH repeatedly to switch the icon status to the desired language.
- 2. Press the icon to confirm.



Figure 3-5-27 Four options of the operational language.

### 3.5.3.2 Alarm Volume

At the SYSTEM subpage 1, users are allowed to set the alarm volume with options from 0 to 9 by using the touch screen and the rotary knob (refer to Subsection 3.2), and the default alarm volume is 5. The bigger the number is, the higher the alarm volume is.

The procedures of setting the alarm volume from 5 to 9 by using the touch screen are given as below:

- 1. Press the item to use the virtual numeric keys to set the value of 9.
  - 2. Press the icon to confirm.



Figure 3-5-28 Set the alarm volume from 5 to 9.

### 3.5.3.3 Backlight Level

At the SYSTEM subpage 1, users are allowed to set the backlight level of the touch screen with options from 0 to 9 by using the touch screen and the rotary knob (refer to Subsection 3.2), and the default backlight level is 9. The bigger the number is, the brighter the touch screen is.

The procedures of setting the backlight level from 9 to 5 by using the touch screen are given as below:

- 1. Press the item

  1. Press the item

  to use the virtual numeric keys to set the value of 5.
  - 2. Press the icon to confirm.



Figure 3-5-29 Set the backlight level from 9 to 5.

### 3.5.3.4 RESULTS Feature

At the SYSTEM subpage 2, users are allowed to set the RESULTS feature with three options of LAST, ALL and P/F, and the default option is LAST. LAST indicates that the product will only display the result of the last Step Loop at the RESULTS

page after performing the STEP feature; ALL indicates that the product will display each Step Loop at the RESULTS page after performing the STEP feature; P/F indicates that the product will display whether each Step Loop is pass the output test or not at the RESULTS page after performing the STEP feature (refer to Subsection 3.5.5).

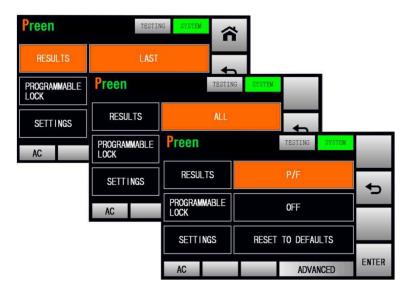


Figure 3-5-30 Three options of the RESULTS feature.

### 3.5.3.5 Other Settings

#### A. Unlock/Lock the PROGRAMMABLE Feature

At the SYSTEM subpage 2, users are allowed to unlock/lock the PROGRAMMA-BLE feature of the product with two options of OFF and ON, and the default option is OFF. The procedures of locking the PROGRAMMABLE feature are given as below:

- 1. Press the item PROGRAMMBLE repeatedly to switch the icon status from OFF to ON.
- 2. Press the icon to confirm and lock the PROGRAMMABLE feature.

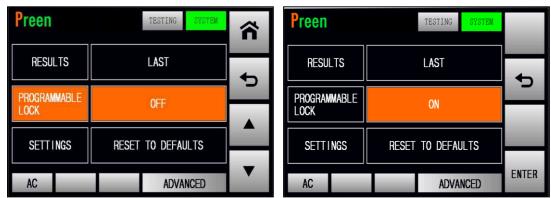


Figure 3-5-31 Unlock the PROGRAMMABLE feature.

### **B.** Reset to the Default Settings

At the SYSTEM subpage 2, users are allowed to reset the product to the default settings. The procedures of resetting the product to the default setting are given as below:

- 1. Press the item SETTINGS RESET TO DEFAULTS twice to switch the icon status to YES.
- 2. Press the icon to confirm and reset the product.



Figure 3-5-32 Reset the product to the default settings.

## **3.6 COMMUNICATION Page**

If the MENU page is shown on the touch screen, users can press the icon enter into the COMMUNICATION page, and the COMMUNICATION page includes two subpages: the ETHERNET subpage and the GENERAL subpage.

## 3.6.1 ETHERNET Subpage

After pressing the icon to enter into the COMMUNICATION page, the ETHERNET subpage will be shown on the touch screen in advance. Please see the following figures,



Figure 3-6-1 ETHERNET subpages 1 & 2.

The description for the items and the icons at the ETHERNET subpage are given as follows,

- IP MODE MANUAL : Press to set the IP mode with two options of AUTO 1) mode and MANUAL mode. IP ADDRESS 192.168.001.008 : Press to set the IP address under the MANUAL mode. 2) SUBNET MASK 255.255.255.000 3) : Press to set the subnet mask under the MANUAL mode. DEFAULT Gateway 192.168.001.001 : Press to set the default gateway under the MANUAL mode. MAC ADDRESS D8-FC-94-25-87 5) : Press to set the MAC address under the MANUAL mode. PORT 1300 : Press to set the Ethernet port under the MANUAL mode. : Press to move to the previous page of the ETHERNET subpage.
- 8) : Press to move to the next page of the ETHERNET subpage.

# 3.6.2 GENERAL Subpage

After pressing the icon to enter into the COMMUNICATION page, the

ETHERNET subpage will be shown on the touch screen in advance, and users can press the icon GENERAL on the upper-right side of the touch screen to enter into the GENERAL subpage. Please see the following figures,

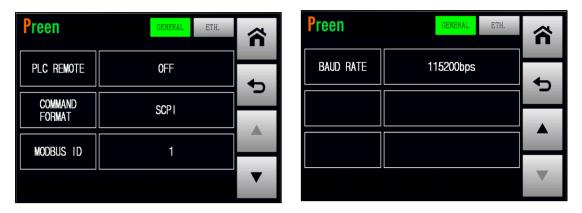
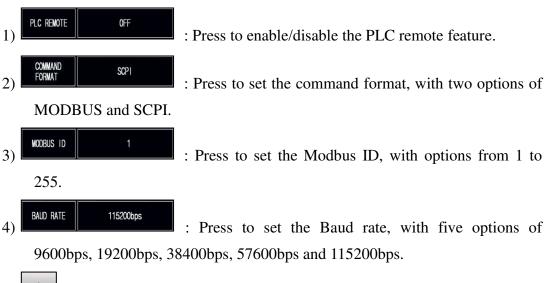


Figure 3-6-2 GENERAL subpages 1 & 2.

The description for the items and the icons at the GENERAL subpage are given as follows,



- 5) : Press to move to the previous page of the GENERAL subpage.
- 6) : Press to move to the next page of the GENERAL subpage.

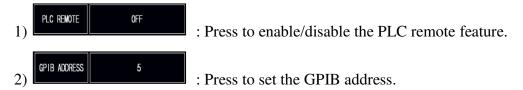
## 3.6.3 GENERAL Subpage with GPIB interface (option)

After replacing the standard interface card with the optional GPIB interface card (refer to Subsection 2.8), the GENERAL subpage with the GPIB interface will be shown on the touch screen. Please see the following figure,



Figure 3-6-2 GENERAL subpage with the GPIB interface.

The description for the items at the GENERAL subpage with GPIB interface are given as follows,



# 3.7 RESULTS Page

If the MENU page is shown on the touch screen, users can press the icon enter into the RESULTS page. Please see the following figures,



Figure 3-7-1 RESULTS page.

The description for the icons at the RESULTS page are given as follows,

- : Press to see the settings of the desired Step of the Memory Set.
- 2) MEM 01 : Show the label number of the current Memory Set.

- 3) STEP **01** : Show the label number of the current Step.
- 2) PASS : Show whether the desired Step of the Memory Set is pass the output test or not.
- : Press to select the previous Step of the Memory Set.
- 6) : Press to select the next Step of the Memory Set.

# 3.8 WAVE Page

If the MENU page is shown on the touch screen, users can press the icon enter into the WAVE page. Please see the following figures,

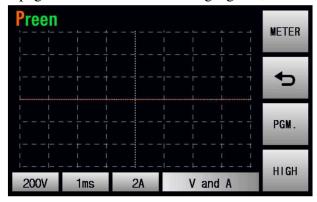


Figure 3-8-1 WAVE page when the product output is off.

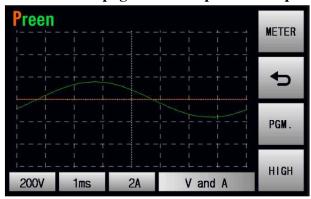


Figure 3-8-2 WAVE page when the product output is on.

Additionally, when the product output is on, users can also press the icon located the upper-right side of the MAIN page to enter into the WAVE page.

WAVE



Figure 3-8-3 MAIN page when the product output is on.

The description for the icons at the WAVE page are given as follows,

- 1) Press to set the displaying scale of the output voltage, with two options of 40V and 200V per division.
- 2) : Press to set the display scale of the time, with six options of 1ms, 2ms, 4ms, 10ms, 100μs, 200μs and 400μs per division.
- 2A: Press to set the display scale of the output current, with two options of 2A and 20A for the product models of AFV-P-600 and AFV-P-1250; 4A and 40A for the product model of AFV-P-2500; 8A and 80A for the product model of AFV-P-5000.
- 2) : Press to select the waveform displayed at the WAVE page, with options of the output voltage, the output current and both of the above. The waveform of the output voltage is shown in green; the waveform of the output current is shown in orange.

# 3.9 METER Page

If the MENU page is shown on the touch screen, users can press the icon enter into the METER page. Please see the following figures,



Figure 3-9-1 METER page when the product output is on.



Figure 3-9-2 METER page when the PROGRAMMABLE feature is performed.

Additionally, when the MAIN page is shown on the touch screen, users can also press the icon at the MAIN page to enter into the METER page.

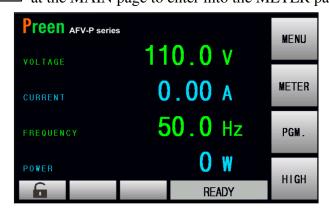


Figure 3-9-3 MAIN page.

The description for the items and the icons at the METER page are given as fol-

#### lows,

1)	VOLTAGE	110.	<u>0 v</u>	: Show the measurement reading of the output voltage.
----	---------	------	------------	---

- 2) CURRENT : Show the measurement reading of the output current.
- 3) FREQUENCY 50.0 Hz : Show the measurement reading of the output frequency.
- 4) POWER : Show the measurement reading of the apparent power.
- 5) FACTOR U. UUU : Show the measurement reading of the power factor.
- 6) CURRENT U.U.A : Show the measurement reading of the peak current.
- 7) FACTOR U. UU : Show the measurement reading of the crest factor.
- 3) : Show the measurement reading of the output power.
- 9) POWER : Show the measurement reading of the reactive power.
- 10) : Show the elapsed time when the PROGRAMMABLE feature is performed.
- 11) MEM 01 : Show the label number of the current Memory Set.
- 12) STEP 01 : Show the label number of the current Step.

# 3.10 INFORMATION Page

If the MENU page is shown on the touch screen, users can press the icon enter into the INFORMATION page. Please see the following figures,



Figure 3-10-1 INFORMATION page.

The description for the items at the INFORMATION page are given as follows,

: Show the product of the product.

2) Serial No. F117030022 : Show the serial number of the product.

VER: 1.03.00

EHT-CARD FW VER: 1.04.00 : Show the firmware version of the Ethernet card.

: Show the firmware version of the product

- 6) HMI VER: 1.02.00 : Show the HMI firmware version of the product.
- 7) : Press to move to the previous page of the INFORMATION page.
- 8) : Press to move to the next page of the INFORMATION page.

## 3.11 Protection

The product provides complete protection for OVP, LVP, OCP, OPP, OTP, RCP, Fan Fail and AMP Fail. When the protection is triggered, the product will immediately stop the product output, and show the error code corresponding to the protection condition on the touch screen.

Please notice that if any protection is triggered, users shall eliminate the cause of the protection condition according to the Table 3-11-1 before resuming the product output. After eliminating the cause of the protection condition, users can press the output & reset button on the front panel to unlock the protection, so as to resume the product output.

Error code, possible causes and solution corresponding to the protection condition are listed as below:

Error Code	Protection Condition	Possible Cause	Possible Solution
OVP	Over Voltage Protection	<ol> <li>Load oscillation.</li> <li>Problem of the voltage feedbacking from the load to the inverter circuitries.</li> <li>Fault of the inverter control circuitries.</li> </ol>	<ol> <li>Remove the load to inspect the output voltage.</li> <li>Seek the technical assistance.</li> </ol>
LVP	Low Voltage Protection	<ol> <li>Load oscillation.</li> <li>Incorrect wiring of the terminals S<sub>L</sub> and S<sub>N</sub> when setting voltmeter point to EXT.</li> <li>Fault of the inverter control circuitries.</li> </ol>	<ol> <li>Remove the load to inspect the output voltage.</li> <li>Inspect the wiring of the terminals S<sub>L</sub> and S<sub>N</sub>.</li> <li>Seek the technical assistance.</li> </ol>
ОСР	Over Current Protection	When the output current exceeds the maximum rated current or the current specification.	<ol> <li>Decrease the output voltage to fit the maximum rated current</li> <li>Remove the load to inspect the output current</li> </ol>
OPP	Over Power Protection	When the output power exceed the maximum rated power or the power specification.	<ol> <li>Decrease the output voltage to fit the maximum rated power.</li> <li>Remove the load to in-</li> </ol>

			spect the output power.
ОТР	Over Temperature Protection	Poor ventilation.     High environmental temperature.	<ol> <li>Provide adequate space for product ventilation</li> <li>Use the vacuum cleaner to clean the air inlet</li> <li>Install the product No on the place with environmental temperature not exceeding 40°C.</li> </ol>
RCP	Reverse Current Protection	Problems of the current feedbacking from the load to the inverter circuitries.	Remove the load to inspect the output voltage.
Fan Fail	Fan Failure	Fault of the fan.	Seek the technical assistance.
AMP Fail	Inverter Failures	<ol> <li>Load oscillation</li> <li>Problems of the voltage feedbacking to the inverter circuitries</li> <li>Fault of the inverter circuitries.</li> </ol>	<ol> <li>Remove the load to inspect the output voltage.</li> <li>Seek the technical assistance.</li> </ol>

Table 3-11-1 Troubleshooting Table.

# 4 Calibration

The product provides a simple way to calibrate the product output and measurement accuracy without opening cover. Users can perform the calibration according to the procedures given as follows step by step. A voltage meter, a current meter, and suitable load are needed while performing the calibration procedures. Connections for the instruments mentioned above please refer to Figure 4-1.

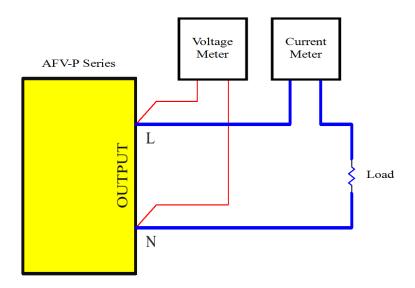


Figure 4-1 Instrument connection for calibration.

At the SYSTEM subpage 3 of the SETTINGS page, users can press the item

CALIBRATION

, and then use the numeric keys to set the value of 8888, so as to enter into the CALIBRATION page. Please see the following figures,

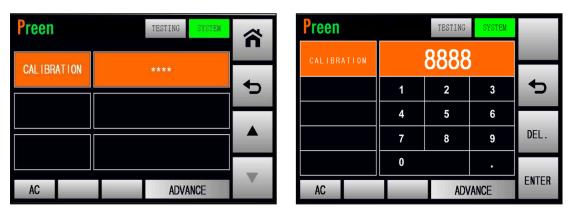


Figure 4-2 Enter into the CALIBRATION page from the SYSTEM subpage 3.



Figure 4-3 CALIBRATION pages 1 & 2.



Figure 4-4 CALIBRATION page 3.

The description for the items at the CALIBRATION page are given as follows,

- 1) : Press to enter into the page which calibrates the HI-Range voltage 310V.
- 2) LO-Range voltage 155V : Press to enter into the page which calibrates the LO-Range voltage 155V.
- 3) HI-Range voltage 60V : Press to enter into the page which calibrates the HI-Range voltage 60V.
- 2) LO-Range voltage 60V : Press to enter into the page which calibrates the LO-Range voltage 60V.
- 5) HI-Range RMS current : Press to enter into the page which calibrates the HI-Range RMS current.
- 6) LO-Range RMS current : Press to enter into the page which calibrates the

#### LO-Range RMS current.

- 7) Peak Current : Press to enter into the page which calibrates the peak current.
- 3) Coutput socket current : Press to enter into the page which calibrate the output socket current (specialize for the product model of AFV-P-5000).
- 9) : Press to move to the previous page of the CALIBRATION page.
- : Press to move to the next page of the CALIBRATION page.

# 4.1 HI-Range Voltage 310V

At the CALIBRATION page 1, users are allowed to enter into the page which calibrates the HI-Range voltage 310V. The procedures of calibrating the HI-Range voltage 310V are given as below:

- 1. Press the item repeatedly to enter into the page which calibrates the HI-Range voltage 310V (refer to Figure 4-1-1).
- 2. Connect the product with the voltage meter (refer to Figure 4-1).
- 3. Press the output & reset button on the front panel to enable the calibration of the HI-Range voltage 310V (refer to Figure 4-1-2), and then the product will start to output the voltage which is closed to 310V.
- 4. Use the rotary knob to adjust the product output until the measurement reading of the output voltage shown on the touch screen is closed to the measurement reading shown on the voltage meter.
- 5. Press the rotary knob to confirm and finish the calibration.

#### NOTICE

Before calibrating the HI-Range voltage 310V, the load shall be temporally removed from the product to avoid a potential electric shock.



Figure 4-1-1 Enter into the page which calibrates the HI-Range voltage 310V.



Figure 4-1-2 Enable the calibration of the HI-Range voltage 310V.

# **4.2 LO-Range Voltage 155V**

At the CALIBRATION page 1, users are allowed to enter into the page which calibrates the LO-Range voltage 155V. The procedures of calibrating the LO-Range voltage 155V are given as below:

- 1. Press the item LO-Range voltage 155V repeatedly to enter into the page which calibrates the LO-Range voltage 155V (refer to Figure 4-2-1).
- 2. Connect the product with the voltage meter (refer to Figure 4-1).
- 3. Press the output & reset button on the front panel to enable the calibration of the LO-Range voltage 155V (refer to Figure 4-2-2), and then the product will start to output the voltage which is closed to 155V.
- 4. Use the rotary knob to adjust the product output until the measurement reading of the output voltage shown on the touch screen is closed to the measurement reading shown on the voltage meter.
- 5. Press the rotary knob to confirm and finish the calibration.

#### NOTICE

Before calibrating the LO-Range voltage 155V, the load shall be temporally removed from the product to avoid a potential electric shock.



Figure 4-2-1 Enter into the page which calibrates the LO-Range voltage 155V.



Figure 4-2-2 Enable the calibration of the LO-Range voltage 155V.

## 4.3 HI-Range Voltage 60V

At the CALIBRATION page 1, users are allowed to enter into the page which calibrates the HI-Range voltage 60V. The procedures of calibrating the HI-Range voltage 60V are given as below:

- 1. Press the item HI-Range voltage 60V repeatedly to enter into the page which calibrates the HI-Range voltage 60V (refer to Figure 4-3-1).
- 2. Connect the product with the voltage meter (refer to Figure 4-1)
- 3. Press the output & reset button on the front panel to enable the calibration of the HI-Range voltage 60V (refer to Figure 4-3-2), and then the product will start to output the voltage which is closed to 60V.
- 4. Use the rotary knob to adjust the product output until the measurement reading of the output voltage shown on the touch screen is closed to the measurement reading shown on the voltage meter.

5. Press the rotary knob to confirm and finish the calibration.

#### **NOTICE**

Before calibrating the HI-Range voltage 60V, the load shall be temporally removed from the product to avoid a potential electric shock.



Figure 4-3-1 Enter into the page which calibrates the HI-Range voltage 60V.

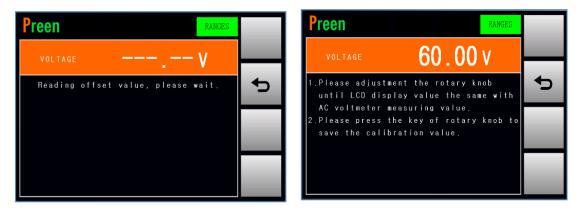


Figure 4-3-2 Enable the calibration of the HI-Range voltage 60V.

## 4.4 LO-Range Voltage 60V

At the CALIBRATION page 2, users are allowed to enter into the page which calibrates the LO-Range voltage 60V. The procedures of calibrating the LO-Range voltage 60V are given as below:

- 1. Press the item LO-Range voltage 60V repeatedly to enter into the page which calibrates the LO-Range voltage 155V (refer to Figure 4-4-1).
- 2. Connect the product with the voltage meter (refer to Figure 4-1)
- 3. Press the output & reset button on the front panel to enable the calibration of the LO-Range voltage 60V (refer to Figure 4-4-2), and then the product will start to

output the voltage which is closed to 60V.

- 4. Use the rotary knob to adjust the product output until the measurement reading of the output voltage shown on the touch screen is closed to the measurement reading shown on the voltage meter.
- 5. Press the rotary knob to confirm and finish the calibration.

#### **NOTICE**

Before calibrating the LO-Range voltage 60V, the load shall be temporally removed from the product to avoid a potential electric shock.



Figure 4-4-1 Enter into the page which calibrates the LO-Range voltage 60V.

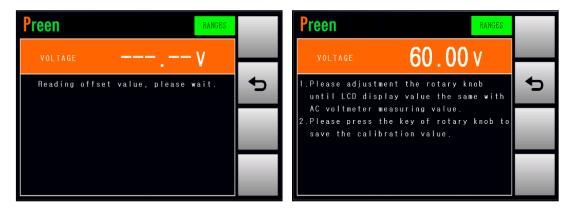


Figure 4-4-2 Enable the calibration of the LO-Range voltage 60V.

## 4.5 HI-Range RMS Current

At the CALIBRATION page 2, users are allowed to enter into the page which calibrates the HI-Range RMS current. The procedures of calibrating the HI-Range RMS current are given as below:

- 1. Press the item HI-Range RMS current repeatedly to enter into the page which calibrates the HI-Range RMS current (refer to Figure 4-5-1).
- 2. Connect the product with the current meter and suitable load (refer to Figure 4-1)
- 3. Press the output & reset button on the front panel to enable the calibration of the HI-Range RMS current (refer to Figure 4-5-2), and then the product will start to output the voltage which is closed to 100V.
- 4. Use the rotary knob to adjust the product output until the measurement reading of the output current shown on the touch screen is closed to the measurement reading shown on the current meter.
- 5. Press the rotary knob to confirm and finish the calibration.

NOTICE			
The definition of the suitable load for calibrating the LO-Range RMS current			
are given as follows, and the suitable load shall be resistive load.			
Model	Resistive Value	Rated Power	
AFV-P-600	20Ω	500W	
AFV-P-1250	10Ω	1000W	
AFV-P-2500	5Ω	2000W	
AFV-P-5000	2.5Ω	4000W	

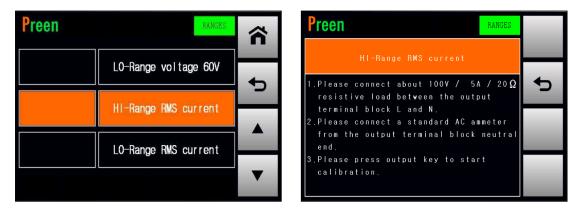


Figure 4-5-1 Enter into the page which calibrates the HI-Range RMS current.

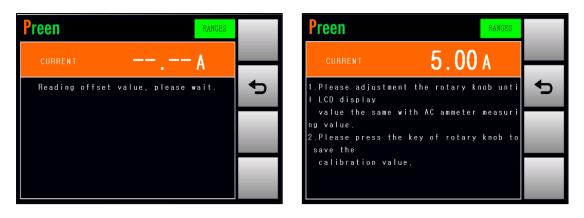


Figure 4-5-2 Enable the calibration of the HI-Range RMS current.

## 4.6 LO-Range RMS Current

At the CALIBRATION page 2, users are allowed to enter into the page which calibrates the HI-Range RMS current. The procedures of calibrating the HI-Range RMS current are given as below:

- 1. Press the item HI-Range RMS current repeatedly to enter into the page which calibrates the HI-Range RMS current (refer to Figure 4-6-1).
- 2. Connect the product with the current meter and suitable load (refer to Figure 4-1).
- 3. Press the output & reset button on the front panel to enable the calibration of the HI-Range RMS current (refer to Figure 4-6-2), and then the product will start to output the voltage which is closed to 100V.
- 4. Use the rotary knob to adjust the product output until the measurement reading of the output current shown on the touch screen is closed to the measurement reading shown on the current meter.
- 5. Press the rotary knob to confirm and finish the calibration.

NOTICE			
The definition of the suitable load for calibrating the LO-Range RMS current			
are given as follows, and the suitable load shall be resistive load.			
Model	Resistive Value	Rated Power	
AFV-P-600	200Ω	50W	
AFV-P-1250	100Ω	100W	
AFV-P-2500	50Ω	200W	
AFV-P-5000	25Ω	4000	

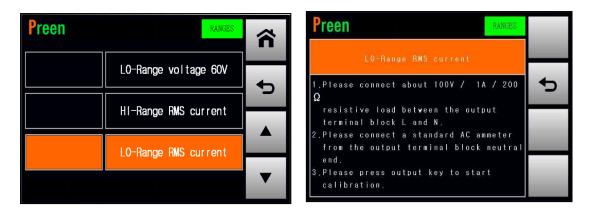


Figure 4-6-1 Enter into the page which calibrates the LO-Range RMS current.

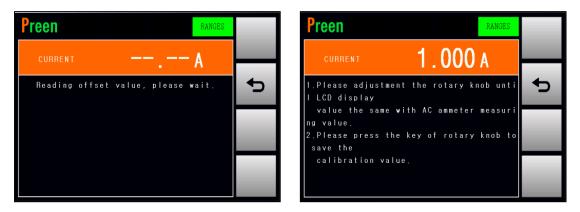


Figure 4-6-2 Enable the calibration of the LO-Range RMS current.

### 4.7 Peak Current

At the CALIBRATION page 3, users are allowed to enter into the page which calibrates the peak current. The procedures of calibrating the peak current are given as below:

- 1. Press the item Peak Current repeatedly to enter into the page which calibrates the peak current (refer to Figure 4-7-1).
- 2. Connect the product with the current meter and suitable load (refer to Figure 4-1)
- 3. Press the output & reset button on the front panel to enable the calibration of the peak current (refer to Figure 4-7-2), and then the product will start to output the voltage which is closed to 100V.
- 4. Use the rotary knob to adjust the product output until the measurement reading of the output current shown on the touch screen is closed to the measurement reading shown on the current meter.
- 5. Press the rotary knob to confirm and finish the calibration.

NOTICE			
The definition of the suitable load for calibrating the peak current are given as			
follows, and the suitable load shall be resistive load.			
Model	Resistive Value	Rated Power	
AFV-P-600	20Ω	500W	
AFV-P-1250	10Ω	1000W	
AFV-P-2500	5Ω	2000W	
AFV-P-5000	2.5Ω	4000W	

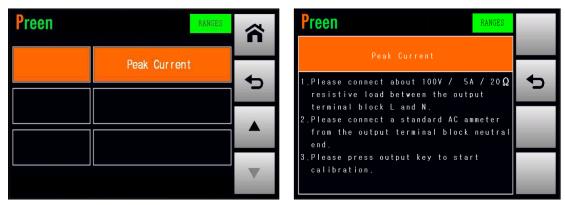


Figure 4-7-1 Enter into the page which calibrates the peak current.

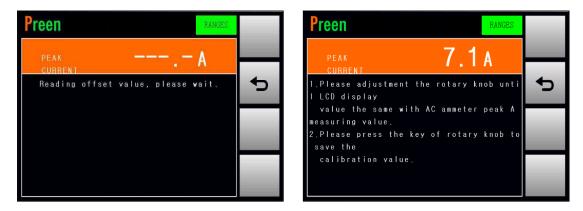


Figure 4-7-2 Enable the calibration of the peak current.

# 4.8 Output Socket Current (Specialize for AFV-P-5000)

At the CALIBRATION page 3, users are allowed to enter into the page which calibrates the output socket current. Since the maximum output current corresponding to the product model of AFV-P-5000 is 40A, which exceeds the maximum rated current of the AC output socket (that is, 20A), the calibration of the output socket current is necessary to protect the AC output socket from over current damage.

The procedures of calibrating the output socket current are given as below:

- 1. Press the item 
  Output socket current repeatedly to enter into the page which calibrates the output socket current (refer to Figure 4-8-1).
- 2. Connect the product with the current meter and the load with  $5\Omega$  and the rated power exceeding 2000W (refer to Figure 4-1)
- 3. Press the output & reset button on the front panel to enable the calibration of the peak current (refer to Figure 4-8-2), and then the product will start to output the voltage which is closed to 100V.
- 4. Use the rotary knob to adjust the product output until the measurement reading of the output current shown on the touch screen is closed to the measurement reading shown on the current meter.
- 5. Press the rotary knob to confirm and finish the calibration.

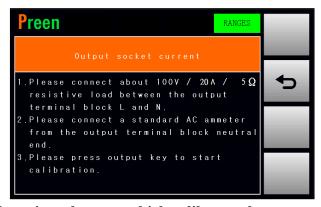


Figure 4-8-1 Enter into the page which calibrates the output socket current.

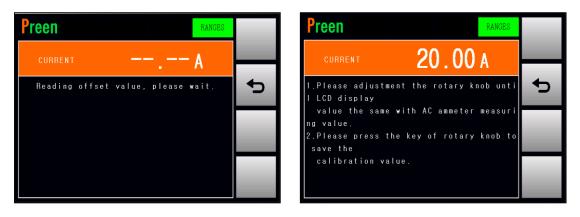


Figure 4-8-2 Enable the calibration of the output socket current.

# **5 PROGRAMMABLE Features**

### 5.1 General

The product can not only provide the steady output voltage and output frequency, but also provide several powerful functions to simulate all kinds of power line conditions and disturbance. Users can make the output change according to the setting value step by step via the STEP feature (refer to Subsection 5.2), or make the output change according to the setting slew rate via the RAMP feature (refer to Subsection 5.3), even make the output change according to the setting value for a specific period of time via the TRANSIENT feature (refer to Subsection 5.4).

### A. PROGRAMMABLE Page

Two options of entering into the PROGRAMMABLE page are given as below,

- 1. At the MAIN page, users can press the icon MABLE page.
- 2. At the MENU page 1, users can press the icon to enter into the PRO-GRAMMABLE page.





Figure 5-1-1 MAIN page.

Figure 5-1-2 MENU page 1.

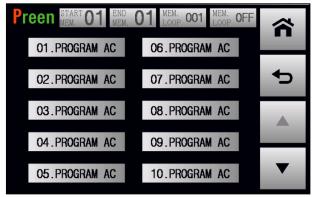


Figure 5-1-3 PROGRAMMABLE page when the Memory Loop is off.

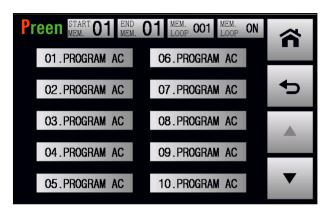


Figure 5-1-3 PROGRAMMABLE page when the Memory Loop is on.

The description for the icons at the PROGRAMMABLE page are given as follows,

- 1) START 01 : Press to set the start number of the Memory Loop, with options from 1 to 50.
- 2) END 01 : Press to set the end number of the Memory Loop, with options from 1 to 50.
- 3) Press to set the Memory Loop times, with options from 1 to 999.
- 4) MEM. ON / MEM. OFF : Press to enable/ disable the Memory Loop.
- 5) 01 . PROGRAM AC : Press to set the desired Memory Set.
- e) : Press to move to the previous page of the PROGRAMMABLE page to select the desired Memory Set.
- 7) : Press to move to the next page of PROGRAMMABLE page to select the desired Memory Set.

### A. Memory Loop

At the PROGRAMMABLE page, users are allowed to set the Memory Loop, and 50 Memory Sets are supported for simulating power line conditions and disturbance. There For example, when the start number of the Memory Loop is 2, the end number of the Memory Loop is 6, and the Memory Loop times is 5, the Memory Loop will be sequentially performed from the Memory Set 2 to the Memory Set 6 and repeated 5

times.

confirm.

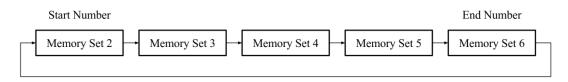
The procedures of setting the Memory Loop according to the example mentioned above are given as below,

- 1. Press the icon START O1 to set the value of 2, and press the icon confirm.

  2. Press the icon END O1 to set the value of 6, and press the icon confirm.

  3. Press the icon MEM. O1 to set the value of 6, and press the icon confirm.

  4. Press the icon MEM. O01 to set the value of 5, and press the icon to set the value of 5
- 5. Press the output & reset button, then the Memory Loop is performed.



Repeat the Memory Loop 5 Times

When the Memory Loop is performed, the following page will be shown on the touch screen,



Figure 5-1-4 PROGRAMMABLE page when the Memory Loop is performed.

### **5.2 STEP Feature**

### A. STEP Page

At the PROGRAMMABLE page, users are allowed to enable the STEP feature which makes the output change step by step at the STEP page, and 24 STEPs for each Memory Set are supported. To enter into the STEP page of the desired Memory Set, users can press the icon of the desired Memory Set.

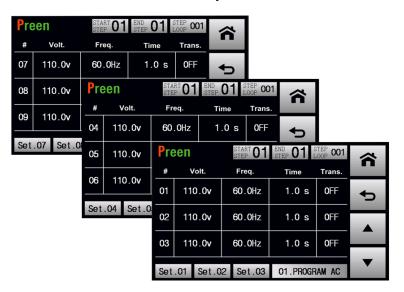


Figure 5-2-1 STEP page.

For example, users can press the icon of the Memory Set 1 to enter into the STEP page of the Memory Set 1.

01.PROGRAM AC

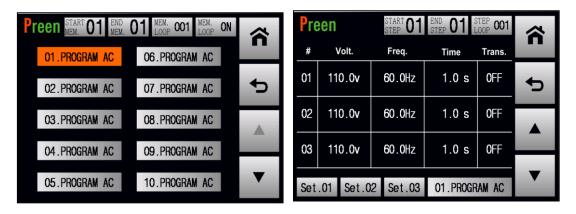


Figure 5-2-2 Enter into the STEP page of the Memory Set 1.

The description for the items and the icons at the STEP page are given as follows,

: Press to set the start number of the Step Loop, with options from

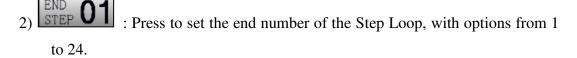
1 to 24.

Volt.

Freq.

Time

Trans.

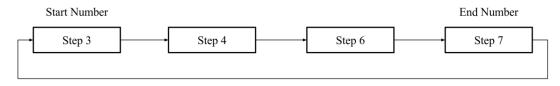


- 3) STEP 001 : Press to set the Step Loop times, with options from 1 to 999.
- (4) Set .01 Set .02 Set .03 : Press to enter into the subpage of the desired Step.
- 5) 01. PROGRAM AC : Show the label number of the current Memory Set.
- contraction of the contraction o
- 100.0v
  7) : Press to set the output voltage of the desired Step.
- 50.0Hz
  : Press to set the output frequency of the desired Step.
- 1.0 s
  9) : Press to set the dwell time of the desired Step.
- OFF
  10) : Press to enter into the TRANSIENT page.
- : Press to move to the previous page of the STEP page.
- 12) : Press to move to the next page of STEP page.

For example, when the start number of the Step Loop is 3, the end number of the Step Loop is 7, and the Step Loop times is 10, but the Step 5 is disabled, the Step Loop will be sequentially performed from the Step 3 to the Step 7 except the Step 5 and repeated 10 times.

The procedures of set the Step Loop according to the example mentioned above are given as below,

- 1. Press the icon STEP 01 to set the value of 3, and press the icon to confirm.
- 2. Press the icon STEP **01** to set the value of 7, and press the icon confirm.
- 3. Press the item of the Step 5 to disable the Step 5.
- 4. Press the output & reset button, then the Step Loop is performed.



Repeat the Step Loop 10 Times

When the Step Loop is performed, the following page will be shown on the touch screen,



Figure 5-2-3 STEP page when the Step Loop is performed.

### **B. STEP Feature Example**

To illustrate the STEP feature, the figures shown below are the example of setting the STEP feature for the Step 1 & 2 & 3 and the output waveform corresponding to this example.



Figure 5-2-4 Example of setting the STEP feature for the Step 1 & 2 & 3.

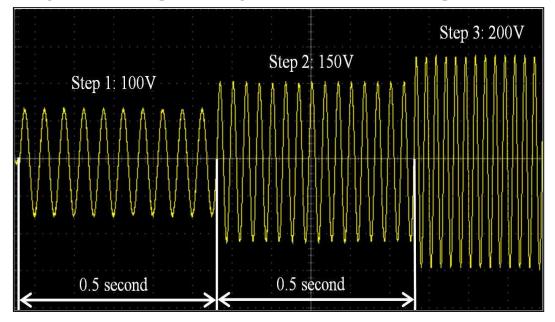


Figure 5-2-5 Output Waveform corresponding to the example above.

### C. GENERAL Subpage

When the STEP page is shown on the touch screen, users can press the icon

Set .01

to enter into the subpages of the Step 1. Similarly, users can press the icon

Set .02

to enter into the subpages of the Step 2, and so on.



Figure 5-2-7 Enter into the GENERAL subpage.

These subpages include the GENERAL subpage, RAMP subpage and LIMITS subpage, and the GENERAL subpage will be shown on the touch screen in advance

after pressing the icon Set .01. Please see the following figures,

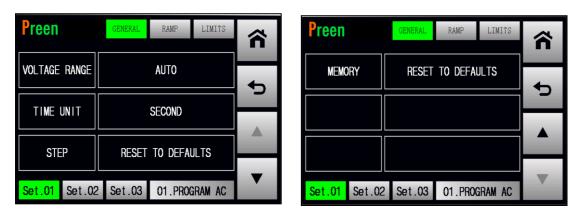


Figure 5-2-8 GENERAL subpage 1 & 2.

The description for the items and the icons at the GENERAL subpage are given as follows,

1) COLTAGE RANGE AUTO : Press to set the output voltage range, with two options HIGH and AUTO.

- 2) : Press to set the time unit for the dwell time of the desired Step, with three options from SECOND, MINUTE and HOUR.
- 3) RESET TO DEFAULTS : Press to reset the desired Step to the default settings.
- 2) RESET TO DEFAULTS : Press to reset all Steps of the desired Memory Set to the default settings.
- 5) RAMP : Press to enter into the RAMP subpage (refer to Subsection 5.3).
- 6) LIMITS : Press to enter into the LIMITS subpage.
- 7) : Press to move to the previous page of the GENERAL subpage.
- 8) : Press to move to the next page of GENERAL subpage.

### D. RAMP Subpage

After pressing the icon

Set .01

at the STEP page, the GENERAL subpage will be shown on the touch screen in advance, and users can press the icon to enter into the RAMP subpage. For detail description of the RAMP subpage, please refer to Subsection 5.2.



Figure 5-2-9 Enter into the RAMP subpage.

Set.01 Set.02 Set.03 01.PROGRAM AC

### E. LIMITS Subpage

Set.01 Set.02 Set.03 01.PROGRAM AC

After pressing the icon

Set .01

at the STEP page, the GENERAL subpage will be shown on the touch screen in advance. Then users can press the icon

LIMITS

to enter into the LIMITS subpage, and enable the LIMITS feature to

perform the output test for the desired Step. Please see the following figures, Preen Preen GENERAL RAMP RAMP LIMITS 合 **VOLTAGE RANGE AUTO** DELAY TIME 0.5 s✝ TIME UNIT SECOND A HI LIMIT 0FF STEP RESET TO DEFAULTS A LO LIMIT 0FF

Figure 5-2-10 Enter into the LIMITS subpage.



Figure 5-2-11 LIMITS subpage 1 & 2.



Figure 5-2-12 LIMITS subpage 3 & 4.



Figure 5-2-13 LIMITS subpage 5.

The description for the items and the icons at the GENERAL subpage of the Step 1 are given as follows,

- : Press to set the delay time to perform the LIMITS feature, with options from 0.5 second to 999.9 second, and the default option is 0.5 second. While setting the delay time less than 0.5 second, the feature of the delay time will be disabled, and this icon status will be OFF.
- 2) : Press to set the maximum rated current for the desired Step, with options from 0.01A to 5A for the product model of AFV-P-600; from 0.01A to 10A for the product model of AFV-P-1250; from 0.01A to 20A for the product model of AFV-P-2500; from 0.01A to 40A for the product model of AFV-P-5000. While setting the maximum rated current less than 0.01A, the feature of the maximum rated current will be disabled, and this icon status will be OFF.
- 3) : Press to set the minimum rated current for the desired Step, with options which are similar to that of the maximum rated current.
- : Press to set the maximum rated peak current for the desired Step, with options from 0.1A to 23A for AFV-P-600; from 0.1A to 45A for AFV-P-1250; from 0.1A to 90A for AFV-P-2500; from 0.1A to 180A for AFV-P-5000. While setting the maximum rated peak current less than 0.1A, the feature of the maximum rated peak current will be disabled, and this icon status will be OFF.
- : Press to set the maximum rated peak current for the desired Step, with options which are similar to that of the maximum rated peak

current.

- Step, with options from 1W to 500W for AFV-P-600; from 1W to 1000W for AFV-P-1250; from 1W to 2000W for AFV-P-2500; from 1W to 4000W for AFV-P-5000. While setting the maximum rated power less than 1W, the feature of the maximum rated power will be disabled, and this icon status will be OFF.
- ?) Press to set the maximum rated power for the desired Step, with options which are similar to that of the maximum rated power.
- 28) : Press to set the maximum rated power factor for the desired Step, with options from 0.001 to 1. While setting the maximum rated power factor less than 0.001, the feature of the maximum rated power factor will be disabled, and this icon status will be OFF.
- 9) : Press to set the minimum rated power factor for the desired Step, with options which are similar to that of the maximum rated power factor.
- : Press to set the maximum rated apparent power for the desired Step, with options from 1VA to 600VA for AFV-P-600; from 1VA to 1250VA for AFV-P-1250; from 1VA to 2500VA for AFV-P-2500; from 1VA to 5000VA for AFV-P-5000. While setting the maximum rated apparent power less than 1VA, the feature of the maximum rated apparent power will be disabled, and this icon status will be OFF.
- : Press to set the minimum rated apparent power for the desired Step, with options which are similar to that of the maximum rated apparent power.
- : Press to set the maximum rated reactive power for the desired Step, with options from 1VAR to 600VAR; from 1VAR to 1250VAR for AFV-P-1250; from 1VAR to 2500VAR for AFV-P-2500; from 1VAR to 5000VAR for AFV-P-5000. While setting the maximum rated reactive power less than 1VAR, the feature of the maximum rated reactive power will be disabled, and this icon status will be OFF.

- : Press to set the minimum rated reactive power for the desired Step, with options which are similar to that of the maximum rated reactive power.
- : Press to set the maximum rated crest factor for the desired Step, with options from 0.01 to 10. While setting the maximum rated crest factor less than 0.01, the feature of the maximum rated crest factor will be disabled, and this icon status will be OFF.
- : Press to set the minimum rated crest factor for the desired Step, with options which are similar to that of the maximum rated crest factor.
- : Press to move to the previous page of the LIMITS subpage.
- 17) : Press to move to the next page of LIMITS subpage.

#### **NOTICE**

The LIMITS feature supports the STEP feature, that is, the LIMITS feature can be performed with the STEP feature simultaneously. However, when either the RAMP feature or the TRANSIENT feature is enabled, the LIMITS feature will not be disabled.

### **5.3 RAMP Feature**

### A. RAMP Page

At the RAMP subpage, users are allowed to enable the RAMP feature which makes the output change according to the setting slew rate. Please see the following figures,



Figure 5-3-1 RAMP subpage 1 & 2.

The description for the items at the RAMP subpage are given as follows,

- : Press to set the Ramp time unit, with three options of MILLISECOND, SECOND and CYCLE.
- 2) : Press to set the Ramp time per unit, with options from 1 to 9999. While setting the Ramp time per unit less than 1, the feature of the Ramp time per unit is disabled, and this icon status will be OFF.
- 3) Press to set the Ramp voltage per unit, with options from 0.1V to 310V. While setting the Ramp voltage per unit less than 0.1V, the feature of the Ramp voltage per unit is disabled, and this icon status will be OFF.
- 2) : Press to set the Ramp frequency per unit, with options from 0.1Hz to 500Hz. While setting the Ramp frequency per unit less than 0.1Hz, the feature of the Ramp frequency per unit is disabled, and this icon status will be OFF.
- 5) : Press to move to the previous page of the RAMP subpage.
- 6) : Press to move to the next page of RAMP subpage.

## **B. RAMP Feature Example**

To illustrate the RAMP feature, the figures shown below are the example of setting the RAMP feature for the Step 1 and the output waveform corresponding to this example.





Figure 5-3-2 Example of setting the RAMP feature for the Step 1.

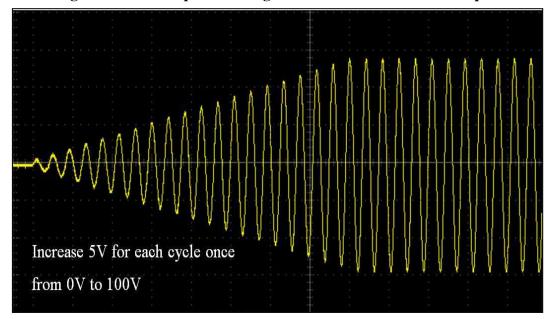


Figure 5-3-3 Output waveform corresponding to the example above.

### **5.4 TRANSIENT Feature**

## A. TRANSIENT Page

If the STEP page is shown on the touch screen, users can press the item enter into the TRANSIENT page, and users are allowed to enable the TRANSIENT feature which makes the output change for a specific period of time at the TRANSIENT page. Please see the following figures,





**OFF** 

Figure 5-4-1 Enter into the TRANSIENT page.





Figure 5-4-2 TRANSIENT page 1 & 2.

The description for the items at the TRANSIENT page are given as follows,

- 1) TRANSIENT OFF : Press to enable/disable the TRANSIENT feature.
- 2) Press to set the Transient voltage, with options from 0.1V to 310V. While setting the Transient voltage less than 0.1V, the Transient voltage will be automatically set to 0V.
- 3) TRANSIENT 0 : Press to set the Transient site, with options from 0° to

359°.

- 2) TRANSIENT O.5 ms : Press to set the Transient dwell time, with options from 0.5ms to 999.9ms.
- : Press to set the Transient cycle times, with options from 1 to 9999. While setting the Transient cycle times to 0, the Transient feature will be performed every cycle once.
- 6) : Press to move to the previous page of the TRANSIENT page.
- 7) : Press to move to the next page of TRANSIENT page.

### **B. TRANSIENT Feature Example**

To illustrate the TRANSIENT feature, the figures shown below are the example of setting the TRANSIENT feature for the Step 1 and the output waveform corresponding to this example.



Figure 5-4-3 Example of setting the TRANSIENT feature for the Step 1.



Figure 5-4-4 Example of setting the TRANSIENT feature for the Step 1.

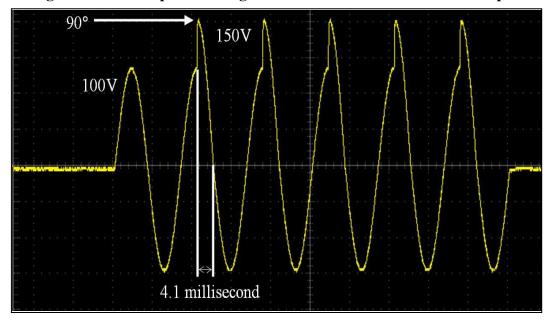


Figure 5-4-5 Output waveform corresponding to the example above.

# **6 Theory of Operation**

The product mainly consists of 8 function blocks, and each of the function blocks has its own specific function. The function blocks of the product are given as below,

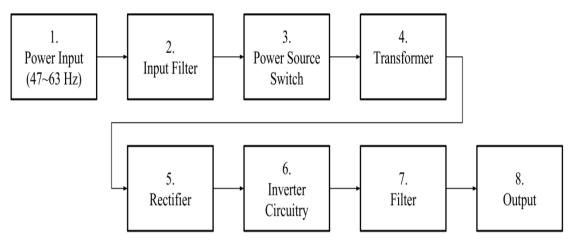


Figure 6-1 Function block of the product.

# 7 Remote Operation

For remotely control the product via the control software released by Preen, please refer to the file "READ ME" in the attached CD-ROM which is encased with the product, so as to install the corresponding remote control software and device driver. For SCPI command list, please refer to the file "READ ME" to find the SCPI programming manual.

#### 7.1 General

With the complete communication interfaces, the product can be controlled remotely via RS232, RS485, Ethernet, USB or GPIB. Additionally, the product provides the control software that allows users to easily setup the remote control for the product without further need of programming. Please see the following figures,



Figure 7-1-1 User interface of the control software when the product output is off.

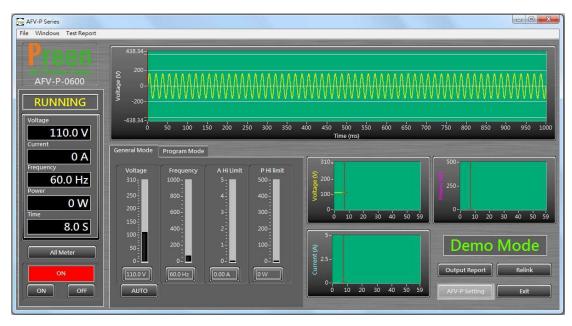


Figure 7-1-2 User interface of the control software when the product output is on.

## 7.2 Control Software

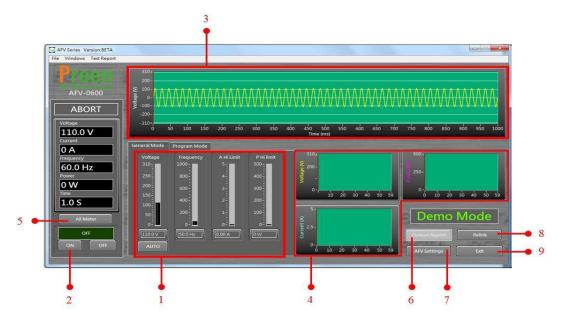


Figure 7-2-1 General mode of the control software.

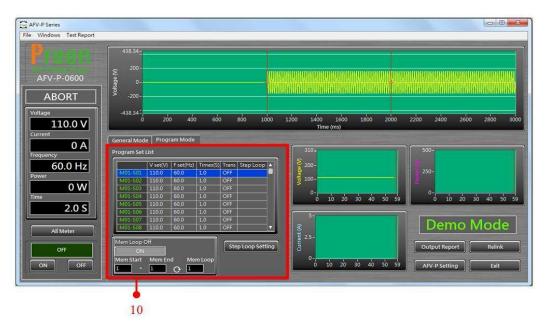


Figure 7-2-2 Program mode of the control software.

The description for the items and the icons at the user interface of the control software are given as follows,

- 1) Use to set the output voltage, the output frequency, the rated current and the rated power.
- 2) Press to enable the product output.
- 3) Show the waveform of the output voltage.
- 4) Show the waveform of the output voltage, the output current and the output power.
- 5) Press to show the measurement readings of the product output (see Figure 7-2-3).
- 6) Press to download the report of the product output.
- 7) Press to enter into the setting page of the product.
- 8) Press to relink the product.
- 9) Press to exit the control software.
- 10) Press to enter into the setting page of the PROGRAMMABLE feature (see Figure 7-2-4). For detailed description of the PROGRAMMABLE feature, please refer to Section 5.

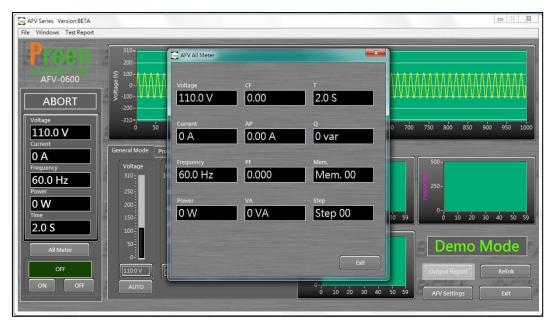


Figure 7-2-3 Show the measurement readings of the product output.



Figure 7-2-4 Enter into the setting page of the PROGRAMMABLE feature.