

## Errata

**Title & Document Type:** 4938A Network Circuit Access Test Set Operating and Service Manual

**Manual Part Number:** 04938-90003

**Revision Date:** September 1984

### About this Manual

We've added this manual to the Agilent website in an effort to help you support your product. This manual provides the best information we could find. It may be incomplete or contain dated information, and the scan quality may not be ideal. If we find a better copy in the future, we will add it to the Agilent website.

### HP References in this Manual

This manual may contain references to HP or Hewlett-Packard. Please note that Hewlett-Packard's former test and measurement, life sciences, and chemical analysis businesses are now part of Agilent Technologies. The HP XXXX referred to in this document is now the Agilent XXXX. For example, model number HP8648A is now model number Agilent 8648A. We have made no changes to this manual copy.

### Support for Your Product

Agilent no longer sells or supports this product. You will find any other available product information on the Agilent Test & Measurement website:

[www.agilent.com](http://www.agilent.com)

Search for the model number of this product, and the resulting product page will guide you to any available information. Our service centers may be able to perform calibration if no repair parts are needed, but no other support from Agilent is available.

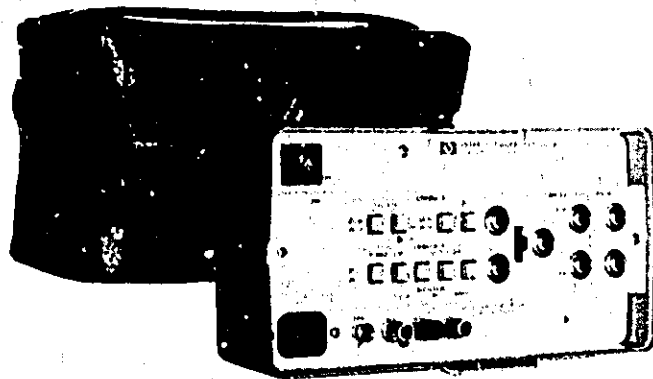


**Agilent Technologies**

OPERATING AND SERVICE MANUAL

**4938A**

**NETWORK CIRCUIT  
ACCESS TEST SET**



## **SAFETY**

This product has been designed and tested according to International Safety Requirements. To ensure safe operation and to keep the product safe, the information, cautions, and warnings in this manual must be heeded. Refer to Section I for general safety considerations applicable to this product.

## **CERTIFICATION**

Hewlett-Packard Company certifies that this product met its published specifications at the time of shipment from the factory. Hewlett-Packard further certifies that its calibration measurements are traceable to the United States National Bureau of Standards, to the extent allowed by the Bureau's calibration facility, and to the calibration facilities of other International Standards Organization members.

## **WARRANTY**

This Hewlett-Packard Instrument product is warranted against defects in material and workmanship for a period of one year from date of shipment. During the warranty period, HP will, at its option, either repair or replace products which prove to be defective.

For Warranty service or repair, this product must be returned to a service facility designated by HP. Buyer shall prepay shipping charges to HP and HP shall pay shipping charges to return the product to Buyer. However, Buyer shall pay all shipping charges, duties, and taxes for products returned to HP from another country.

HP warrants that its software and firmware designed by HP for use with an instrument will execute its programming instructions when properly installed on that instrument. HP does not warrant that the operation of the instrument, or software, or firmware will be uninterrupted or error free.

## **LIMITATION OF WARRANTY**

The foregoing warranty shall not apply to defects resulting from improper or inadequate maintenance by Buyer, Buyer-supplied software or interfacing, unauthorized modification or misuse, operation outside of the environmental specifications for the product, or improper site preparation or maintenance. No other warranty is expressed or implied. HP specifically disclaims the implied warranties of merchantability and fitness for a particular purpose.

## **EXCLUSIVE REMEDIES**

The remedies provided herein are buyer's sole and exclusive remedies. HP shall not be liable for any direct, indirect, special, incidental, or consequential damages, whether based on contract, tort, or any other legal theory.

## **ASSISTANCE**

Product maintenance agreements and other customer assistance agreements are available for Hewlett-Packard products. For any assistance, contact your nearest Hewlett-Packard Sales and Service Office.

CW&A 4/84



OPERATING AND SERVICE MANUAL

**HEWLETT-PACKARD MODEL 4938A**  
**Network Circuit Access Test Set**

**SERIAL NUMBERS**

This manual applies directly to instruments with serial numbers prefixed 2432A.

For additional important information about serial numbers, see INSTRUMENTS COVERED BY MANUAL in Section 1.

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MANUAL PART NO. 04938-90003  
MICROICHE PART NO. 04938-90004

Printed Sept 1984  
PRINTED IN U.S.A.

MODEL 4938A  
WARNINGS/CAUTIONS

**WARNING**

**SAFETY**

If this instrument is to be energized via an autotransformer for voltage reduction, make sure the common terminal is connected to the earthed pole of the power source.

**BEFORE SWITCHING ON THIS INSTRUMENT**, the protective earth terminals of this instrument must be connected to the protective conductor of the (mains) power cord. The mains plug shall only be inserted in a socket outlet provided with a protective earth contact. The protective action must not be negated by use of an extension cord (power cable) without a protective conductor (grounding).

Make sure that only fuses with the required rated current and of the specified type (normal blow, time delay, etc.) are used for replacement. The use of repaired fuses and the short-circuiting of fuse holders must be avoided.

Whenever it is likely that the protection offered by fuses has been impaired, the instrument must be made inoperative and be secured against any unintended operation.

**GROUNDING**

Any interruption of the protective (grounding) conductor (inside or outside the instrument) or disconnecting the protective earth terminal can make this instrument dangerous. Intentional interruption is prohibited.

**HIGH VOLTAGE**

Any adjustment, maintenance, and repair of the opened instrument under voltage should be avoided as much as possible and, when inevitable, should be carried out only by a skilled person who is aware of the hazard involved.

Capacitors inside the instrument may still be charged even if the instrument has been disconnected from its source of supply.

Adjustments and service described herein are performed with power supplied to the instrument while protective covers are removed. Energy available at many points, if contacted, result in personal injury.

**CAUTION**

**LINE VOLTAGE**

**BEFORE SWITCHING ON THIS INSTRUMENT**, make sure instrument requirements match the voltage of the power source.

**GROUNDING**

**BEFORE SWITCHING ON THIS INSTRUMENT**, ensure that all devices connected to this instrument are connected to the protective (earth) ground.

**BEFORE SWITCHING ON THIS INSTRUMENT**, ensure that the line power (mains) plug is connected to a three-conductor line power outlet that has a protective (earth) ground. (Grounding one conductor of a two-conductor outlet is not sufficient.)

## IEC SYMBOLS

The following is a list of key IEC symbols used by Hewlett-Packard. All symbols are normally applied adjacent to the device requiring the symbol. They shall not be placed on removable parts likely to be detached or lost.



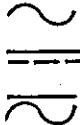
**Instruction Manual symbol:** If necessary, to preserve the apparatus from damage it is necessary for the user to refer to the instruction manual, then shall the apparatus be marked with this symbol (IEC 348,16a).



**Terminal devices:** led from the interior by live voltages that may be dangerous when connecting to or disconnecting from those devices shall be marked with the flash shown when the voltage exceeds 1 KV; The flash shall be red (IEC 348,18c)



**Earth Terminal:** If the use of this symbol for the protective earth terminal is not permitted by National Standards, it may be modified, for example, by being placed inside a circle (IEC 348,18a).



AC current (IEC 117-1, symbol No. 3).



DC current (IEC 117-1, symbol No. 2).



AC or DC current (IEC 117-1, symbol No. 8).



**Frame or chassis connection:** The hatching may be completely or partly omitted if there is no ambiguity. If the hatching is omitted, the line representing the frame or chassis shall be thicker (IEC 117-1, symbol No. 87).

A

Ampere (IEC 117-4, symbol No. 366).

V

Volt (IEC 117-4, symbol No. 357).

VA

Voltampere (IEC 117-4, symbol No. 358).

W

Watt (IEC 117-4, symbol No. 360).

Wh

Watt-hour (IEC 117-4, symbol No. 361).

VAh

Voltampere-hour (IEC 117-4, symbol No. 362).

Hz

Hertz (IEC 117-4, symbol No. 365).



**Contactor,** normally closed. In order to avoid confusion with the symbol for a capacitor, the distance between the horizontal (as drawn here) lines should be at least equal to the length of those lines (IEC 117-3, symbol No. 215.2).

In addition the following describes the use of Warnings, Cautions and Notes used in HP Automatic Test System Manuals.

**Warnings, cautions and notes.** (All) Warnings and cautions shall precede the text to which each applies but notes may precede or follow applicable text depending on the material to be highlighted. Warnings, cautions, and notes shall not contain procedural steps nor shall they be numbered. When a warning, caution, or note consists of two or more paragraphs, the heading WARNING, CAUTION, NOTE, shall not be repeated above each paragraph. If it is ever necessary to precede a paragraph by both a warning and a note, or a caution and a note, etc, they shall appear in the sequence as noted, namely, warnings, cautions, notes. Such inserts in the text shall be short and concise and be used to emphasize important and critical instructions.

### WARNING

An operating procedure, practice, etc, which, if not correctly followed, could result in personal injury or loss of life.

### CAUTION

An operating procedure, practice, etc, which, if not strictly observed, could result in damage to, or destruction of, equipment.

**NOTE:** An operating procedure, condition, etc, which it is essential to highlight.

**Health hazards precaution data.** (All) When hazardous chemicals or adverse health factors, in the environment or use of the equipment cannot be eliminated, appropriate precautionary requirements shall be included.

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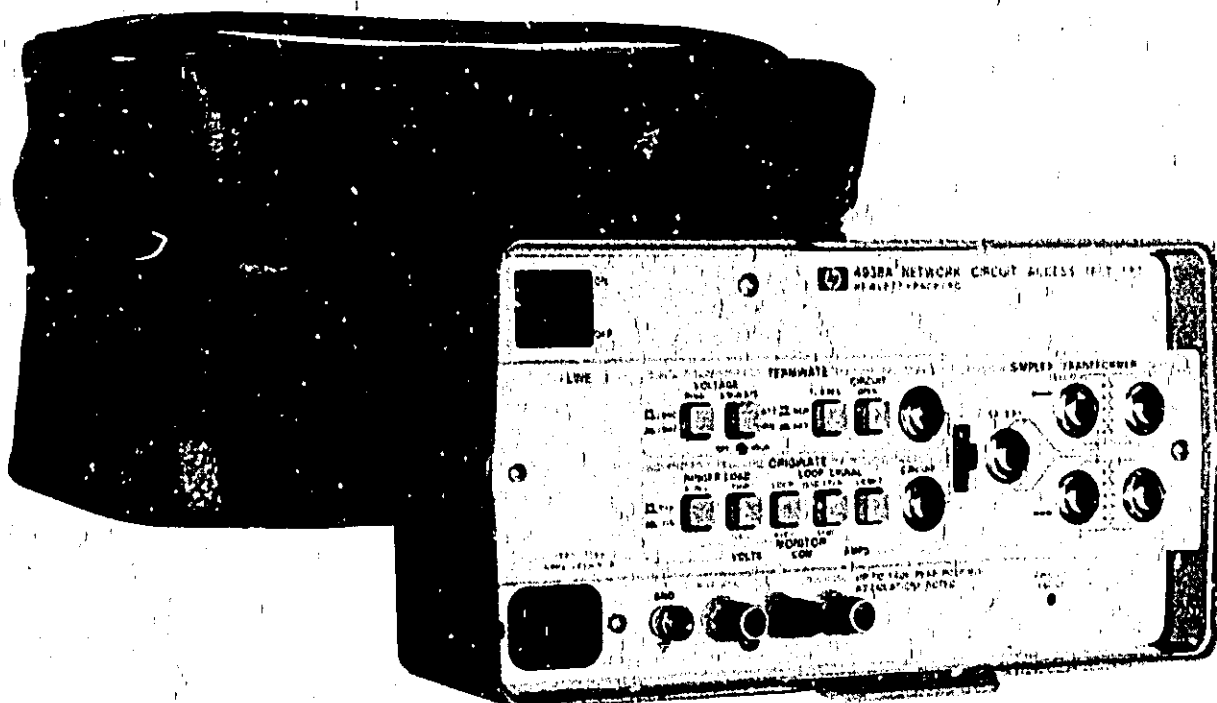


Figure 1-1. Model 4938A Network Circuit Access Test Set

## SECTION I

### GENERAL INFORMATION

#### 1-1. INTRODUCTION

1-2. This Operating and Service Manual contains information required to install, operate, test, adjust, and service the Hewlett-Packard Model 4938A Network Circuit Access Test Set (NCATS). Figure 1-1 shows the instrument and accessories supplied. Throughout the remainder of this manual the Model 4938A will be referred to as HP 4938A or the instrument.

1-3. The Manual part number is listed on the title page. Also listed on the title page of this manual is a Microfiche part number. This number can be used to order 4 X 6 inch microfilm transparencies of the manual. Each microfiche contains up to 96 photo-duplicates of the manual pages. The microfiche package also includes the latest Manual Changes supplement as well as pertinent Service Notes.

#### 1-4. SPECIFICATIONS

1-5. Instrument specifications are listed in table 1-1. These specifications are the performance standards or limits against which the instrument is tested.

#### 1-6. SAFETY CONSIDERATIONS

1-7. This product is a Safety Class 1 instrument (provided with a protective earth terminal). The instrument and manual should be reviewed for safety markings and instructions before operation.

#### 1-8. INSTRUMENTS COVERED BY THIS MANUAL

1-9. Attached to the instrument is a serial number plate. The serial number is in the form: 0000A00000. It is in two parts; the first four digits and the letter are the serial prefix and the last five digits are the suffix. The prefix is the same for all identical instruments; it changes only when a change is made to the instrument. The suffix however, is assigned sequentially and is different for each instrument. The contents of this manual apply to the instruments with the serial number prefix(s) listed under SERIAL NUMBERS on the title page.

1-10. An instrument manufactured after the printing of this manual may have a serial number prefix that is not listed on the title page. This unlisted serial number prefix indicates the instrument is different from those described in this manual. The manual for this newer number is accompanied by a yellow Changes Sheet supplement. This supplement contains "change information" that explains how to adapt the manual to the newer instrument.

1-11. For information concerning a serial number prefix that is not listed on the title page or in the Manual Changes supplement, contact your nearest Hewlett-Packard sales office.

MODEL 4938A  
GENERAL INFORMATION

**1-12. DESCRIPTION**

1-13. The HP 4938A is a test set that, when used in conjunction with the HP 4937 Transmission Impairment Measuring Set, provides the capability to perform all the required signaling and transmission tests or measurements on telephone voice and voiceband data circuits.

1-14. The HP 4938A is an ac powered, portable test set that is installed in a front panel dust cover that fits the HP Models 4935A and 4937A Transmission Impairment Measuring Sets.

1-15. The HP 4938A features can be divided into four main categories:

1. Ring testing
2. Loop signal margin testing
3. Battery Simulation
4. 4 wire network access

1-16. Ring Testing--this feature provides two functions:

1. Ringing voltage generator
2. Ringer termination

1-17. The Ringing Voltage Generator is a telephone company specified source of ringing used for verifying the operation of a ringer or ringing detector in an Off Premises Extension (OPX). The generator provides 86 Vrms at either 20 or 30 Hz superimposed on -48 Vdc with a 2-second on and a 4-second off duty cycle. When the OPX goes off-hook or a loop closure is sensed, the ringing will stop (ring trip). The OFF-HOOK indicator is illuminated to show this condition.

1-18. The Ringer Termination is a terminating impedance that simulates the load of 3 ringers, which is a Ring Equivalent Number 3 (REN-3). A test jack is provided to measure the ringing voltage from a remote generator. A ring trip closure is also provided to simulate an off hook condition to the remote generator.

1-19. Loop Signal Margin Testing--Loop Signaling margin tests are performed using a dc loop-closure network, which is internal to the HP 4938A NCATS. Using an externally connected multimeter, the network circuit-loop current can be verified. The HP 4938A can initiate either a Loop Start or Ground Start line seizure on a 2-wire circuit.

1-20. The loop network can be connected to the SIMPLEX TRANSFORMER jacks. This 4-wire access transformer provides 4-wire Loop or Ground Start signaling. This allows the HP 4937A, and the HP 4935A Transmission Impairment Measuring Sets to perform 4-wire transmission tests.

1-21. Battery Simulation. The HP 4938A provides a source of 48 volts for simulation of the Central Office Battery. The battery simulator will detect the presence of a loop closure greater than 17 mA and will indicate the closure by illuminating the OFF HOOK led.

**1-22. Four wire network access**--A 4-wire transformer with Simplex leads is provided for signaling and for transmission tests in 4 wire environments on the network side of the network interface (NI). Loop Start and Ground Start Signaling or busy conditions may be enforced using the internal loop signaling network or the internal battery simulator respectively.

1-23. This feature also allows simultaneous 4 wire network access and 4 wire transmission testing when used in conjunction with the HP 4937A, and the HP 4935A Transmission Impairment Measuring Sets.

#### **1-24. WARRANTY**

1-25. Instrument warranty is as listed inside the front cover of this manual.

#### **1-26. ACCESSORIES AVAILABLE**

1. Test Cord w/310 male to alligator clips, 60 inches, HP P/N 18182A
2. Test Cord w/310 male at both ends, 36 inches, HP P/N 15513A
3. Power Cord, HP P/N 8120-1378

#### **1-27. RECOMMENDED TEST EQUIPMENT**

1-28. Equipment required to maintain the Model 4938A is listed in table 1-2. Other equipment may be substituted if it meets or exceeds the critical specifications listed in the table.

#### **1-29. OPERATING TEMPERATURE**

1-30. Normal operating temperature of the HP 4938A should be between 0 degrees C and +55 degrees C (+32 degrees F and +131 degrees F).

MODEL 4938A  
GENERAL INFORMATION

Table 1-1. Specifications

**Ringling Voltage Generator**

**Output**

Level	86 volts rms (typical)
Frequencies	20 Hz +/-3 Hz 30 Hz +/-3 Hz
Waveform	Shaped squarewave
Duty cycle	2 seconds on and 4 seconds off
DC offset	-48 volts dc Tip to Ring (typical)
Impedance	220 ohms in series with Tip and with Ring Tip is grounded

**Ring Trip**

Threshold	17 mA (typical)
Time to trip	< 200 ms

**Ringer Termination**

REN-3 load impedance	2330 ohms +/-1% in series with 0.45 uF +/-10%
Ring trip closure	330 ohms +/-1%, 5 watts

**Loop Signaling Network**

Loop start	430 ohms +/-1%, 5 watts
Ground start	550 ohms +/-1%, 5 watts momentary contact

**Four Wire Network Access**

Simplex transformer	Dual center tapped Insertion loss: < 1dB at 1004 Hz Flatness (relative to 1004Hz): +/-0.5 dB, 200 Hz to 4 kHz
---------------------	--

**Battery Simulator**

**Output**

Level	48 volts dc typical
Maximum current	100 mA
Impedance	220 ohms in series with Tip and with Ring Tip is grounded

Table 1-1. Specifications (cont'd)

**General**

**Power Requirements**

108 to 126 Vac  
60 Hz

**Temperature Range**

0 C to +55 C (+32 F to +131 F)

**Dimensions**

Width 127 mm (5.0 inches)  
Length 260 mm (10.3 inches)  
Depth 91 mm (3.6 inches)

Weight 1.6 kg (3.2 pounds)

MODEL 4938A  
GENERAL INFORMATION

Table 1-2. Recommended Test Equipment

Instrument	Critical Specifications	Recommended Model	Use
Multimeter	dc current	HP 3478A	P, I
Oscilloscope	Dual Chan: 5mV/div	HP 1740A	P
Power Supply	50 volt	HP 6200B	P
Signal Generator		HP 3336B	p
Voltmeter		HP 3456A	p
310 to Dual Banana Connector		Pamona Electronics 2112 P	

Note:  
P=Performance Test  
I=Troubleshooting



## SECTION II INSTALLATION

### 2-1. INTRODUCTION

2-2. This section provides installation instructions for the Model 4938A NCATS. This section also includes information about initial inspection and damage claims, preparation for use, power requirements, storage and shipment.

### 2-3. INITIAL INSPECTION

2-4. Inspect the shipping container for damage. If the shipping container or cushioning material is damaged, it should be kept until the contents of the shipment have been checked for completeness and the instrument has been checked mechanically and electrically. The contents of the shipment should be as shown in figure 1-1. The procedures for checking electrical performance are given in Section IV. If the contents are incomplete, if there is mechanical damage or defect, or if the instrument does not pass the performance tests, notify the nearest Hewlett-Packard sales and support office. If the shipping container is damaged, or the cushioning material shows signs of stress, notify the carrier as well as the Hewlett-Packard sales and support office.

### 2-5. PREPARATION FOR USE

#### 2-6. Power Requirements

2-7. This instrument requires a power source of 108 to 128 Vac, single phase 48 to 66 Hz.

#### 2-8. Power Cable

**WARNING**

Any interruption of the protective (grounding) conductor (inside or outside the instrument) or disconnecting the protective earth terminal can make this instrument dangerous to electrical shock.

2-9. This instrument is supplied with a three-wire power cable. When connected to an appropriate three-wire ac power receptacle, the cable grounds the instrument. See table 2-1 for available power cables.

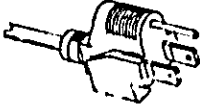
### 2-10. OPERATING ENVIRONMENT

#### 2-11. Temperature

2-12. This instrument may be operated in temperatures from 0 degrees C to +55 degrees C (+32 degrees F to +131 degrees F).

**MODEL 4938A  
INSTALLATION**

**Table 2-1. Power Cables Available**

Plug Type	Cable HP Part Number	C D	Plug Description	Cable Length (inches)	Cable Color	For Use In Country
	8120-1348	6	Straight *NEMA5-15P	80	Black	United States, Canada, Japan (100V or 200V), Mexico, Philippines, Taiwan
	8120-1398	6	90°	80	Black	
	8120-1754	7	Straight *NEMA5-15P	36	Black	
	8120-1378	1	Straight *NEMA5-15P	80	Jade Gray	
	8120-1521	6	90°	80	Jade Gray	
	8120-1676	2	Straight *NEMA5-15P	36	Jade Gray	
<p>*Part number shown for plug is industry identifier for plug only. Number shown for cable is HP Part Number for complete cable including plug. E = Earth Ground; L = Line; N = Neutral</p>						

**2-13. Humidity**

2-14. This instrument may be operated in environments with humidity from 5 percent to 95 percent relative humidity at +40 degrees C (+104 degrees F). However, the instrument should be protected from temperature extremes that can cause condensation within the instrument.

**2-15. STORAGE AND SHIPMENT**

**2-16. Environment**

2-17. The instrument may be stored and shipped within the following environmental limits:

- Temperature..... -20 to +65 degrees C (-4 to +149 degrees F)
- Humidity..... Up to 90% Relative at +65 degrees C (+149 degrees F)

**2-18. Packaging**

2-19. Tagging for Service.--If the instrument is being returned to Hewlett-Packard for service, please complete one of the blue repair tags located at the back of this manual and attach it to the instrument.

2-20. Original Packaging.--Containers and materials identical to those used in factory packaging are available through Hewlett-Packard sales and support offices. If the instrument is being returned for servicing, attach a tag indicating the type of service required, return address, model number, and full serial number. Also mark the container FRAGILE to ensure careful handling. In any correspondence, refer to the instrument by model number and full serial number.

2-21. Other Packaging.--The following general instructions should be used for repacking with commercially available materials:

- a. Wrap the instrument in heavy paper or plastic. (If shipping to Hewlett-Packard office or service center, attach a tag indicating type of service required, return address, model number, and full serial number.)

**MODEL 4938A  
INSTALLATION**

- b. Use strong shipping container. A double-walled carton made of 350-pound test material is adequate.
- c. Use a layer of shock-absorbing material 70 to 100 mm (3 to 4 inches) thick around all sides of the instrument to provide firm cushioning and to prevent movement inside the container. Protect the control panel with cardboard.
- d. Seal the shipping container securely.
- e. Mark shipping container **FRAGILE** to ensure careful handling.
- f. In any correspondence, refer to instrument by model number and full serial number.

# OPERATION

## SECTION III

### OPERATION

#### 3-1. INTRODUCTION

3-2. This section contains an explanation of the HP 4938A operating modes and describes the function of the front panel controls.

#### 3-3. OPERATING CHARACTERISTICS

3-4. The HP 4938A provides four major functions:

- Ring Testing
- Loop Signal Margin Testing
- Battery Simulation
- Four Wire Network Access Simplex Signaling

3-5. The HP 4935A, HP 4937A, and the HP 4945A Transmission Impairment Measuring Sets can perform four wire circuit testing with the use of the HP 4938A. This method of testing four wire circuits is described later in this section.

#### 3-6. PANEL FEATURES

3-7. Figure 3-1 identifies the front panel features and includes a brief description as to the function of each feature. The numbers used to reference these functions are also used in the procedural steps next to the control name.

1. LINE switch: Applies power to the instrument when in the ON position.
2. RING: Selects frequency of ringer voltage; Up is 20 Hz and Down is 30 Hz.
3. OFF HOOK: Indicates that a dc loop has been closed across the TERMINATE CIRCUIT Jack and that a current of at least 17 mA typically is flowing.
4. SIMULATE: Selects function; Up is -48 volt battery simulator (-48 volts Tip to Ring); Down is 20 or 30 Hz ring voltage superimposed on -48 volts.
5. T/R REV: Tip/Ring Reverse; Up position the Tip and Ring are connected to the TERMINATE CIRCUIT Jack in normal polarity. Down position the Tip and Ring are connected to the TERMINATE CIRCUIT Jack in reverse polarity.
6. OPEN: Opens circuit; Up position the TERMINATE CIRCUIT Jack is connected. Down position the TERMINATE CIRCUIT Jack is disconnected.
7. TERMINATE CIRCUIT Jack: Provides connection between the TERMINATE CIRCUIT functions and the circuit under test.

**MODEL 4938A  
CONTROLS**

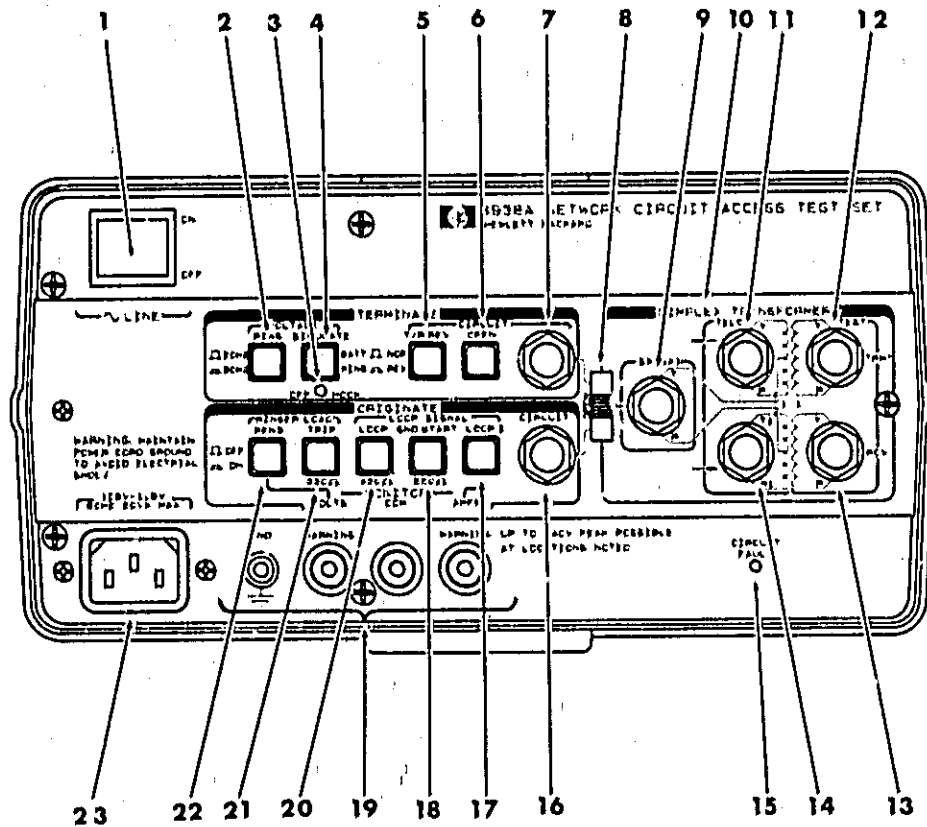


Figure 3-1. Front Panel Controls, Connectors, and Indicators.

8. Simplex Lead Patch Switch: provides an internal connection between either the TERMINATE or ORIGINATE functions and the SIMPLEX TRANSFORMER. The slide switch positions are:
- Up position connects the TERMINATE functions to the SIMPLEX TRANSFORMER.
  - Middle position disconnects the SIMPLEX TRANSFORMER from both the TERMINATE and the ORIGINATE functions.
  - Down position connects the ORIGINATE function to the SIMPLEX TRANSFORMER.
9. SX/SX1 Jack: Simplex lead SX is the Tip and lead SX1 is the Ring.
10. SIMPLEX TRANSFORMER: Provides 4 wire network access with Simplex leads, SX/SX1. The front panel graphics show the internal connections.
11. TELCO Jack: Output from transformer to telephone company circuits.
12. TEST TRMT Jack: Input to transformer from test equipment.
13. TEST RCV Jack: Output from transformer to test equipment.
14. TELCO Jack: Input to transformer from telephone company circuits.
15. CIRCUIT FAULT LED: Indicates that a circuit fault (a short or a high foreign voltage) exists on the circuit being tested. The internal protection circuit will automatically disconnect the instrument from the faulty circuit. The fault must be cleared before continuing with the testing.

16. **ORIGINATE CIRCUIT Jack:** Provides connection between the ORIGINATE CIRCUIT functions and the circuit under test.
17. **LOOP I:** Momentary switch that, when pressed interrupts the Tip/Ring loop closure and places the MONITOR COM and AMPS binding posts in series with the loop for measuring loop current.
18. **GND START:** Momentary switch that, when pressed grounds the ring through a load of 550 ohms.
19. **Monitor binding posts.**
  - **VOLTS:** Access to monitor ring voltage from far end generator or to monitor dial tone after affecting loop closure.
  - **COM:** Common connection for voltage or current monitor.
  - **AMPS:** Access to monitor loop current.
  - **GND:** Chassis ground.
20. **LOOP:** Push/push switch that, when pressed in, connects 430 ohms across the loop circuit.
21. **TRIP:** Push/push switch that, when pressed in, connects 330 ohms across the loop circuit.
22. **REN3:** Push/push switch that, when pressed in, applies a load to the circuit that is equivalent to the load of three ringers. The voltage can be measured across the VOLTS and COM binding post.
23. **Connection for power cord.**

MODEL 4938A  
OPERATION

## 3-8. OPERATING INSTRUCTIONS

### 3-9. POWER ON AND SET UP

3-10. Make sure all front panel pushbuttons are in the up position before connecting LINE power to the instrument.

3-11. Connect power cord to the front panel connector.

**WARNING**

Always connect power cord to a properly grounded 3-wire power outlet. Any interruption of the protective earth grounding will cause a potential shock hazard that could result in personal injury.

3-12. Connect the line under test to the instrument as described in the measurement procedures in this section.

3-13. Set LINE switch to ON.

3-14. The HP 4938A has the following signaling and measuring capabilities:

a. Ring Simulator

- Send ring voltage
- Terminate and measure ring voltage
- Test for ring trip

b. Loop Simulator

- Loop start
- Measuring loop current
- Ground start

c. Battery Simulator

d. Four Wire Circuit Testing

- 4-wire access
- Ring simulation on 4-wire circuits
- Battery simulation on 4-wire circuits
- 4-wire transmission testing



### 3-15. OPERATING PROCEDURES

#### 3-16. Ring Simulator (see figure 3-1)

3-17. The ringing voltage generator is used to verify the operation of a ringer or ringing detector in an Off Premises Extension (OPX). The generator provides 86 Vrms, at either 20 Hz or 30 Hz, superimposed on -48 Vdc with a 2 second on and 4 second off duty cycle. When the OPX goes off hook or a loop closure is sensed, the ringing will stop (ring trip) and the OFF HOOK indicator will be lighted.

#### 3-18. Sending Ring Voltage

**WARNING**

The TERMINATE CIRCUIT Jack has live ring voltage on it when the circuit is being tested.

- a. Connect the circuit under test to the TERMINATE CIRCUIT Jack (7).
- b. Select the RING VOLTAGE (2) frequency of either 20 or 30 Hz.
- c. Press the VOLTAGE SIMULATE (4) pushbutton to begin ringing.
  1. Ring voltage will be impressed on the circuit under test if that circuit is open for dc current.
  2. The OFF HOOK LED (3) should be off until a dc loop is closed on the far end.
  3. When a dc loop is closed on the circuit and the loop current is greater than 17 mA, the OFF HOOK LED (3) will light and ring voltage will stop within 200 ms. Battery will remain on the circuit.
  4. Ringing will not restart if the dc loop is removed.
  5. To restart the ring, release the VOLTAGE SIMULATE (4) pushbutton to the up position. Then, press the pushbutton to the down position.
  6. Ringing will not restart if the dc loop is still closed.

#### 3-19. Terminating and Measuring Ring Voltage

3-20. The ringer termination is a terminating impedance that simulates the load of three ringers or Ring Equivalent Number 3. The load is used when measuring the ringing voltage from a remote generator. This voltage can be measured across the VOLTS and COM binding posts.

- a. Connect the circuit under test to the ORIGINATE CIRCUIT Jack (16).

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OPERATION

3-20. (cont'd)

b. Press the REN3 (22) pushbutton.

1. This will terminate the circuit with ring equivalent number 3 load.

**WARNING**

The Voltage Monitor may have live ring voltage.

2. The MONITOR VOLTS (19) binding posts are also placed across the REN3 load.

c. To measure ring voltage, connect a multimeter across the MONITOR VOLTS (19) binding post and the MONITOR COM (19) binding post.

3-21. Testing for Ring Trip

a. With the circuit under test terminated with REN3 and ring voltage present from the far end, press the TRIP (21) pushbutton to cause a ring trip closure

b. If ring trip capability of the far end generator is operational, the ring voltage being measured in step 3-20, c will stop.

3-22. Loop Simulator

3-23. Loop signaling margin tests are performed using a dc loop closure network internal to the HP 4938A. The circuit loop current can be measured across the AMPS and COM binding post using a multimeter. The HP 4938A can originate either loop start or ground start on both two-wire and four-wire circuits. The four-wire circuit must be connected to the Simplex Transformer.

3-24. Loop Start Originate

a. Connect the circuit under test to the ORIGINATE CIRCUIT (16) Jack.

b. Press the LOOP (20) pushbutton to cause a loop closure on the circuit.

c. The circuit can be monitored for a dial tone by connecting a lineman's handset (butt-in) across the line.

**Note**

The loop circuit can momentarily be broken by pressing the LOOP I pushbutton. The multimeter must not be connected to the Current Monitor binding posts.

The TRIP pushbutton may be used to affect the loop closure. The loop resistance in this case is 330 ohms.

The TRIP and the LOOP pushbuttons may be used together for loop closure. The resistance in this case is 187 ohms.

### 3-25. Measuring Loop Current

- a. Connect a multimeter across the MONITOR COM (19) and AMPS (19) binding posts.
- b. Set the multimeter for dc current, 100 mA range.
- c. Press the LOOP (20) pushbutton to cause a loop closure on the circuit.
- d. Press the LOOP I (17) pushbutton. The MONITOR COM (19) and AMPS (19) binding posts are placed in series with the circuit while the LOOP I (17) pushbutton is held down.

### 3-26. Ground Start Originate

- a. Connect the circuit under test to the ORIGINATE CIRCUIT (16) Jack.
- b. Press the LOOP (20) pushbutton.
- c. Momentarily press the GND START (18) pushbutton.

#### Note

A ground will be placed on the ring conductor of the ORIGINATE CIRCUIT Jack through the margin test resistance.

- d. The circuit can be monitored for dial tone by connecting a linesman's handset (butt-in) across the line.

### 3-27. Battery Simulator

- a. Connect circuit under test to the TERMINATE CIRCUIT (7) Jack.
- b. With the SIMULATE (4) pushbutton in the up position (BATT), -48 Vdc will be applied to the TERMINATE CIRCUIT (7) Jack.
  - The OFF HOOK LED (3) should be off until a dc loop is closed on the far end.
  - When a dc loop is closed on the circuit and the loop current is greater than 17 mA, the OFF HOOK LED (3) will go on.
- c. The battery simulator can be reversed by pressing the T/R REV (5) pushbutton switch.
- d. The battery simulator may be removed from the circuit by pressing the OPEN (6) pushbutton switch.

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OPERATION

### 3-28. Four Wire Circuit Testing

3-29. The Simplex Transformer leads provide connections for signaling and transmission testing in four wire circuits on the network side of the network interface. Loop start signaling and ground start signaling can be enabled using the internal loop signaling network. Busy conditions can be enabled by using the internal battery simulator.

#### 3-30. 4 Wire Loop Start - Originate

- a. Move the Simplex Lead Patch Switch (8) to the down position.
- b. Connect the 4 wire circuit under test to T/R (11) and T1/R1 (14) jacks on the TELCO side of the SIMPLEX TRANSFORMER (10).
- c. Press the LOOP (20) pushbutton to cause a loop closure on SX/SX1 (9) jack.

#### Note

The loop circuit may be momentarily broken by pressing the LOOP I pushbutton. The multimeter must not be connected to the COM and AMPS binding posts.

The TRIP pushbutton may be used to affect the loop closure. The loop resistance in this case is 330 ohms

The TRIP and the LOOP push buttons may be used together for loop closure. The resistance in this case is 187 ohms.

#### 3-31. Measuring Loop Current Across SX/SX1

- a. Move the Simplex Lead Patch Switch (8) to the down position.
- b. Connect the 4 wire circuit under test to T/R (11) and T1/R1 (14) jacks on the TELCO side of the SIMPLEX TRANSFORMER (10).
- c. Connect a Multimeter across the MONITOR COM (19) and AMPS (19) binding posts.
- d. Set the Multimeter for dc current, 100 mA range.
- e. With the LOOP (20) pushbutton pressed in, press the LOOP I (17) pushbutton. The COM and AMPS (19) binding posts will be placed in series with the circuit.

#### Note

Note that if a linemen's handset (butt-in) is used to monitor dial tone through the AMPS and COM binding posts, the dial tone will be interrupted while the LOOP I switch is held down.

3-32. 4 Wire Ground Start - Originate

- a. Move the Simplex Lead Patch Switch (8) to the down position.
- b. Connect the 4 wire circuit under test to T/R (11) and T1/R1 (14) jacks on the TELCO side of the SIMPLEX TRANSFORMER (10).
- c. Press the LOOP (20) pushbutton.
- d. Press the GND START (18) pushbutton momentarily. A ground will be placed on the ring conductor or SX1 lead of the SX/SX1 (9) jack through the margin test resistance.

3-33. Other 4 Wire Access

- a. 4-wire access using signaling not available in the HP 4938A can be accomplished by connecting the source of external signaling to the SX/SX1 (9) jack.
- b. Move the Simplex Lead Patch Switch (8) to the OPEN (middle) position to disconnect the terminate or originate functions from the Simplex Leads.

3-34. Ring Simulation on 4 Wire Circuits

- a. Move the Simplex Lead Patch Switch (8) to the up position.
- b. Repeat steps 3-16 through 3-21.

3-35. Battery Simulation on 4 Wire Circuits

- a. Move the Simplex Lead Patch Switch (8) to the up position.
- b. With the SIMULATE (4) pushbutton in the up position, -48 Vdc will be applied to the SX/SX1 (9) jack.

**Note**

The OFF HOOK LED will be off until a dc loop is closed on the far end. When a dc loop is closed on the circuit and the loop current is greater than 17 mA, the OFF HOOK LED will go on.

- c. The battery simulator may be reversed by pressing the T/R REV (5) pushbutton.
- d. The battery simulator may be removed from the circuit by pressing the OPEN (6) pushbutton.

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**3-36. 4 Wire Transmission Testing**

- a. Connect the 4 wire circuit under test to T/R (11) and T1/R1 (14) Jack on the TELCO side of the SIMPLEX TRANSFORMER (10).
- b. Connect the Transmission Impairment Measuring Set to TRMT and RCV jacks on the test side of the Simplex Transformer.
- c. To use loop start signaling perform step 3-24.
- d. To use ground start signaling perform step 3-26.
- e. When signaling is complete, perform the necessary transmission tests.

**3-37. SYSTEM CONFIGURATIONS**

**Note**

The HP 4935A, HP 4937A, and the HP 4945A Transmission Impairment Measuring Sets (TIMS) can be used in a 4 wire environment with the aid of the HP 4938A. Because signaling with the TIMS requires the use of one of the two circuit jacks, combining the TIMS with the signaling and 4 wire access capabilities of the HP 4938A, frees both of the TIMS's circuit jacks for transmission testing.

**3-38. Using the HP 4938A with the HP 4937A TIMS**

**3-39. 4 Wire Transmission Testing Using the HP 4938A with the HP 4937A TIMS.**

- a. Connect the 4 wire circuit under test to T/R (11) and T1/R1 (14) Jack on the TELCO side of the SIMPLEX TRANSFORMER (10).
- b. Connect the HP 4937A TIMS to TRMT (12) and RCV (13) jacks on the test side of the SIMPLEX TRANSFORMER (10).
- c. To use loop start signaling perform step 3-24.
- d. To use ground start signaling perform step 3-26.
- e. When signaling is complete, perform the necessary transmission tests.

**3-40. Using the HP 4938A with the HP 4935A TIMS or the HP 4945A TIMS**

**3-41. 4 Wire Transmission Testing Using the HP 4938A with the HP 4935A or HP 4945A.**

- a. Connect the 4 wire circuit under test to T/R (11) and T1/R1 (14) Jack on the TELCO side of the SIMPLEX TRANSFORMER (10).

3-41. (cont'd)

- b. Connect the HP 4935A or HP 4945A TIMS to TRMT (12) and RCV (13) jacks on the test side of the SIMPLEX TRANSFORMER (10).
- c. To use loop start signaling perform step 3-24.
- d. To use ground start signaling perform step 3-26.
- e. When signaling is complete, perform the necessary transmission tests.

**PERFORMANCE**

**CHECK**

**ADJUSTMENTS**



## SECTION IV

### PERFORMANCE TESTS

### AND

### TROUBLESHOOTING

#### 4-1. INTRODUCTION

4-2. The procedures in this section test the instrument's electrical performance using the specifications in table 1-1 as the performance standards. All tests can be performed without access to the interior of the instrument. These tests can be used for incoming inspection verification. If the instrument should fail any test, the suspected fault or troubleshooting aid are also included along with the test procedure. There are no internal adjustments in the HP 4938A.

#### 4-3. EQUIPMENT REQUIRED

4-4. Equipment required for the performance tests is listed in the Recommended Test Equipment table in Section I. Any equipment that satisfies the critical specifications given in the table may be substituted for the recommended model(s).

#### 4-5. TEST RECORD

4-6. Results of the performance test may be tabulated on the Test Record at the end of the procedures. The Test Record lists all of the tested specifications and their acceptable limits. The results recorded at incoming inspection can be used for comparison in periodic maintenance and troubleshooting and after repair or adjustment.

#### 4-7. CALIBRATION CYCLE

4-8. This instrument requires periodic verification of performance. Depending on the use and environmental conditions, the instrument should be checked using the performance test every six months. Performance tests should also be made following repair.

**4-9. PERFORMANCE TESTS**

**4-10. Reset**

**EQUIPMENT:**

none

**1. On the HP 4938A set:**

Set LINE..... ON

2. The red CIRCUIT FAULT indicator should be on for less than 1 second, then turn off.

**Troubleshooting aid**

1. If the CIRCUIT FAULT indicator remains on check the following:

- a. Cable A4W1 to A2J3 (see figure 6-1) connection is not making proper contact and the power supplies are not properly loaded.
- b. An external voltage is connected to the TEST RCV jack that is greater than 30 volts.

PERFORMANCE TESTS

4-11. Power Supply Voltage Checks

EQUIPMENT:

Digital Multimeter HP 3478A

1. On the HP 4938A set:

VOLTAGE SIMULATE..... BATT

2. On the Digital Multimeter set:

POWER..... ON  
FUNCTION..... DC VOLTS

3. Connect the digital multimeter across the HP 4938A test points and verify the voltages as listed in table 4-1.

Table 4-1. Power Supply Voltage Measurements

TEST POINT CONNECTION	DC VOLTAGE SHOULD BE	TYPICAL RIPPLE
2 and 3	48 +/- 2 volts	< 0.5 Vrms
2 and 7	48 +/- 2 volts	< 0.5 Vrms
6 and 7	40 +/- 2 volts	< 0.5 Vrms
5 and 8	5 +/- 0.5 volts	< 0.5 Vrms
5 and 9	-5 +/- 0.5 volts	< 0.5 Vrms
4 and 5	5 +/- 0.5 volts	< 0.5 Vrms

Troubleshooting aid

1. The typical ripple (with loading or with 10K load across voltmeter) on these power supplies is less than 0.5 Vrms and is usually 0.1 to 0.2 Vrms.

4-12. Simplex Transformer

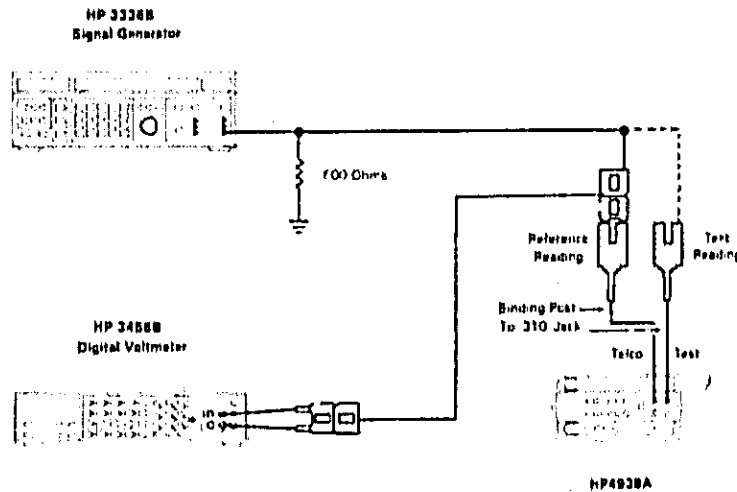


Figure 4-1. Simplex Transformer Test Setup

EQUIPMENT:

- Signal Generator HP 3336B
- Digital Voltmeter HP 3456A
- 600-ohm termination

1. Connect equipment as shown in figure 4-1.
2. Set HP 4938A LINE power to ON.
3. On the Signal Generator set:

POWER..... ON  
 FREQUENCY..... 1004 Hz  
 AMPLITUDE..... 0 dBm

4. On the Digital Voltmeter set:

POWER..... ON  
 FUNCTION..... AC volts  
 AUTOZERO..... ON  
 RANGE..... AUTO  
 TRIGGER..... INTERNAL

5. Connect the digital voltmeter across the signal generator output. Press the STORE Y (8) pushbutton and the math (9) 20 LOG X/Y pushbutton.

## PERFORMANCE TESTS

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### 4-12. Simplex Transformer (cont'd)

6. Disconnect the digital voltmeter from the signal generator (at the HP 4938A connection) and reconnect to the HP 4938A TRMT tip and ring jack. The insertion loss at 1004 Hz should be less than 1.0 dB.
7. Sweep the signal generator from 200 Hz to 4000 Hz. The difference in level should be less than 0.5 dB.
8. Connect the digital voltmeter across the signal generator output. Press the STORE Y (8) pushbutton and the math (9) 20 LOG X/Y pushbutton.
9. Disconnect the digital voltmeter from the signal generator and reconnect to the HP 4938A TELCO RCV tip and ring jack. The insertion loss at 1004 Hz should be less than 1.0 dB.
10. Sweep the signal generator from 200 Hz to 4000 Hz. The difference in level should be less than 0.5 dB.

### 4-13. Continuous 20 Hz Ringing

EQUIPMENT:

Oscilloscope HP 1740A  
Digital Voltmeter HP 3456A  
Digital Multimeter HP 3478A

1. On the HP 4938A connect the TERMINATE CIRCUIT Jack to the ORIGINATE CIRCUIT Jack.
2. Connect the digital voltmeter to the VOLTS and COM binding posts on the HP 4838A.
3. Connect the oscilloscope to the HP 4938A TERMINATE CIRCUIT Jack ring (tip is a reference).
4. Connect the digital multimeter across the HP 4938A TERMINATE CIRCUIT tip to ring.

5. On the Oscilloscope set:

INPUT..... 10 TO 1 probe  
VERTICAL..... 5 V/DIV  
HORIZONTAL..... 10 ms/DIV

6. On the Digital Multimeter set:

POWER..... ON  
FUNCTION..... DC volts

7. On the Digital Voltmeter set:

FUNCTION..... AC volts  
AUTOZERO..... ON  
RANGE..... AUTO  
TRIGGER..... INTERNAL

8. On the HP 4938A set:

Power..... ON  
VOLTAGE..... RING  
RING..... 20 Hz  
CIRCUIT..... NOX  
RINGER LOAD..... REN3

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## PERFORMANCE TESTS

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### 4-13. Continuous 20 Hz Ringing (cont'd)

9. Set the HP 4938A Ring Jumper (JU1) into the continuous ring position (T).
10. The amplitude of the signal displayed on the digital voltmeter should be from 82.7 to 90.3 Vrms.
11. Change the mode on the digital voltmeter from AC volts to DC volts. The amplitude of the signal displayed on the digital voltmeter should be  $< 50$  mV.
12. The amplitude of the signal as shown on the digital multimeter should be  $48.0 \pm 2.0$  volts.
13. The ON/OFF signal time as seen on the oscilloscope should be  $25.0 \pm 2.5$  ms.

## PERFORMANCE TESTS

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### 4-14. Continuous 30 Hz Ringing

EQUIPMENT:

Oscilloscope HP 1740A  
Digital Voltmeter HP 3456A  
Digital Multimeter HP 3478A

1. On the HP 4938A connect the TERMINATE CIRCUIT Jack to the ORIGINATE CIRCUIT Jack.
2. Connect the digital voltmeter to the VOLTS and COM binding posts on the HP 4838A.
3. Connect the oscilloscope to the HP 4938A TERMINATE CIRCUIT jack tip (ring is a reference).
4. Connect the digital multimeter across the HP 4938A TERMINATE CIRCUIT tip to ring.
5. On the Oscilloscope set:

INPUT..... 10 TO 1 probe  
VERTICAL..... 5 V/DIV  
HORIZONTAL..... 10 ms/DIV

6. On the Digital Multimeter set:

POWER..... ON  
FUNCTION..... DC volts

7. On the Digital Voltmeter set:

FUNCTION..... AC volts  
AUTOZERO..... ON  
RANGE..... AUTO  
TRIGGER..... INTERNAL

8. On the HP 4938A set:

Power..... ON  
VOLTAGE..... RING  
RING..... 30 Hz  
CIRCUIT..... NOR  
RINGER LOAD..... REN3



## PERFORMANCE TESTS

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### 4-14. Continuous 30 Hz Ringing Check (cont'd)

9. Set the HP 4938A Ring Jumper (JU1) into the continuous ring position (T).
10. The amplitude of the signal displayed on the digital voltmeter should be from 82.7 to 90.3 Vrms.
11. Change the mode on the digital voltmeter from AC volts to DC volts. The amplitude of the signal displayed on the digital voltmeter should be  $< 50$  mV.
12. The amplitude of the signal as shown on the digital multimeter should be  $48.0 \pm 2.0$  volts.
13. The ON/OFF signal time as seen on the oscilloscope should be  $16.7 \pm 1.0$  ms.

PERFORMANCE TESTS

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4-15. Trip Point Voltage

EQUIPMENT:

Power Supply HP 6200B  
2.38k ohm Termination  
2.756k ohm Termination

1. On the HP 4938A set:

Power..... ON  
SIMULATE..... BATTERY  
CIRCUIT..... NORM  
RINGER LOAD..... REN3

2. On the HP 4938A connect the TERMINATE CIRCUIT Jack to the ORIGINATE CIRCUIT Jack.
3. Jumper JU1 should be in the normal position (N).
4. Connect the 2.756k ohm termination into the HP 4938A TERMINATE CIRCUIT. The TRIP Indicator should not light.
5. Connect the 2.38k ohm termination into the HP 4938A TERMINATE CIRCUIT. The TRIP Indicator should be lighted.
6. Disconnect all leads and press the SIMULATE RING pushbutton on the HP 4938A.
7. Connect the Power Supply from the TERMINATE CIRCUIT tip to the GND connection.
8. Increase the output voltage on the power supply until the FAULT Indicator is lighted. The voltage indicated should be > 30 volts.

## PERFORMANCE TESTS

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### 4-16. Duty Cycle

#### EQUIPMENT:

Oscilloscope HP 1740A

#### 1. On the HP 4938A set:

Power..... ON  
SIMULATE..... RING

#### 2. On the Oscilloscope set:

INPUT..... 10 to 1 probe  
VERTICAL..... 5 V/div  
HORIZONTAL..... 1 sec/div

3. Connect the HP 4938A TERMINATE CIRCUIT Ring to the oscilloscope for signal and Tip as reference.
4. Observe that the ring signal displayed on the oscilloscope is ON for 2 seconds and OFF for 4 seconds.

Table 4-2. Performance Test Record

Hewlett-Packard Model 4938A Network Circuit Access Test Set

Serial No.

Tested By

Repair Order No.

Recommended Calibration Interval      6 Month Interval

Date

Paragraph Number	Test	Minimum	Results	
			Actual	Maximum
4-12	Simplex Transformer Transmit side Insertion loss at 1004 Hz	0.0 dB	—	1.0 dB
	Flatness (difference 200 Hz to 4000 Hz)	0.0 dB	—	0.5 dB
	Simplex Transformer Receive side Insertion loss at 1004 Hz	0.0 dB	—	1.0 dB
	Flatness (difference 200 Hz to 4000 Hz)	0.0 dB	—	0.5 dB
4-13	Continuous 20 Hz Ringing	82.7 Vrms	—	90.3 Vrms
	Continuous 20 Hz dc Offset	0.0 mV	—	50.0 mV
	On/Off Signal Time	22.5 ms	—	27.5 ms
4-14	Continuous 30 Hz Ringing	82.7 Vrms	—	90.3 Vrms
	Continuous 30 Hz dc Offset	0.0 mV	—	50.3 mV
	On/Off Signal Time	15.7 ms	—	17.7 ms
4-15	Trip Point Voltage	0.0 V	—	30.0 V

## SECTION V ADJUSTMENTS

### 5-1. INTRODUCTON

5-2. The HP 4938A is adjusted and calibrated at the factory. The instrument does not contain any operator adjustments.

# PARTS LIST

## SECTION VI REPLACEABLE PARTS

### 6-1. INTRODUCTION

6-2. This section contains information for ordering parts. Table 6-1 lists the abbreviations used in table 6-3, table 6-2 is the Manufacturer's Code List, and table 6-3 lists the replaceable parts. Figure 6-1 is illustrated parts breakdown.

### 6-3. REPLACEABLE PARTS LIST

6-4. Table 6-3 lists the replaceable parts in alphanumerical order. Included is the description, quantity (total number used in the instrument), the HP Part Number and the manufacturer's part number.

### 6-5. ORDERING INFORMATION

6-6. To order a part listed in the replaceable parts table, quote the Hewlett-Packard part number, indicate the quantity required, and address the order to the nearest Hewlett-Packard Sales Office.

MODEL 4938A  
REPLACEABLE PARTS

Table 6-1. Reference Designations and Abbreviations

REFERENCE DESIGNATIONS		
A = assembly	J = electrical connector (stationary portion); jack	TB = terminal board
B = fan; motor	L = coil; inductor	TP = test point
BT = battery	MP = misc. mechanical part	U = integrated circuit; microcircuit
C = capacitor	P = electrical connector (movable portion); plug	V = electron tube; glow lamp
CR = diode; diode thyristor; varactor	Q = transistor; SCR; triode thyristor	VR = voltage regulator; breakdown diode
DL = delay line	R = resistor	W = cable
DS = annunciator; lamp; LED	RT = thermistor	X = socket
E = misc electrical part	S = switch; jumper	Y = crystal unit (piezo-electric or quartz)
F = fuse	T = transformer	
FL = filter		
H = hardware		
ABBREVIATIONS		
A = amperes	DIA = diameter	K = kilo (10 <sup>3</sup> ), kilohm
AC = alternating current	DIP = dual in-line package	LED = light emitting diode
ADD = address	DFDT = double-pole, double-throw	LFT = left
ADJ = adjust, adjustment	DPST = double-pole, single-throw	LG = long
AL = aluminum	DR = drive	LH = lefthand
AR = as required	DRVR = driver	LKWR = lockwasher
ASM = algorithmic state machine	DSPL = display	LP = low pass
ASSY = assembly	DTL = diode-transistor logic	LS = low power Schottky
B = base	E = emitter	LSB = least significant bit
BCD = binary coded decimal	ECL = emitter-coupled logic	
BeCu = beryllium copper	ELECT = electrolytic	M = milli (10 <sup>-3</sup> ), male, mega (10 <sup>6</sup> ), megohm
BIN = binary	ENCAP = encapsulated	MET FLM = metal film
BLK = black	EXT = external	MET OX = metal oxide
BLU = blue	EXTR = extractor	MHZ = megahertz
BP = band pass	F = female; farads	MFR = manufacturer
BRN = brown	FF = flip-flop	MINTR = miniature
BRS = brass	FLM = film	MISC = miscellaneous
BTU = British thermal unit	FRNT = front	MOM = momentary
C = collector	FXD = fixed	MOS = metal oxide semiconductor
CATH = cathode	G = giga (10 <sup>9</sup> )	MSB = most significant bit
CCW = counterclockwise	GE = germanium	MTCHD = matched
CD PL = cadmium plate	GL = glass	MTG = mounting
CFR = ceramic	GND = grounded	MTLC = metallic
CERMET = ceramic met flm	GP = General Purpose	
CKTS = circuits	GRA = gray	N = nano (10 <sup>-9</sup> )
C FLM = carbon film	GRN = green	N.C. = normally closed, no connection
CLK = clock	H = henries	NE = neon
CLR = clear	HDW = hardware	NO. = number
CMOS = complementary metal oxide semiconductor logic	HEX = hexagon, hexagonal, six	N.O. = normally open
COM = common	HP = high pass	NP = No Polarity
COML = commercial	HR = hours	NPN = negative-positive-negative
COMP = composition	HZ = Hertz	NPO = negative-positive zero (zero temperature coefficient)
COMPL = complete	IC = integrated circuit	NRFR = not recommended for field replacement
COND = conductor	ID = inside diameter	NS = normally shorting, nanosecond
CONN = connector	IF = intermediate frequency	NSR = not separately replaceable
CONT = contact	IN. = inch, inches	NYL = nylon
CPPSN = compression	INCAND = incandescent	
CTL = complementary-transistor logic	INCL = includes	OBD = order by description
CW = clockwise	INSU. = insulation, insulated	OD = outside diameter
D = diameter	INT = internal	ORN = orange
DC = direct current	INTL = internal	
DEPC = deposited carbon		



Table 6-1. Reference Designations and Abbreviations (Continued)

ABBREVIATIONS		
P	=	pico (10 <sup>-12</sup> )
PC	=	printed circuit
PCA	=	printed-circuit assembly
PF	=	picofarad
PIV	=	Peak Inverse Voltage
PK	=	peak
PNL	=	panel
PNP	=	positive-negative-positive
P-P	=	peak-to-peak
PPM	=	parts per million
POLYC	=	polycarbonate
POLYE	=	polyethylene
POLYSTY	=	polystyrene
PORC	=	porcelain
POSN	=	positions
POZI	=	pozidrive
PRV	=	peak reverse voltage
PWV	=	peak working voltage
P/O	=	part of
R	=	ring
RAM	=	random access memory
ROM	=	read only memory
RECT	=	rectifier
RF	=	radio frequency
RH	=	right hand
RMS	=	root-mean-square
RND	=	round
RT	=	right hand
RTL	=	resistor-transistor logic
RTNT	=	retainer
RTRY	=	rotary
RVT	=	rivet
RWV	=	reverse working voltage
S	=	second
SB	=	slow blow
SCR	=	silicon controlled rectifier
SE	=	selenium
SGL	=	single
SI	=	silicon
SHK	=	shank
SIP	=	single in-line package
SKT	=	socket
SLDR	=	solder
SPCG	=	spacing
SPDT	=	single-pole, double-throw
SPST	=	single-pole, single-throw
SST	=	stainless-steel
STL	=	steel
SZ	=	size
T	=	tip
TA	=	tantalum
TEL	=	telephone
T.C.	=	Temp. Compensated, temp. coefficient
THK(S)	=	thickness
TI	=	titanium
TGL	=	toggle
THD	=	thread
THK	=	thick
TOL	=	tolerance
TRMR	=	trimmer
TRN	=	turn
TTL	=	transistor-transistor logic
TYP	=	typical
U (μ)	=	micro (10 <sup>-6</sup> )
UF	=	microfarad
US	=	microseconds
V	=	volt(s)
VAR	=	variable
VCO	=	voltage controlled oscillator
VDCW	=	direct current working volts
VIO	=	violet
VNP	=	no polarity voltage
W	=	watts
WT	=	weight
WW	=	wirewound
WHT	=	white
WIP	=	wiper
WIV	=	working inverse voltage
WSHR	=	washer
X	=	times, multiple
YEL	=	yellow
ZNR	=	zener
φ	=	phi, phase

MODEL 4938A  
REPLACEABLE PARTS

Table 6-2. *Manufacturer Code List*

MFR NO.	MANUFACTURER NAME	ADDRESS	ZIP CODE
C0633	RIFA	BROMA	
00000	ANY SATISFACTORY SUPPLIER		
01121	ALLEN-BRADLEY CO	MILWAUKEE WI	53204
01295	TEXAS INSTR INC SEMICOND CMPNT DIV	DAL'AS TX	75222
04713	MOTOROLA SEMICONDUCTOR PRODUCTS	PHOENIX AZ	85008
07263	FAIRCHILD SEMICONDUCTOR DIV	MOUNTAIN VIEW CA	95042
19701	MEPCO/ELECTRA CORP	MINERAL WELLS TX	76067
24546	CORNING GLASS WORKS (BRADFORD)	BRADFORD PA	16701
27014	NATIONAL SEMICONDUCTOR CORP	SANTA CLARA CA	95051
28480	HEWLETT-PACKARD CORP HQ	PALO ALTO CA	94304
56289	SPRAGUE ELECTRIC CO	NORTH ADAMS MA	01247
62389	SWITCHCRAFT INC	CHICAGO IL	60630

MODEL 4938A  
REPLACEABLE PARTS

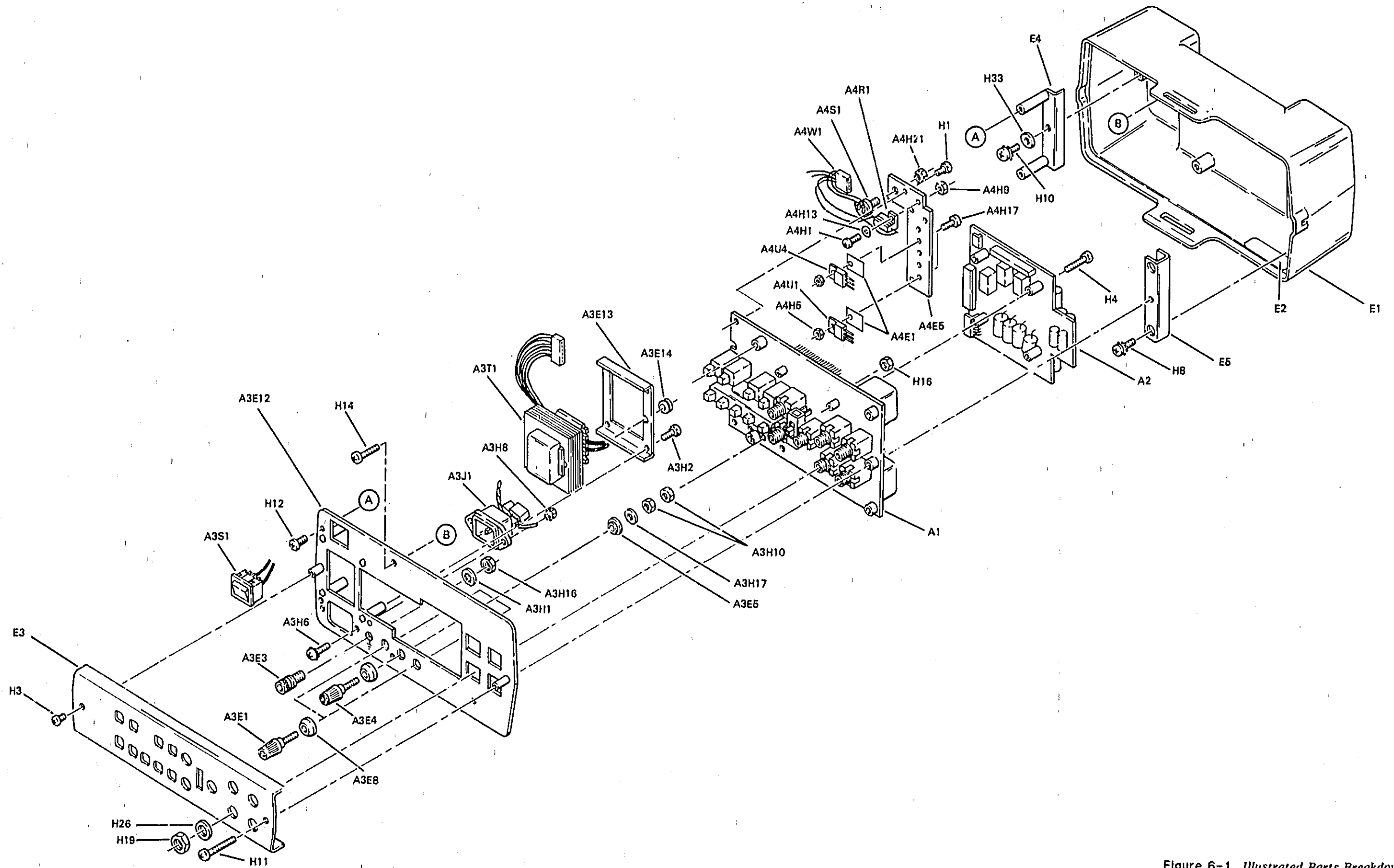


Figure 6-1. Illustrated Parts Breakdown  
6-5/(6-6 blank)







MODEL 4938A  
REPLACEABLE PARTS

Table 6-3. Replaceable Parts (Continued)

Reference Designation	HP Part Number	C D	Qty	Description	Mfr Code	Mfr Part Number
A3W1 A3W2 A3W3	0150-2640 0150-2641 0150-3204	5 6 6	1 1 1	WIRE 22AWG W/GY 600V PVC 7X30 105C WIRE 22AWG W/BR/GY 600V PVC 7X30 105C WIRE 18AWG G/Y 600V PVC 19X30 105C	20400 20400 20400	0150-2640 0150-2641 0150-3204
A4	04930-62602	5	2	HT EPREADER AGGY	20400	04930-62602
A4E1 A4E2 A4E3 A4E4 A4E5	0340-0949 0340-0949 0340-0949 0340-0949 04930-00006	8 8 8 8 3	4 4 4 4 1	INSULATOR-XSTR THRM-ENDCI INSULATOR-XSTR THRM-ENDCI INSULATOR-XSTR THRM-ENDCI INSULATOR-XSTR THRM-ENDCI HT EPREADER	20400 20400 20400 20400 20400	0340-0949 0340-0949 0340-0949 0340-0949 04930-00006
A4H1 A4H2 A4H3 A4H4 A4H5	0520-0120 0520-0120 0520-0120 0570-0120 0590-0010	7 7 7 7 1	4 4 4 4 4	SCREW-MACH 2-56 .25-IN-LG PAN-HD-POZI SCREW-MACH 2-56 .25-IN-LG PAN-HD-POZI SCREW-MACH 2-56 .25-IN-LG PAN-HD-POZI SCREW-MACH 2-56 .25-IN-LG PAN-HD-POZI NUT-HEX-DEL-CHAM 4-40-THD .124-IN-THK	00000 00000 00000 00000 00000	ORDER BY DESCRIPTION ORDER BY DESCRIPTION ORDER BY DESCRIPTION ORDER BY DESCRIPTION ORDER BY DESCRIPTION
A4H6 A4H7 A4H8 A4H9 A4H10	0590-0010 0590-0010 0590-0010 0610-0001 0610-0001	1 1 1 6 6	1 1 1 4 4	NUT-HEX-DEL-CHAM 4-40-THD .124-IN-THK NUT-HEX-DEL-CHAM 4-40-THD .124-IN-THK NUT-HEX-DEL-CHAM 4-40-THD .124-IN-THK NUT-HEX-DEL-CHAM 2-56-THD .062-IN-THK NUT-HEX-DEL-CHAM 2-56-THD .062-IN-THK	00000 00000 00000 00000 00000	ORDER BY DESCRIPTION ORDER BY DESCRIPTION ORDER BY DESCRIPTION ORDER BY DESCRIPTION ORDER BY DESCRIPTION
A4H11 A4H12 A4H13 A4H14 A4H15	0610-0001 0610-0001 2190-0014 2190-0014 2190-0014	6 6 1 1 1	4 4 1 1 1	NUT-HEX-DEL-CHAM 2-56-THD .062-IN-THK NUT-HEX-DEL-CHAM 2-56-THD .062-IN-THK WASHER-LK INTL T NO. 2 .009-IN-ID WASHER-LK INTL T NO. 2 .009-IN-ID WASHER-LK INTL T NO. 2 .009-IN-ID	00000 00000 20400 20400 20400	ORDER BY DESCRIPTION ORDER BY DESCRIPTION 2190-0014 2190-0014 2190-0014
A4H16 A4H17 A4H18 A4H19 A4H20	2190-0014 2200-0720 2200-0720 2200-0720 2200-0720	1 7 7 7 7	1 4 4 4 4	WASHER-LK INTL T NO. 2 .009-IN-ID SCREW-MACH 4-40 .312-IN-LG PAN-HD-GLT SCREW-MACH 4-40 .312-IN-LG PAN-HD-GLT SCREW-MACH 4-40 .312-IN-LG PAN-HD-GLT SCREW-MACH 4-40 .312-IN-LG PAN-HD-GLT	20400 00000 00000 00000 00000	2190-0014 ORDER BY DESCRIPTION ORDER BY DESCRIPTION ORDER BY DESCRIPTION ORDER BY DESCRIPTION
A4H21 A4H22	2420-0023 3103-0015	1 9	4 1	NUT-HEX-W/LKWR 6-32-THD .109-IN-THK SWITCH-TIHM FXD 175C 6A DPN-ON-RIDE	20400 20400	2420-0023 3103-0015
A4R1 A4R2	0011-3609 0011-3609	8 0	2 0	REGISTOR 21C DIMS SW REGISTOR 21D DIMS SW	20400 20400	0011-3609 0011-3609
A4U1 A4U2 A4U3 A4U4	1026-0527 1026-0527 1026-0527 1026-0122	9 9 9 0	3 3 3 1	IC 337 V RGLTR 10-220 IC 337 V RGLTR 10-220 IC 337 V RGLTR 10-220 IC 7005 V RGLTR 10-220	27014 27014 27014 07263	LA337T LA337T LA337T 7005UC
A4W1	04930-61601	2	1	CABLE AGGY	20400	04930-61601
CHASSIS PARTS						
A1	04930-60001	4		MAIN PC BD AGGY	20400	04930-60001
A2	04930-60002	5		PG PC BOARD AGGY	20400	04930-60002
A3	04930-62601	4		SUBPANEL AGGY	20400	04930-62601
A4	04930-62602	5		HT EPREADER AGGY	20400	04930-62602
E1	4040-2171	0	1	HOUSING	20400	4040-2171
E2	7120-4104	0	1	LABEL IDENTIFICATION 1-IN-WD 2.5-IN LG	00400	7120-4104
F3	04930-00001	0	1	FT PNL UPPER	20400	04930-00001
E4	04930-00002	0	1	LEFT BKKT	20400	04930-00002
E5	04930-00004	1	1	RIGHT BKKT	20400	04930-00004
H1 H2 H3 H4 H5	0200-0103 0200-0103 0200-0103 0200-0117 0200-0117	2 2 2 4 4	2 2 2 4 4	SCREW-MACH 4-40 .25-IN-LG PAN-HD-POZI SCREW-MACH 4-40 .25-IN-LG PAN-HD-POZI SCREW-MACH 4-40 .25-IN-LG PAN-HD-POZI SCREW-MACH 4-40 .075-IN-LG PAN-HD-POZI SCREW-MACH 4-40 .075-IN-LG PAN-HD-POZI	00400 03400 00400 00000 00000	0200-0103 0200-0103 0200-0103 ORDER BY DESCRIPTION ORDER BY DESCRIPTION
H6 H7 H8 H9 H10	0200-0117 0200-0117 2360-0115 2360-0115 2360-0115	8 8 4 4 4	3 3 4 4 4	SCREW-MACH 4-40 .075-IN-LG PAN-HD-POZI SCREW-MACH 4-40 .075-IN-LG PAN-HD-POZI SCREW-MACH 6-32 .312-IN LG PAN-HD-POZI SCREW-MACH 6-32 .312-IN-LG PAN-HD-POZI SCREW-MACH 6-32 .312-IN-LG PAN-HD-POZI	00000 00000 00000 00000 00000	ORDER BY DESCRIPTION ORDER BY DESCRIPTION ORDER BY DESCRIPTION ORDER BY DESCRIPTION ORDER BY DESCRIPTION
H11 H12 H13 H14 H15	0360-0131 0360-0195 0360-0195 0360-0203 0360-0203	4 0 0 1 1	1 2 2 2 1	SCREW-MACH 6-32 1.125-IN-LG PAN-HD-POZI SCREW-MACH 6-32 .312-IN-LG PAN-HD-POZI SCREW-MACH 6-32 .312-IN-LG PAN-HD-POZI SCREW-MACH 6-32 .625-IN-LG PAN-HD-POZI SCREW-MACH 6-32 .625-IN-LG PAN-HD-POZI	00000 20400 20400 00000 00000	ORDER BY DESCRIPTION 2360-0195 2360-0195 ORDER BY DESCRIPTION ORDER BY DESCRIPTION
H16 H17 H18 H19 H20	0420-0023 2420-0023 2420-0023 2950-0001 2950-0001	1 1 1 8 8	1 1 1 7 7	NUT-HEX-W/LKWR 6-32-THD .109-IN-THK NUT-HEX-W/LKWR 6-32-THD .109-IN-THK NUT-HEX-W/LKWR 6-32-THD .109-IN-THK NUT-HEX-DEL-CHAM 3/8-32-THD .074-IN-THK NUT-HEX-DEL-CHAM 3/8-32-THD .074-IN-THK	00400 20400 20400 00000 00000	2420-0023 2420-0023 2420-0023 ORDER BY DESCRIPTION ORDER BY DESCRIPTION
H21 H22 H23 H24 H25	2950-0001 2950-0001 2950-0001 2950-0001 2950-0001	0 8 0 0 8	0 0 0 0 0	NUT-HEX-DEL-CHAM 3/8-32-THD .074-IN-THK NUT-HEX-DEL-CHAM 3/8-32-THD .074-IN-THK NUT-HEX-DEL-CHAM 3/8-32-THD .074-IN-THK NUT-HEX-DEL-CHAM 3/8-32-THD .074-IN-THK NUT-HEX-DEL-CHAM 3/8-32-THD .074-IN-THK	00000 00000 00000 00000 00000	ORDER BY DESCRIPTION ORDER BY DESCRIPTION ORDER BY DESCRIPTION ORDER BY DESCRIPTION ORDER BY DESCRIPTION

See introduction to this section for ordering information  
\*Indicates factory selected value

MODEL 4936A  
REPLACEABLE PARTS

Table 6-3. Replaceable Parts (Continued)

Reference Designation	HP Part Number	C D	Qty	Description	Mfr Code	Mfr Part Number
H26	3050-0067	9	7	WASHER-FL NYLC 5/16 IN .375-IN-ID	20400	3050-0067
H27	3050-0067	9		WASHER-FL NYLC 5/16 IN .375-IN-ID	20400	3050-0067
H28	3050-0067	9		WASHER-FL NYLC 5/16 IN .375-IN-ID	20400	3050-0067
H29	3050-0067	9		WASHER-FL NYLC 5/16 IN .375-IN-ID	20400	3050-0067
H30	3050-0067	9		WASHER-FL NYLC 5/16 IN .375-IN-ID	20400	3050-0067
H31	3050-0067	9		WASHER-FL NYLC 5/16 IN .375-IN-ID	20400	3050-0067
H32	3050-0067	9		WASHER-FL NYLC 5/16 IN .375-IN-ID	20400	3050-0067
H33	3050-0227	3		WASHER-FL NYLC NO. 6 .147-IN-ID	20400	3050-0227
W1	0120-1370	1	1	CABLE ASSY 15AWG 3-CONDCT JCK-JKT	20400	0120-1370
	9211-4500	1	1	CARTON-CORR RSC 12-IN-LG 12-IN-WD	20400	9211-4500
	9211-4501	2	2	CARTON-CORR RSC 290-MM-LG 144-MM-WD	20400	9211-4501
	9220-4120	3	1	PAD-CORR DCT 390MM-LG 260MM-WD	20400	9220-4120
	9222-0667	6	1	PAC-AGTAT POLYETH FLM ENV 13.5X0-IN OPNG	20400	9222-0667
	04920-29001	3	2	CUSHION-END CAP	20400	04920-29001
	04930-90001	6	1	SERIAL TAG	20400	04930-90001
	04930-90003	9	1	OP & SERVICE MAN	20400	04930-90003
	04930-90006	2	1	QUICK REF GUIDE	20400	04930-90006

See Introduction to this section for ordering information  
\*Indicates factory selected value



# **BACK DATING MANUAL CHANGES**

## SECTION VII MANUAL CHANGES

### 7-1. INTRODUCTION

7-2. This section normally contains information for adapting this manual to instruments for which the content does not apply directly. Because this manual does apply directly to instruments having serial numbers listed on the title page, no change information is given here. Refer to INSTRUMENTS COVERED BY THIS MANUAL in Section I for additional important information about this serial number coverage.

# **SCHEMATIC DIAGRAMS**

## SECTION VIII SERVICE

### 8-1. INTRODUCTION

8-2. This section contains service information for the HP 4938A NCATS. Included are the circuit descriptions, component locators, and schematics.

### 8-3. SAFETY CONSIDERATIONS

8-4. This section contains warnings and cautions that must be followed for your protection and to avoid damage to the equipment.

8-5. Before any repair is completed, ensure that all safety features are intact and functioning, and that all necessary parts are connected to their protective grounding means. Safety markings displayed inside the instrument must be adhered to.

### 8-6. CIRCUIT DESCRIPTION

8-7. The HP 4938A contains four main sections. They are the mechanical, simplex transformers, originate circuitry, and the terminate circuitry. See figures 6-1, 8-2, and 8-4.

### 8-8. Mechanical

8-9. Most of the originate circuitry, terminate circuitry, and the simplex transformer circuitry is located on the upper circuit board (A1). The power supply and relays are located on the lower circuit board (A2). The series regulators in the power supply and the 5-watt load resistors are located on a heat spreader (A4). The thermal rise of the heat spreader bracket is controlled by a thermal cutout switch, A4TS1. The switch is activated at 55 degrees C surface temperature. When the thermal cutout switch is activated the CIRCUIT FAULT indicator will light.

### 8-10. Simplex Transformers

8-11. There are two simplex transformers (A1T110 and A1T410) in the instrument. The transformers allow the conversion between 2-wire and 4-wire circuits. The transformers have a one to one turns ratio with the secondary center tapped. The center tap allows for a dc signal to be applied to the circuit without unbalancing the line. The loop dc resistance is also reduced to half because the tip and ring are, in effect, in parallel.

8-12. The transformers can be connected to the terminate circuitry or the originate circuitry, or they can be disconnected from both, through switch A1S207. Also, the transformers are automatically disconnected from the terminate and originate circuitry when a 310 jack is inserted into the SX/SX1 jack, A1J208.

#### Note

By convention, the transmit side of a 4-wire termination set is carried on T and R leads. The receive direction is carried on T1 and R1 leads.

**MODEL 4938A  
SERVICE**

8-13. Two wires of a 4-wire input circuit are connected to jack A1J309, T1 and R1. The other two wires are connected to jack A1J209, T and R. The center tap of each transformer becomes one conductor of the internal two-wire bidirectional circuit. This circuit becomes the conducting path for loop closure, ring trip closure, loop current measurement, and the 3-ringer load.

#### **8-14. Originate Circuitry**

8-15. The originate circuitry allows margin testing to be performed on the line from the originate end. The circuitry is wired to function as either a ringer load or as a loop closure for the circuit under test.

8-16. When the originate circuit is to function as a ringer load, the input must be connected to the ORIGINATE CIRCUIT jack, A1J305. There are two ringer loads available; A1R10, 2330 ohms (REN3) or A1R12, 330 ohms (TRIP). The signal flows from A1J305 to the LOOP I, A1S300 switch. The LOOP I switch, when in the normal position (out), is wired through to REN 3, A1S300 switch. When LOOP I switch is pressed in, the signal flows to the front panel COM and AMP MONITOR binding posts. The monitor binding posts are ac coupled to the line by two 2.2 uF capacitors, A1C11 and A1C13.

8-17. When REN 3 switch is closed A1R10, 2330 ohms ringing load, is connected into the signal flow circuit. This load is the equivalent to three ringers. The ringing voltage (>55 Vrms) can be measured by connecting a voltmeter across the VOLTS and COM MONITOR binding post.

8-18. When initiating a loop start the input must be connected to the ORIGINATE CIRCUIT jack, A1J305. The signal flows through the LOOP I switch to the LOOP, A1S300 switch. Closing the LOOP switch inserts a 430-ohm load into the circuit. This provides a dc current path (about 20 mA) for the loop closure.

8-19. When in the loop start signaling mode a ground start can be simulated by pressing the GND START pushbutton. This places an additional 550 ohms, A1R8 into the circuit.

8-20. The loop current can also be measured by connecting a current meter to the AMPS and COM MONITOR binding posts and pressing the LOOP I pushbutton.

#### **8-21. Terminate Circuitry**

8-22. The terminate circuitry consists of the power supply, digital control logic, and the analog sensing circuitry. The terminate circuitry provides a ringing voltage at either 20 Hz or 30 Hz, at -48 Vdc battery. The ringing voltage can be applied to the SX/SX1 jack by setting the front panel switch to the up position.

8-23. The power supply consists of five different voltage supplies. There are two supplies rated at -48 volts, one at -38 volts, one at +5 volts, and one at -5 volts.

8-24. The +/- 5 volt supplies are used to power the digital logic, operating amplifiers, and relays. These supplies are standard full-wave rectifiers with three terminal regulators. The +5 volt supply uses two of the regulators to keep relay noise from interfering with the digital logic.

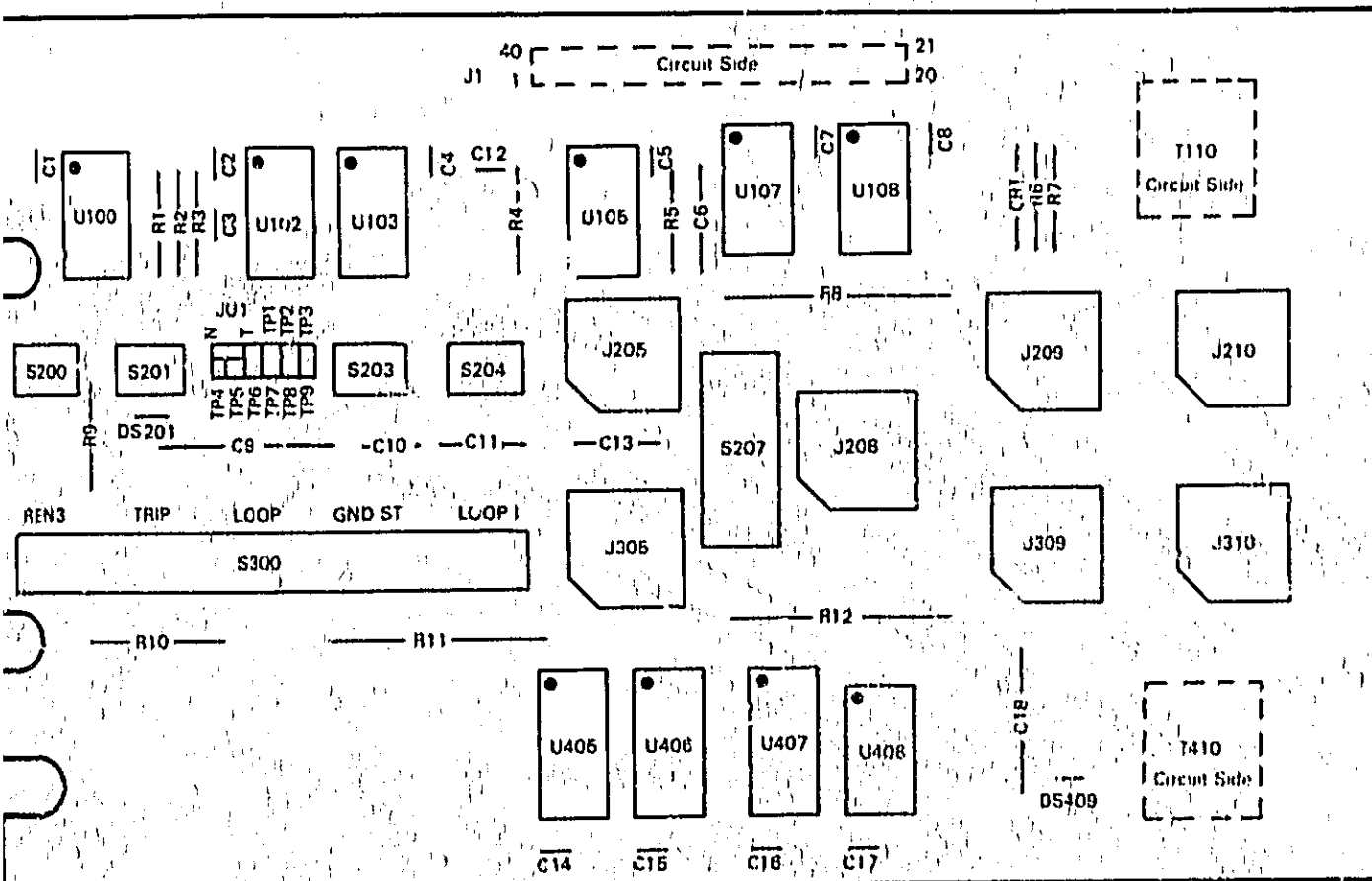
8-25. One of the -48 volt supplies is used as the battery simulator. The other -48 volt supply is added to the -38 volt supply to provide 86 V rms. Relay A2K101 is used to select either the -48 volts for battery simulation or the output of relay A2K103, which is the ringing voltage. The ringing voltage is generated by switching A2K103 between +48 volts and -134 volts. Relay driver A2U203 triggers relay A2K103 at a rate of either 20 Hz or 30 Hz depending on the selected ringing frequency.

8-26. The digital logic controls the operation of the ringer. The clock is taken from the power line by full wave rectifying it. This voltage is then sent to the Schmitt trigger A1U105 where it is shaped into a square wave. The output frequency from A2U105 is 120 Hz. The clock signal is then sent to A1U100 and A1U108 where the frequency (120 Hz) is divided by 6 or 4 respectively. This gives the 20 Hz or 30 Hz ringing frequency. The output of the dividers is then used to drive A1U203 and A1U408, which toggles relay A2K103 at the correct rate.

8-27. A1U405 and A1U406 are used to generate the two second on four second off ringing time. The clock turns the frequency generator on for 2 seconds and off 4 seconds. Placing Jumper JU1 in the T position the ring generator will run continuously.

8-28. The analog sensing circuit consists of A2U302, A2U304 and a thermal switch A4TS1. If the temperature in the instrument exceeds 55 degrees C the switch will open and disconnect the ringer.

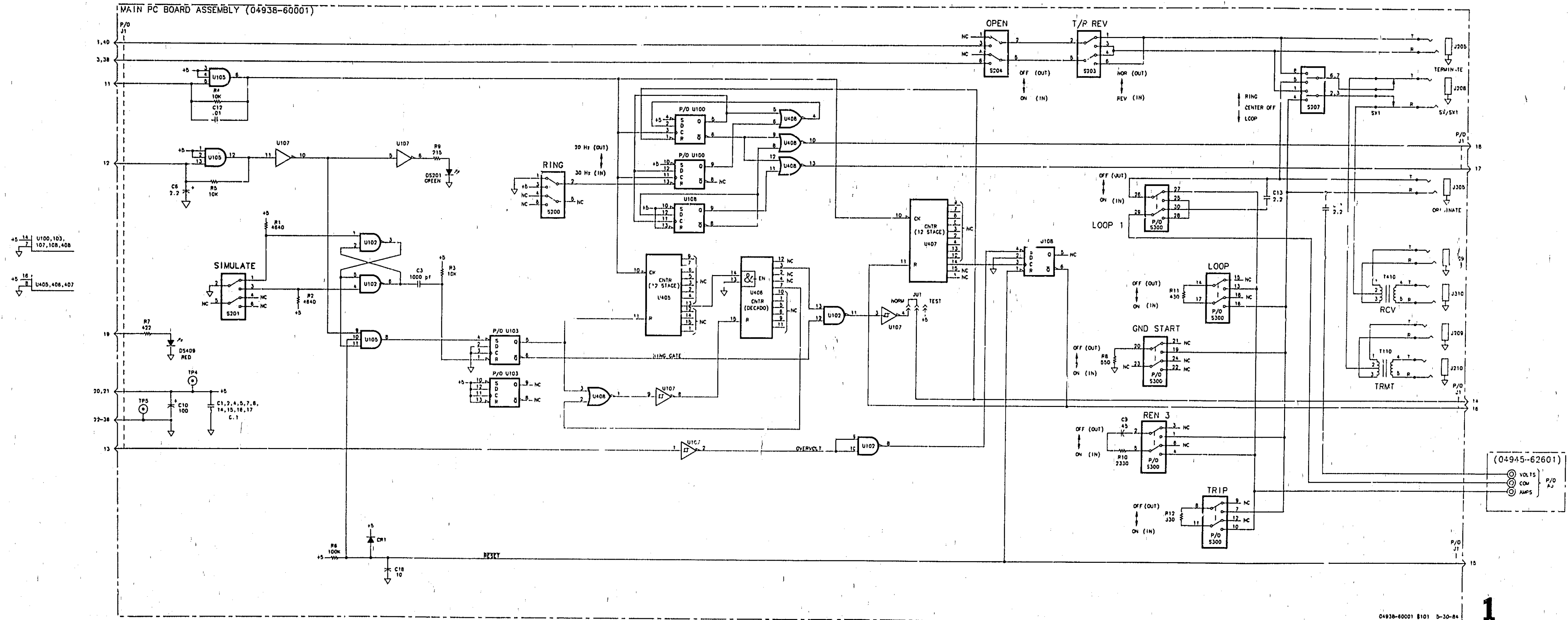
8-29. A1U302 is used to determine if dc current is flowing in the loop. The average voltage is sensed across A2R2. If the average voltage is above 74 mV (about 16 mA) A1U107 will trip and stop the ringing generator and the OFF HOOK LED will light. A2U304 is an overvoltage/current detector. When the current flow in the ring exceeds 138 mA, A2U304 will open relay A2K200.



04038 50001 REV B 3 84

Figure 8-1: Main Assembly AI Component Locator

844

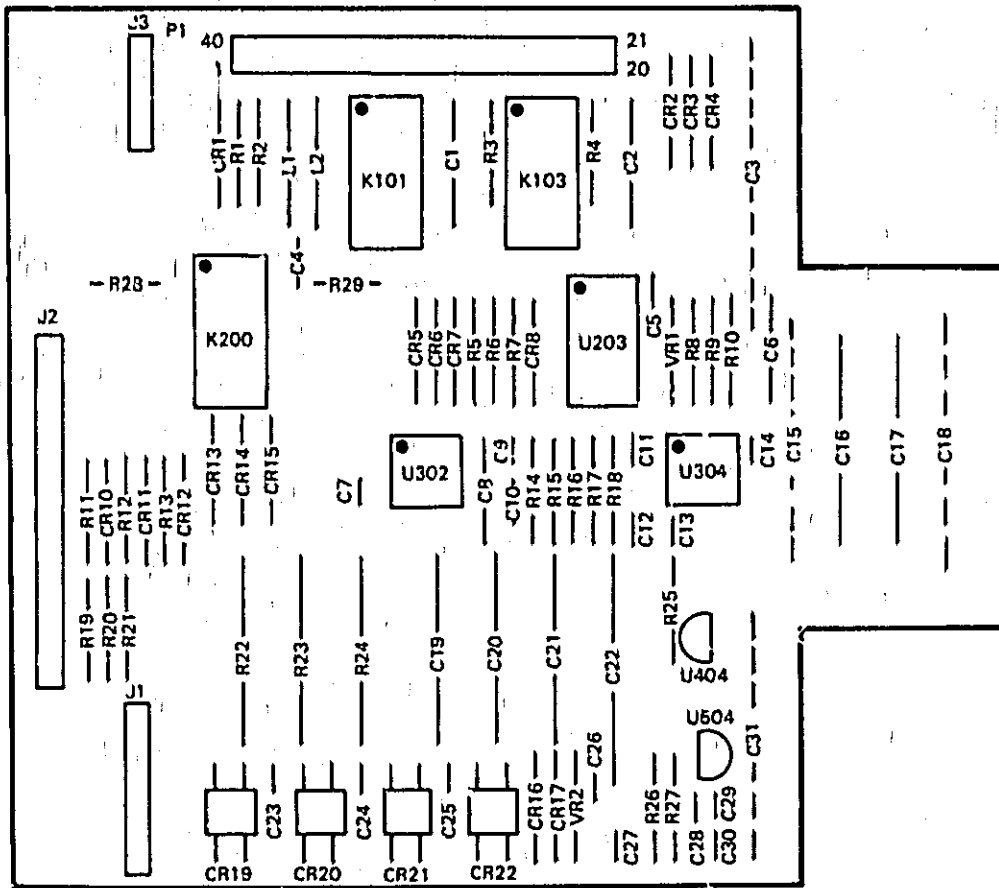


04938-60001 8101 5-30-84

Figure 8-2. Main Assembly A1 Schematic  
8-5

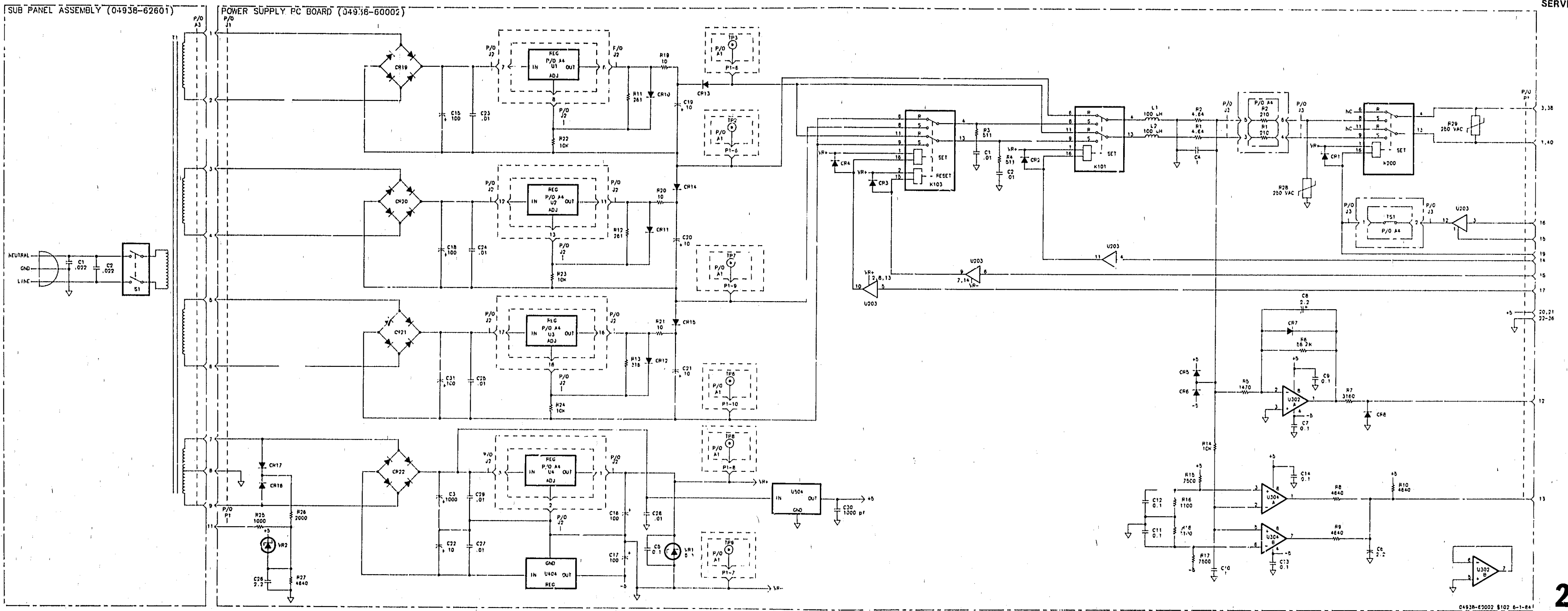


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SERVICE



04938 A2002 REV A 6 84

Figure 8-3. Power Supply Assembly A2 Component Locator



2

Figure 8-4. Power Supply Assembly A2 Schematic  
8-7/(8-8 blank)

# MANUAL CHANGES

## MANUAL CHANGES

----- MANUAL DESCRIPTION -----

INSTRUMENT:	4938A
SERIAL PREFIX:	2432A
DATE PRINTED:	September 1984
HP PART NO:	04938-90003-B
MICROFICHE NO:	04938-90004-B

-----

CHANGE DATE 14 December 1984

(This change supersedes all earlier dated changes)

\* Make all changes listed as ERRATA.

\* Check the following table for your instrument's serial prefix or serial number and make listed change(s) to manual.

If your Instrument has serial prefix or serial number	Make these changes to your manual	If your instrument has serial prefix or serial number	Make these changes to your manual
2450A	1		

### ERRATA

#### Title Page:

Change: serial numbers prefixed from 2432A to 2431A

#### Change 1

#### Section I Page 1-4, Ringer Termination

Change REN-3 load impedance to:

1780 ohms +/-1% in series with 5 uF +/-20% nonpolar

#### Section IV Page 4-7

Change step 10 to read

10. The amplitude of the signal display on the digital voltmeter should be from 69 to 81 Vrms.

Change step 13 to read

13. The ON/OFF signal time as seen on the oscilloscope should be 50 ms +/-6 ms.

#### Section IV Page 4-9

Change step 10 to read

10. The amplitude of the signal display on the digital voltmeter should be from 69 to 81 Vrms.

Change step 13 to read

13. The ON/OFF signal time as seen on the oscilloscope should be 33 ms +/-6 ms.

Change 1 (cont'd)

Section VI Page 6-7

Change A1C9 to Part Number 0180-3645 CAPACITOR-FXD 5 uF 20 % 200V  
A1R10 to Part Number 0811-3721 RESISTOR 1.78 k, 1%, 3W

Section VIII Page 8-5

Change A19C from .45 to 5  
A1R10 from 2330 to 1780