

LASER SPECTRUM ANALYZER

TL Series



R&D AND MANUFACTURING



Most precise laser spectral analysis available

- High spectral resolution with finesse greater than 150
- Variable free spectral range for optimum performance with virtually any laser
- Interchangeable mirrors for operation from 550 nm to 1.8 μm
- Automatic spectral analysis with optional NuView software
- System comes complete with everything necessary
- Programable ramp generator to maximize measurement precision
- Optional fiber-optic coupling

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EXPERTISE REACHING OUT

High-Performance Analysis of a Variety of Lasers

EXFO's TL Series laser spectrum analyzer provides the most convenient spectral characterization of lasers with large bandwidths or range of frequencies. With a free spectral range of 15 to 1500 GHz, the TL Series easily measures the spectral features of virtually any CW laser operating at wavelengths from 550 nm to 1.8 μm . With a finesse greater than 150, the TL system provides the highest spectral resolution available.

Variable Free Spectral Range

The TL Series laser spectrum analyzer utilizes a piezoelectrically scanned, plano-mirror Fabry-Perot interferometer to provide the free spectral range required for the analysis of broadband lasers. Unlike confocal mirror laser spectrum analyzers that have a fixed free spectral range that is typically less than 10 GHz, the TL Series has a discretely variable free spectral range that is as large as 1500 GHz. This provides the capability of optimizing the free spectral range with respect to virtually any laser to maximize resolution without overlapping interference orders.

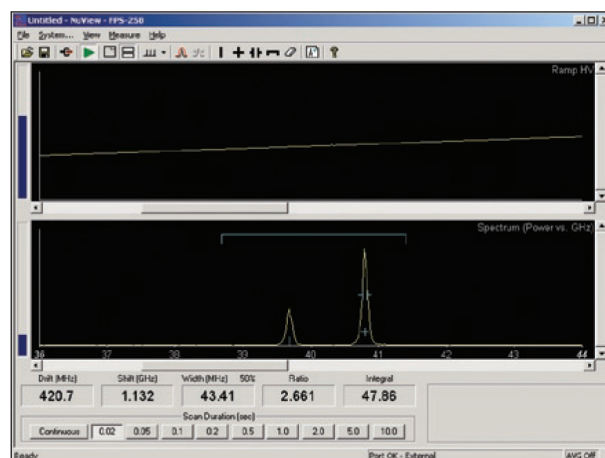
The mirrors of the TL Series laser spectrum analyzer are separated by a thermally stable Invar spacer, the thickness of which determines the system's free spectral range. Standard Invar spacers with different thicknesses are available, allowing seven options for free spectral range between 15 and 1500 GHz. You simply choose the model with the free spectral range that is appropriate for your application. The optional TL-150 Invar spacer set lets you change the free spectral range of the system to any of the available choices.

Operates from 550 nm to 1.8 μm

The TL Series laser spectrum analyzer offers the flexibility of interchangeable mirrors for operation anywhere from 550 nm to 1.8 μm . To achieve a finesse of greater than 150, the mirrors have a multi-layer dielectric coating with a nominal reflectivity of 99.7%. A standard wavelength range from 1.30 to 1.50 μm is available to work with lasers used for optical fiber communications.

Laser Spectral Analysis Software – FPS-250 NuView

FPS-250 NuView turns a PC into a sophisticated oscilloscope-like device for completely automatic laser spectral analysis. Used with a Fabry-Perot interferometer-based laser spectrum analyzer, FPS-250 software conveniently measures spectral characteristics such as laser linewidth, longitudinal mode structure and frequency stability. The result is a better understanding of laser performance and therefore more meaningful experimental results.



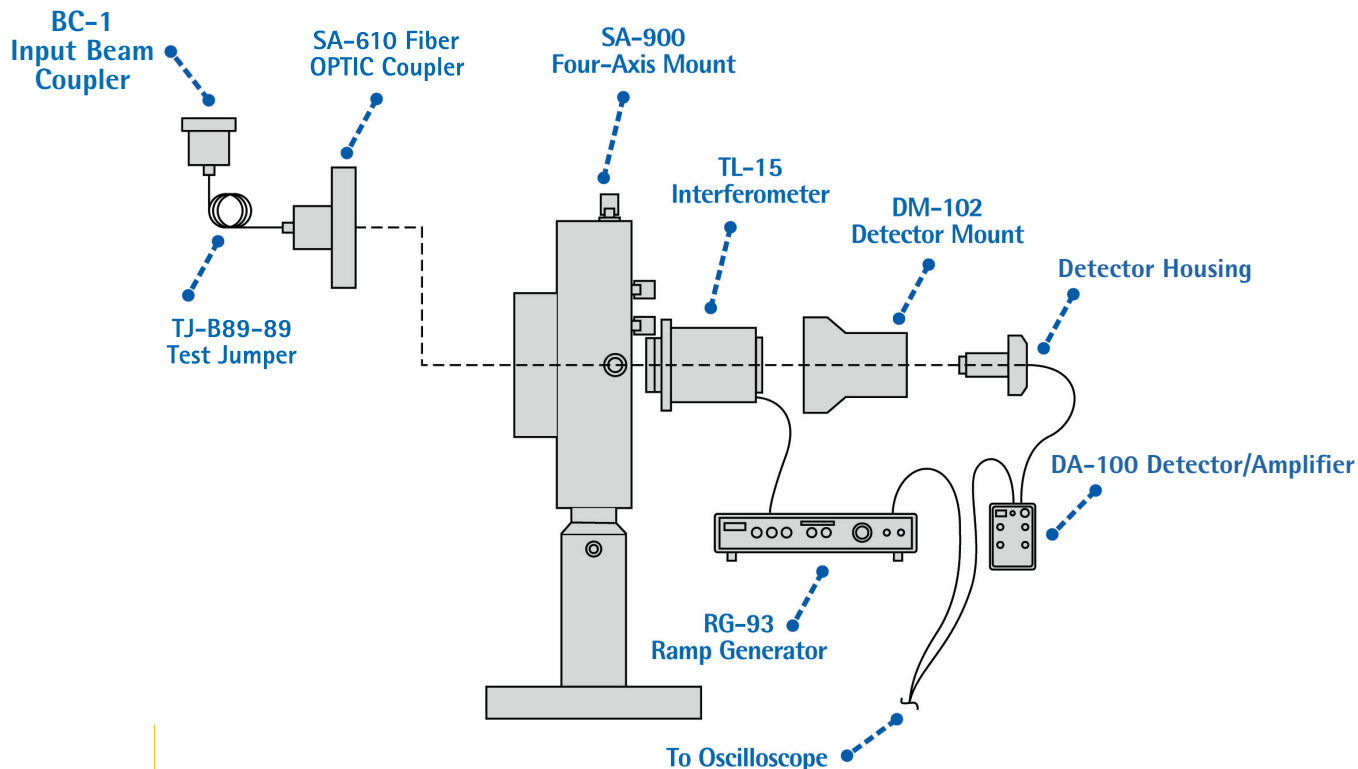
NuView spectrum display shows the spectral characteristics of a HeNe laser.



FPS-250 NuView

Laser Spectral Analysis Made Easy

EXFO not only provides the highest performance laser spectrum analyzers, but it also makes laser spectral analysis easy. The TL Series laser spectrum analyzer includes all the components necessary for routine operation with virtually any CW laser. Alignment of the laser under test is simple using a four-axis mount (X-Y- θ - Φ) to precisely position the interferometer. All that's left to do is connect your oscilloscope to view the output.



With TL Series laser spectrum analyzers, alignment of the incoming beam is simplified using a four-axis mount to precisely position the interferometer. Straightforward adjustments using the RG-93 ramp generator provide convenient control of all piezoelectric scanning functions.

High-Performance Ramp Generator

The RG-93 is a three-channel ramp generator that provides the voltage required to piezoelectrically scan the interferometer of the TL Series laser spectrum analyzer. This system provides convenient controls to adjust the range, zero offset and rate of the ramp voltage. In addition, the RG-93 provides three independent DC bias signals for fine control of the alignment of the plano mirrors. The slope of the ramp for the three output channels can also be adjusted independently to ensure tilt-free scanning. The RG-93 ramp generator also includes an adjustment to shape the ramp voltage in such a way as to correct for the inherent non-linear motion of the piezoelectric transducer. External input also can be accepted for custom control of the interferometer in special applications.

High-Sensitivity Detector/Amplifier

The DA-100 detector/amplifier detects the laser light transmitted through the interferometer of the TL system, and then amplifies the signal for display. The photodetector is interchangeable for operation with the visible to the infrared wavelength ranges. Its superior low noise performance detects signals as low as 1 nW in order to minimize the laser intensity required for laser spectral analysis. Convenient packaging and self-explanatory controls result in straight-forward operation.

Optional Fiber-Optic Coupling

The TL Series laser spectrum analyzer can be enhanced further with fiber-optic input that simplifies the coupling of the laser under test into the interferometer.

SPECIFICATIONS

TL Series Interferometer

| | |
|---------------------------------|--|
| Cavity design | Plano mirror geometry |
| Free spectral range (FSR) | 15 GHz, 30 GHz, 75 GHz, 150 GHz, 300 GHz, 750 GHz, 1500 GHz |
| Finesse | > 150 (for $\lambda < 1000$ nm) or > 200 (for $\lambda > 1000$ nm) |
| Minimum resolvable bandwidth | FSR/Finesse |
| Wavelength range | Custom ranges from 550 nm to 1.8 μ m |
| Mirror reflectivity | 99.3% (+/-0.5%) nominal |
| Transmission | > 10 % |
| Input aperture | 1 mm |
| PZT scan distance | 2 μ m/1000 V |
| PZT non-linearity | < 1 % |
| Scan non-linearity ¹ | < 0.1 % |
| Construction | Thermally compensated re-entrant design |

DA-100 Detector Amplifier

| | |
|--------------------------|---|
| Bandwidth | 0.3 to 100 kHz (0.3 to 20 kHz at maximum gain) |
| Sensitivity | 0.1 V/mW to 1 V/ μ W, continuously variable |
| Minimum detectable power | Silicon -1 nW at 633 nm, Germanium -2 nW at 1.5 μ m |
| RMS noise | < 1 mV |
| Offset adjust | \pm 1 V |
| Output signal | 0 to \pm 6 V, 200 Ω impedance (polarity is invertible) |
| Dimensions and weight | |
| Dimensions (H x W x D) | 57 mm x 89 mm x 152 mm (2 1/4 in x 3 1/2 in x 6 in) |
| Weight | 0.45 kg (1 lb) |
| Power requirements | 9 V battery |

RG-93 Ramp Generator

| | |
|---------------------|---|
| Ramp voltage | |
| Amplitude | 0 to 1000 V (continuously variable) |
| Bias | 0 to 1000 V (continuously variable) |
| High voltage output | Amplitude + bias (1000 V maximum) |
| Current | 4 mA maximum |
| RMS noise | < 30 mV |
| Duration | 20 ms to 10 s (switch selectable) |
| Output slew rate | 1 V/ μ s |
| Retrace | 20 ms duration |
| External input | 0 to 10 V (gain variable from 0 to 100) |
| Ramp non-linearity | 0.25 % (10-90 %) |
| Slope trim | 0 to 15 % slope reduction |

Independent PZT bias

| | |
|----------------|--------------------------|
| Voltage | 0 to 525 VDC per channel |
| Output current | 2 mA maximum per channel |
| RMS Noise | < 30 mV |

Output signals

| | |
|------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Blanking | 0 V during ramp, -10 V during retrace |
| Output \mp 100 | 0 to 10 V |

Dimensions and weight

| | |
|------------------------|---|
| Dimensions (H x W x D) | 114 mm x 433 mm x 343 mm (4 1/2 in x 17 in x 13 1/2 in) |
| Weight | 3.6 kg (8 lb) |

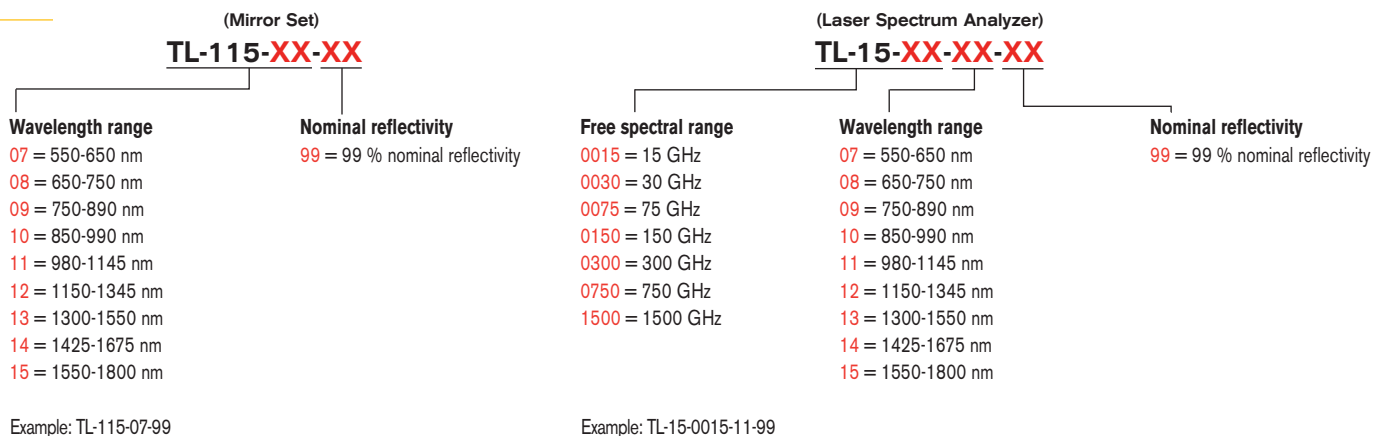
| | |
|---------------------------|--------------------------|
| Power requirements | 100 to 240 VAC, 50/60 Hz |
|---------------------------|--------------------------|

TL Accessories Available

| | |
|------------------|---|
| TL-150 | Invar spacer set |
| SA-610 | Fiber-optic coupler |
| BC-1 | Input beam coupler |
| TJ-B89-89 | FC/UPC to FC/UPC 9/125 μ m 3M test jumper |
| FPS-250 | NuView laser spectral analysis software |

NOTE: 1. With electronic compensation provided by the RG-93 ramp generator

ORDERING INFORMATION



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EXFO is certified ISO 9001 and attests to the quality of these products. This device complies with Part 15 of the FCC Rules. Operation is subject to the following two conditions: (1) this device may not cause harmful interference, and (2) this device must accept any interference received, including interference that may cause undesired operation. EXFO has made every effort to ensure that the information contained in this specification sheet is accurate. All of EXFO's manufactured products are compliant with the European Union's WEEE directive. For more information, please visit www.EXFO.com/recycle. However, we accept no responsibility for any errors or omissions, and we reserve the right to modify design, characteristics and products at any time without obligation. Units of measurement in this document conform to SI standards and practices.

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