# Introduction

Use the tests in this chapter if you want to check that the Agilent 81130A Pulse Generator Frame with the Agilent 81132A 660 MHz Output Channel(s) is working correctly. Before starting any testing allow all test equipment to warm up for at least 30 minutes.

#### **Conventions Used**

When referring to actions that you perform during the tests, the following conventions are used:

FUNCTION This indicates that a labelled button must be pressed

[MODE/TRG] This shows that a soft-key must be pressed. A soft-key is an unlabelled button whose label is shown on the display, and which can vary according to the job that the button is doing

**CONTINUOUS PULSES** This is an option shown on the display, and is selected by use of the vernier keys. It is shown in upper or lower case to match the case displayed.

#### **Test Results Tables**

Tables for entering the results of the tests are included at the end of this chapter. The tests are numbered and reference numbers for each Test Result (TR) are given in a small table at the end of each test. The reference number shows you where the actual results should be entered in the Test Results Tables.

The Test Results tables at the end of the chapter should be photocopied, and the Test Results entered on the copies. Then, if the tests need to be repeated, the tables can be copied again.

If Channel 2 has been fitted to your instrument, make an extra copy of the Test Results tables for entry of the results of tests on that channel. In this case, however, it is not necessary to repeat the Period tests, as these are common to both channels.

# **Recommended Test Equipment and Accessories**

The following tables list the recommended test equipment you need to perform all the tests in this chapter. You can use alternative instruments if they meet the critical specifications given. The test set-ups and procedures assume you are using the recommended equipment.

Test Equipment	Model	Critical Specifications
Oscilloscope or	Agilent 54121T	20 GHz, 10 bit vertical resolution, Histogram
Oscilloscope	Agilent 54750A + Agilent 54751A	20 GHz, 15 bit vertical resolution, Histogram
Counter or	Agilent 53132A #001/010, 030	Frequency measurements > 150 MHz High-Stability Timebase, 3 GHz Channel
Counter	Agilent 5334B #010, 030	Period and Time Interval measurements Oven Osci, 1.3 GHz C-Channel
Digital Voltmeter	Agilent 3458A	DCV up to 20 V
Delay line	Agilent 54008A	22 ns

Accessories	Model	Critical Specifications
Digitizing Oscilloscopes Accessories Attenuators	33340C#020 33340C#006	20 dB 6 dB
Power Splitter SMA/SMA (m-m) adaptor SMA (f)/BNC (m) Adaptor SMA (m)/BNC (f) Adaptor SMA Cable	11667B 1250-1159 1250-1700 1250-1200 8120-4948	0.00

### Agilent 81130A/'32A Performance Test

Accessories	Model	Critical Specifications
50 $\Omega$ Feedthrough Termination	10100C See Figure	2 W,1% 10 W,0.1%
Adaptor	1251-2277	BNC to Banana
Cable Assemblies, BNC	8120-1839	
Torque Wrench	8710-1582	5/16 in, 5 lb-in (56 Ncm)

NOTE:

When you connect the test equipment for the first time, and whenever you change the setup during the course of these tests, use the 8710 - 1582 torque wrench to tighten and loosen SMA connectors. This will ensure that the connectors are at the correct tightness and give the best signal transfer.

### 50 Ohm, 0.1%, 10 W Feedthrough Termination

The following figure provides a schematic and a parts list except for the case. The case must provide shielding and maintain grounding integrity.



50 Ohm, 0.1%, 10 W Feedthrough Termination

The following parts are required:

- 1.  $R1 = 53.6\Omega$ , 1%, 10 W; Part Number: 0699-0146.
- 2.  $R2 = 200 \Omega$ , 10%, 0.5 W, Variable trimmer; Part Number: 2100-3350.
- 3.  $R3 = 681 \Omega$ ; 1%, 0.5 W; Part Number: 0757-0816.
- 4. BNC (M): Part Number: 1250-0045.
- 5. BNC (F): Part Number: 1250-0083.

6

# **Getting Started**

The Agilent 81130A is controlled by selecting options in a series of **pages** that are displayed on the instrument's screen. These options vary with the boards that are fitted in the instrument. When the Agilent 81130A is being tested, therefore, different situations can arise, depending on whether you have a standard instrument or one that has had additional boards fitted. The following examples illustrate this

#### **Typical Examples of Displayed Screens**

Per	1.000µs	off 1		DIFY
Delay Width	Ops Offset 100.0ns Amplit	+0.0mV 1.00V	*OFF ON	norm out
MODE/I	RG OUTPUT	LIMITS	PAT	FERN

The OUTPUT Screen in a Standard Agilent 81130A

	<b>Per 1.000</b> µs	off 2	MODIFY
Delay	0ps Delay	0ps	*Period
Width	100.0ns Width	100.0ns	Frequency
MODE/TR	G TIMING	LEVELS	PATTERN

The TIMING Screen in an Agilent 81130A with qty 2 of Agilent 81132A

1  on off			ON OFF 2	MODIFY
S	Seperate	Outputs		Set TTL
High	+500mV	Offset	+0.0mV	*High-Low
Low	-500mV	Amplit	1.00V	Offs-Ampl
				Set ECL
MODE/TR	G TIM	IING	LEVELS	PATTERN

The LEVELS Screen in an Agilent 81130A with qty 2 of Agilent 81132A

#### **Instrument Serial Numbers**

You will need to write the serial numbers of the instrument at the top of the Test Reports. These can be found as follows:

Press <u>HELP</u>, [SERIAL #]

The Agilent 81130A display lists the instrument's products and serial number.

The display on your instrument should look similar to this:

FRAME	:	81130A	660 MHz
Serial No	:	DE38B00132	

#### **OUTPUTS**

Ch1-Bd.	:	81132A
Ch2-Bd.	:	81132A

The serial number given for the **FRAME** applies to the Mainframe, the Power Supply, the Microprocessor Board, and the Timing Board. The number(s) available of the Output Channel(s) applies to the installed numbers of outputs and Model Number.

#### Initial Setup of the Agilent 81130A

In the majority of these tests the initial setting up of the instrument is identical. Therefore, it is described once here, and then referredto where appropriate. In cases where the initial setup differs, an illustration of the settings is shown.

Set up the Agilent 81130A as follows:

- 1. Select [MODE/TRG]
- CONTINUOUS PULSES
- 2. Select [OUTPUT 2], if second channel is installed
- Separate Out 2
- 3. Select <u>MORE</u> [CONFIG] screen and set up as follows. If a second output channel is installed select grouped by OUT-PUT 1 / 2



CONFIG Screen, Parameters grouped by OUTPUT

NOTE:Set-ups are given in all the tests for [OUTPUT 1] and [OUTPUT 2].If you are testing a single channel instrument set up the<br/>[OUTPUT] screen with the settings given for [OUTPUT 1].

# **Test 1: Frequency**

#### **Test Specifications**

Range1 kHz to 660 MHzResolution4 digits, best case 2 psAccuracy $\pm$  0.01%

### **Equipment Needed**

Counter Agilent 53132A Cable, 50 Ω, coaxial, BNC; SMA/BNC Adaptor

### Procedure

Connect the Agilent 81130A to the counter as follows:



Connecting Agilent 81130A to the Counter

- 4. Set up the Agilent 81130A as described in "Initial Setup of the Agilent 81130A"
- 5. Press  $\overline{\text{MORE}}$  and select the [MODE/TRG] screen on the Agilent 81130A and set up as follows:

CONTINUOUS	PULSES		MODIFY
			*Continous Started Gated
MODE/TRG	OUTPUT 1	OUTPUT 2	PATTERN

The MODE/TRG Screen Setup

6. On the Agilent 81130A set up [OUTPUT 1] and [OUTPUT 2] pages as follows:

Freq ( Delay DtyCyc	0ps Offset 50.00% Amplit	OFF <b>1</b> +0.0mV 1.00V	MODIFY 660.0 MHz
MODE/TR	G OUTPUT 1	OUTPUT 2	PATTERN

Configuring Output 1



Configuring Output 2

*NOTE:* When you are testing instruments with 2 output channels it is necessary to:

a. Configure *both* channels.

b. You can switch OFF the channels that are not being tested.

7. Set the Counter to measure the frequency at the choosen input 1/3

Period	Frequency	Acceptable Range	TR Entry
1.515 ns	660.000MHz	659.9340 MHz to 660.0660 MHz	$ \begin{array}{r} 1 - 1 \\ 1 - 2 \\ 1 - 3 \\ 1 - 4 \\ 1 - 5 \\ 1 - 6 \\ 1 - 7 \\ \end{array} $
10.00 ns	100 MHz	99.990 MHz to 100.010 MHz	
50.00 ns	20 MHz	19.9980 MHz to 20.0020 MHz	
100 ns	10 MHz	9.9990 MHz to 10.0010 MHz	
500 ns	2 MHz	1.9998 MHz to 2.0002 MHz	
1 μs	1 MHz	999.9 kHz to 1.0001 MHz	
5.882 μs	170.0 kHz	169.983 kHz to 170.017 kHz	

8. Check the Agilent 81130A frequency at the following settings:

# Test 2: Width

#### **Test Specifications**

Range750 ps to (period - 750 ps)Resolution4 digits, best case 2 psAccuracy $\pm 0.01\% \pm 200$  ps

#### **Equipment Needed**

Digitizing Oscilloscope with Accessories Counter Cable, 50 Ω, coaxial, BNC; SMA/BNC Adaptor

## Procedure

1. Connect Agilent 81130A to the Scope as shown:



Connecting Agilent 81130A to the Scope

2. Set up the Agilent 81130A as described in "Initial Setup of the Agilent 81130A"

3. On the Agilent 81130A set up [OUTPUT 1] and [OUTPUT 2] pages as shown in the following illustrations:

Per Delay Width	200 ns Ops Offset 100.0ns Amplit	ON OFF <b>1</b> +0.0mV 1.00V	MODIFY 100.0 ns
MODE/T	RG OUTPUT 1	OUTPUT 2	PATTERN

Configuring Output Screen 1

Per	200 ns	$_{\rm off}^{\rm off}$ 2	MODIFY
Delay Width	0ps Offse 750ps Ampli Sepa:	t +0.0m t 1.00V rate Out2	v 750 <sub>ps</sub>
MODE/TR	G OUTPUT 1	OUTPUT 2	PATTERN

Configuring Output Screen 2

NOTE:	When you are testing instruments with 2 output channels it is necessary to:					
	a. Configure <i>both</i> channels. b. Switch OFF the channel that is not being tested					
	If you then test the other channel:					
	c. Switch ON the channel you are testing, and switch OFF the other channel.					
	4. Set the Digitizing Oscilloscope Agilent 54121T:					
	• Press AUTOSCALE					
	• Select the Display menu and set the Number of Averages to 32					
	<ul> <li>Select the delta V menu and turn the voltage markers On</li> <li>Set the preset levels to 50% -50% and press <u>AUTO LEVEL SET</u></li> <li>Select the delta t menu and turn the time markers ON</li> <li>Set START ON EDGE = POS 1 and STOP ON EDGE = NEG1</li> </ul>					
						6. Change the Agilent 81130A Ch-1 Width to 750ps
	7. Center the pulse in the Scope display					
	8. Press the <u>PRECISE EDGE FIND</u> key for each new Width set- ting					
	9. Check the Agilent 81130A pulse width at the following set- tings:					
18	Agilent 81130A/'32A Performance Test					

Oscilloscope Timebase	Period	Width	Acceptable Range	TR Entry
1 ns/div	200 ns	750 ps	549.925ps to 950.075ps	2 - 1
2 ns/div	200 ns	10.00 ns	9.799 ns to 10.201 ns	2 - 2
10 ns/div	200 ns	50.00 ns	49.795 ns to 50.205 ns	2 - 3
20 ns/	1 μs	100.0 ns	99.790 ns to 100.210 ns	2 - 4
100 ns	1 μs	500.0 ns	499.750 ns to 500.250 ns	2 - 5

/ 1	10.	Connect the	e Agilent	81130A	to the	Counter a	s shown:
-----	-----	-------------	-----------	--------	--------	-----------	----------



Connecting Agilent 81130A to the Counter

11. Set the Counter to:

FUNCTION	PULSE WIDTH A
INPUT A	50 Ω

 0			0 0
Period	Width	Acceptable Range	TR Entry
5.882 μs 5.882 μs	1 μs 5 μs	0.9997 μs to 1.0003 μs 4.9993 μs to 5.0007 μs	2 - 6 2 - 7

12.	Check	the	Agilent	8113	0A	width	at 1	the	foll	lowing	settings:
			<u> </u>							<u> </u>	<u> </u>

NOTE:

Repeat the entire test for the second channel, if it is installed

20

53ns

54 ns

# **Test 3: Delay**

# **Test Specifications**

Range	Variable Delay: 0 ns to 3.00 µs	
	Fixed typical Delay of	
	CLK/REF IN to TRIGGER OUT	21ns
	CLK/REF IN to OUTPUT 1/2	53ns

Resolution	
Accuracy	

4 digits, best case 2 ps ±0.01% ±100 ps relative to the zero-delay

EXT INPUT to OUTPUT 1/2

EXT INPUT to TRIGGER OUT 22 ns

#### **Equipment Needed**

Digitzing Oscilloscope with Accessories Power Splitter Counter Cable, 50 Ω, coaxial, BNC; SMA/BNC Adaptor

# Procedure

Connect Agilent 81130A to the Scope as shown:



Connecting Agilent 81130A to the Scope

- 1. Set up the Agilent 81130A as described in "Initial Setup of the Agilent 81130A"
- 2. On the Agilent 81130A set up [OUTPUT 1] and [OUTPUT 2] pages as shown in the following illustrations:

Per	1.000µs	on <b>1</b>	CMODIFY
Delay Width	0ps Offset 100ns Amplit	+0.0mV 1.00V	$\frac{0}{\mathbf{ps}}$
MODE/T	RG OUTPUT 1	OUTPUT 2	PATTERN

Configuring Output Screen 1

22



Configuring Output Screen 2

NOTE: When you are testing instruments with 2 output channels it is necessary to:
a. Configure *both* channels.
b. Switch OFF the channel that is not being tested
If you then test the other channel:
c. Switch ON the channel you are testing, and switch OFF the other channel.
3. Set the Digitizing Oscilloscope Agilent 54121T:
Press AUTOSCALE
Set timebase to TIME/DIV = 1 ns/div
Select the Display menu and set the screen function to single; set the number of averages to 16

- Set the first positive-going edges of the output signal to the fourth vertical line from left
- Select the Delta V menu and turn the voltage markers ON and assign markers to channel 3
- Set Preset levels to 50% 50% and press AUTO LEVEL SET
- Select the Delta t menu and turn the time markers ON
- Set START ON EDGE= POS1 and STOP ON EDGE= POS 1
- Press the PRECISE EDGE FIND key
- 4. Check the Agilent 81130A delay at the following settings:

Oscilloscope Timebase	Delay	Acceptable Range	TR Entry
1 ns/div	5.000 ns	4.35 ns to 5.1005 ns	3 - 1
2 ns/div	10.00 ns	9.899 ns to 10.101 ns	3 - 2
10 ns/div	50.00 ns	49.895 ns to 50.105 ns	3 - 3
20 ns/div	100.0 ns	99.890 ns to 100.110 ns	3 - 4
100 ns/div *	500.0 ns	499.850 ns to 500.150 ns	3 - 5

\* Oscilloscope Delay to min. = 16.0000 ns

NOTE:

With each new Oscilloscope Timebase setting set the Agilent 81130A Delay to 0ps, press START ON EDGE= POS1 and PRECISE EDGE FIND do the next Agilent 81130A Delay setting and

ONLY press STOP ON EDGE= POS 1

5. Connect the Agilent 81130A to the Counter as follows:

24



Connecting Agilent 81130A to the Counter

6. Set the Counter to:

FUNCTION TI	$A \rightarrow B$
INPUT A	50 Ω
INPUT B	50 Ω

7. Check the Agilent 81130A delay at the following setting:

NOTE:

Subtract the fixed delay from the other readings

Period	Delay	Acceptable Range	TR Entry
5.882 µs	3.00 µs	2.9996 µs to 3.0004 µs	3 - 7

*NOTE:* Repeat the entire test for the second channel, if it is installed.

# **Test 4: Jitter**

The following tests are required:

- 1. Period Jitter
- 2. Width Jitter
- 3. Delay Jitter

# **Test 4.1: Period Jitter**

#### **Test Specifications**

RMS-Jitter 0.001% + 15 ps

#### **Equipment Needed**

Digitizing Oscilloscope with Accessories Delay Line (22 ns) Power Splitter

# Procedure

1. Connect Agilent 81130A to the Scope as shown.



Equipment Set-up for Jitter Test using the Agilent 54750A + 54751A



Equipment Set-up using the Agilent 54121T.

- 2. Set up the Agilent 81130A as described in "Initial Setup of the Agilent 81130A"
- 3. On the Agilent 81130A set up [OUTPUT 1] and [OUTPUT 2] pages as shown in the following illustrations:

Per	20.00ns		MODIFY
Delay Width	0ps Offset 10.00ns Amplit	+500mV 1.00V	20.0 <u>0</u>
MODE/T	RG OUTPUT 1	OUTPUT 2	ns PATTERN

Configuring Output Screen 1

Per	20.00ns	OFF 2	MODIFY
Delay Width	0ps Offset 10.00ns Amplit	+500mV 1.00V	20.00
MODE / T	Separa	te Out2 OUTPUT 2	PATTERN

Configuring Output Screen 2

NOTE: When you are testing instruments with 2 output channels it is necessary to: a. Configure *both* channels. b. Switch OFF the channel that is not being tested If you then test the other channel: c. Switch ON the channel you are testing, and switch OFF the other channel. 4. Set the Digitizing Oscilloscope Agilent 54121T: Press <u>AUTOSCALE</u> Select the Display menu and set the Number of Averages to 64 Select the Channel menu and set the Attenuation factor of channel 2 to 2 Set the VOLTS/DIV of channel 2 to 10 mV/div Set OFFSET to 500 mV Select the Timebase menu and set the TIME/DIV to 100 ps/div Center the first positive-going edge of the signal Select the Delta V menu and turn the V markers On Set the Marker 1 Position to 490 mV and the Marker 2 Position to 500mV Select the Delta t menu and turn the T Markers On Set START ON EDGE = POS1 and STOP ON EDGE = POS1 • Press the <u>PRECISE EDGE FIND</u> key

- 5. RECORD the delta t reading. This is the rise time of the reference signal within a 1% amplitude window of the signal connected to Input 2. This value is needed later to calculate the correct jitter. (delta.t.up)
- 6. Select the Timebase menu and center the second positivegoing edge of the signal
- 7. Press MORE and HISTOGRAM
- Select the Window submenu and set:
- Source is channel 2
- Choose the Time Histogram
- Press WINDOW MARKER 1 and set it to 490 mV
- Press WINDOW MARKER 2 and set it to 500 mV
- 8. Select the Acquire submenu, set the Number of Samples to 1000 and press <u>START ACQUIRING</u>
- 9. After the data for the time histogram has been acquired (# Samples = 100%), select the Result submenu.
- 10. Press  $\overline{\text{MEAN}}$  and  $\overline{\text{SIGMA}}$ . RECORD the values of sigma
- 11. The RMS-jitter is calculated as follows:

$$RMS - jitter = \frac{6sigma - delta.t.up}{6}$$

# 12. The RMS-jitter for period of 20 ns is 15.2 ps. Enter the result in the Test Report as TR entry 4.1 - 1

**NOTE:** See the Agilent54750A User's Guide / Service Guide to get the info needed to do the Jitter Test using this scope.

# Test 4.2: Width Jitter

#### **Test Specifications**

RMS-Jitter 0.001% + 15 ps

#### **Equipment Needed**

Digitizing Oscilloscope with Accessories Delay Line (22 ns) Power Splitter

#### Procedure

1. Connect Agilent 81130A to the Scope as shown:



Equipment Set-up for Jitter Test

2. Set up the Agilent 81130A as described in "Initial Setup of the Agilent 81130A"

32

3. On the Agilent 81130A set up [**OUTPUT 1**] and [**OUTPUT 2**] pages as shown in the following illustrations:

Per	1.000µs	on 1	MODIFY			
Delay Width	Ops Offset 750ps Amplit	+500mV 1.00V	75 <u>0</u>			
MODE/TRG OUTPUT 1 OUTPUT 2 PATTERN						

Configuring Output Screen 1

Per	1.000µs	off <b>2</b>	MODIFY				
Delay Width	0ps Offset 750ps Amplit	+500mV 1.00V	750 <sub>ps</sub>				
	Separa	te Out2					
MODE/TI	MODE/TRG OUTPUT 1 OUTPUT 2 PATTERN						

Configuring Output Screen 2

NOTE:	When you are testing instruments with 2 output channels it is necessary to:
	<ul><li>a. Configure <i>both</i> channels.</li><li>b. Switch OFF the channel that is not being tested</li></ul>
	If you then test the other channel:
	c. Switch ON the channel you are testing, and switch OFF the other channel.
	4. Set the Digitizing Oscilloscope Agilent 54121T:
	• Press AUTOSCALE
	• Select the Display menu and set the Number of Averages to 128
	• Select the Channel menu and set the Attenuation factor of channel 2 to 2
	• Set the VOLTS/DIV of channel 2 to 10 mV/div
	• Set OFFSET to 500 mV
	• Select the Timebase menu and set the TIME/DIV to 10 ps/div
	• Center the first negative-going edge of the signal
	• Select the Delta V menu and turn the V markers On
	• Set the Marker 1 Position to 500 mV and the Marker 2 Position to 490 mV
	• Select the Delta t menu and turn the T Markers On
	• Set START ON EDGE = NEG1 and STOP ON EDGE = NEG1
	Press the PRECISE EDGE FIND key

Agilent 81130A/'32A Performance Test

34

- 5. RECORD the delta t reading. This is the fall time of the referencesignal within a 1% amplitude window of the signal connected to Input 2. This value is needed later to calculate the correct jitter. (delta.t.dn)
- 6. Set the Agilent 81130A Pulse Width to 50 ns
- 7. Select the Timebase menu and center the first negative-going edge of the signal (Delay approx. 80 ns)
- 8. Press MORE and HISTOGRAM
- 9. Select the Window submenu and set:
- Source is channel 2
- Choose the Time Histogram
- Press WINDOW MARKER 1 and set it to 500 mV
- Press <u>WINDOW MARKER 2</u> and set it to 490 mV
- 10. Select the Acquire submenu, set the Number of Samples to 1000 and press <u>START ACQUIRING</u>
- 11. After the data for the time histogram has been acquired (# Samples = 100%), select the Result submenu.
- 12. Press MEAN and SIGMA. RECORD the value of sigma
- 13. The RMS-jitter is calculated as follows:

$$RMS - jitter = \frac{6 \text{ sigma - delta.t.dn}}{6}$$

14. The RMS-jitter for pulse width of 50 ns is 15.5 ps. Enter the result in the Test Report as TR entry 4.2 - 1

15. Set the Agilent 81130A for pulse width of 500ns

16. Repeat steps 7 to 13

*NOTE:* TIME/DIV = 100ps/div. Approximate delay = 530 ns

17. The RMS-jitter for pulse width of 500 ns is 20 ps. Enter the result in the Test Report as TR entry 4.2 - 2

*NOTE:* Repeat the entire test for the second channel, if it is installed.

**Test 4.3: Delay Jitter** 

**Test Specifications** 

RMS-Jitter 0.001% + 15 ps

# **Equipment Needed**

Digitizing Oscilloscope with Accessories

# Procedure

1. Connect Agilent 81130A to the Scope as shown:



Equipment Set-up for Delay Jitter Test

2. For calculating the RMS-jitter, the rise time of the reference signal within a 1% amplitude window is required. If this value

is not already measured in the Period Jitter test, then perform the first 6 steps of the Period Jitter test.

- 3. Set up the Agilent 81130A as described in "Initial Setup of the Agilent 81130A"
- 4. On the Agilent 81130A set up [OUTPUT 1] and [OUTPUT 2] pages as shown in the following illustrations:

Per	1.000µs	$_{\rm OFF}^{\rm ON}$ 1	MODIFY
Delay Width	50.00ns Offset 50.00ns Amplit	+500mV 1.00V	50.0 <u>0</u>
MODE/1	RG OUTPUT 1	OUTPUT 2	PATTERN

Configuring Output Screen 1

Per 1.000µs	off off 2	MODIFY
Delay 50.00ns Of Width 50.00ns Am	set +500m lit 1.00%	<sup>av</sup> 50.0 <u>0</u>
	arate Out2	

Configuring Output Screen 2

38

*NOTE:* When you are testing instruments with 2 output channels it is necessary to:

a.Configure *both* channels.b. Switch OFF the channel that is not being tested

If you then test the other channel:

c. Switch ON the channel you are testing, and switch OFF the other channel.

- 5. Set the Digitizing Oscilloscope Agilent 54121T:
- Press <u>AUTOSCALE</u>
- Select the Display menu and set the Number of Averages to 64
- Set the VOLTS/DIV = 10 mV/div
- Set OFFSET to 500 mV
- Select the Timebase menu and set the TIME/DIV to 100 ps/div
- Center the first positive-going edge of the signal (Delay approx. 80 ns)
- 6. Press MORE and HISTOGRAM
- 7. Select the Window submenu and press <u>WINDOW MARKER</u> <u>1</u> and set it to 490 mV
- 8. Press WINDOW MARKER 2 and set it to 500 mV
- 9. Select the Acquire submenu, set the Number of Samples to 1000 and press <u>START ACQUIRING</u>

- 10. After the delta for the time histogram has been acquired (# Samples = 100%), select the Result submenu.
- 11. Press MEAN and SIGMA. RECORD the values of sigma!
- 12. The RMS-jitter is calculated as follows:

$$RMS - jitter = \frac{6sigma - delta.t.up}{6}$$

- 13. The RMS-jitter for pulse width of 50 ns is 15.5 ps. Enter the result in the Test Report as TR entry 4.3 1
- 14. Set Agilent 81130A for delay of 500 ns
- 15. Repeat steps 9 to 12
- *NOTE:* TIME/DIV = 100 ps/div. Approximate delay = 530 ns
  - 16. The RMS-jitter for pulse width of 500 ns is 20 ps. Enter the result in the Test Report as TR entry 4.3 2
- *NOTE:* Repeat the entire test for the second channel, if it is installed.

40

# **Test 5: High and Low Levels**

The following tests are required:

- 1. High level from  $50\Omega$  into  $50\Omega$
- 2. Low level from  $50\Omega$  into  $50\Omega$

#### **Test Specifications**

	Load Impedance 50 $\Omega$	
Source Impedance	50 Ω	
High Level	-1.900 V to +2.5 V	
Low Level	-2.0 V to +2.4 V	
Amplitude	0.100 Vpp to 2.5 Vpp	
Level Resolution	10 mV	
Level Accuracy	$\pm$ 5% of ampl $\pm$ 50 mV	

### **Equipment Needed**

- 1. Digitizing Voltmeter (DVM)
- 2. 50  $\Omega$  Feedthrough Termination, 0.1%, 10 W Adaptor.
- 3. BNC to dual banana plug (1251-2277)
- 4. SMA Cable, SMA/BNC Adaptor

#### Procedure

Connect Agilent 81130A to the DVM as shown:



Connecting the DVM for High and Low Levels Tests

# Test 5.1: High Level, 50 Ohms into 50 Ohms

- 1. Set up the Agilent 81130A as described in "Initial Setup of the Agilent 81130A"
- 2. On the Agilent 81130A set up [MODE/TRIG] page as shown in the following illustration:

CONTINUOUS Pattern of	MODIFY
Pulses Out 1: NRZ Out2: NRZ PRBS Polynom: 2^7-1	PulseStrm Burst *Pattern
Trigger Output at: Each Clock	
MODE/TRG OUTPUT 1 OUTPUT 2	PATTERN

Configuring MODE/TRIG Screen

42

3. On the Agilent 81130A set up [Pattern] pages

Segment	Lenght	Loopcnt	Update	MODIFY
1	65504	2) <b>1</b>		65504
2				
4				
MODE/TR	GOUTP	UT 1 OU	TPUT 2	PATTERN

Configuring Pattern Screen

With the curser key *left* highlight the "1" of Segment and press ENTER

Segment	1		Upo	la	te	9			MODIFY
Address		]	Len	g	th	L	(	65504	Data Seg
CH1 High		1	1 1	L	1	1	1	1	*High Seg
CH2 Low		0	0 0	)	0	0	0	0	Low Seg
Both		1	1 1	L	1	1	1	1	PRBS Seg
MODE/TRG	OU	TPU	JT	1		0	UT	PUT 2	PATTERN

Configuring Pattern Screen

4. On the Agilent 81130A set up [OUTPUT 1] and [OUTPUT 2] pages as shown in the following illustrations:



Configuring Output Screen 1

Frec	f 170.0kHz	$_{\rm off}^{\rm ON}$ 2	MODIFY			
Delay Width	0.00ps High Low	+2.50V +0.0mV	+2.5 <u>0</u>			
Separate Out2						
MODE/T	RG   OUTPUT 1	OUTPUT 2	PATTERN			

Configuring Output Screen 2

*NOTE:* When you are testing instruments with 2 output channels it is necessary to:

a. Configure *both* channels.

44

b. Switch OFF the channel that is not being tested

If you then test the other channel:

c. Switch ON the channel you are testing, and switch OFF the other channel.

5. Set the DVM Agilent 3458A to:

Function:	DCV
Trigger:	TRIG INT

6. Check the Agilent 81130A high level at the following high level settings with the low level set to 0.0 V.

High Level	Acceptable Range	TR Entry
2.50 V	2.325 V to 2.675 V	5.1 - 1
1.0 V	0.90 V to 1.10 V	5.1 - 2
0.5 V	425 mV to 575 mV	5.1 - 3
0.1 V	45 mV to 155 mV	5.1 - 4

The low level may vary within  $\pm$  5% of amplitude $\pm$  50 mV To check the low level change on the [Pattern] page CH1 to \* Low Seg.

#### Test 5.2: Low Level, 50 Ohms into 50 Ohms

- 1. Set up the Agilent 81130A as described in "Initial Setup of the Agilent 81130A"
- 2. On the Agilent 81130A set up [Pattern] page

Segment	1		U	pda	ate	9			MODIFY
Address			Le	eng	ŋth	ì	(	65504	Data Seg
CH1 High		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	High Seg
CH2 Low		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	*Low Seg
Both		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	PRBS Seg
MODE/TRG	O	JTP	UT	' 1		0	UT	PUT 2	PATTERN

Configuring Pattern Screen

3. On the Agilent 81130A set up [OUTPUT 1] and [OUTPUT 2] pages as shown in the following illustrations:

Freq	170.0kHz	on off <b>1</b>	MODIFY
Delay Width	0.00ps High Low	+0.0mV -100mV	-10 <u>0</u> <sub>mv</sub>
MODE/T	RG OUTPUT 1	OUTPUT 2	PATTERN

Configuring Output Screen 1

Freq	170.0kHz	on off 2	MODIFY
Delay Width	0.00ps High Low	+0.0mV -100mV	-10 <u>0</u> <sub>mv</sub>
	Separat	te Out2	
MODE/T	RG OUTPUT 1	OUTPUT 2	PATTERN

Configuring Output Screen 2

*NOTE:* When you are testing instruments with 2 output channels it is necessary to:

- a. Configure *both* channels.
- b. Switch OFF the channel that is not being tested

If you then test the other channel:

c. Switch ON the channel you are testing, and switch OFF the other channel.

4. Check the Agilent 81130A low level at the following low level settings with the high level set to 0.0 V

Low Level	Acceptable Range	TR Entry
-0.1 V	-45 mV to -155 mV	5.2 - 1
-0.5 V	-425 mV to -575 mV	5.2 - 2
-1.0 V	-0.90 V to -1.10 V	5.2 - 3
-2.00 V	-1.850 V to -2.150 V	5.2 - 4

The high level 0.0 V may vary  $\pm$  5% of amplitude  $\pm$ 50 mV. To check the low level change on the the [Pattern] page CH1 to \* High Seg.

*NOTE:* Repeat the High and Low Level tests for the second channel, if it is installed.

48

# **Agilent 81130A Performance Test Records**

x	Report No.         Date         Customer         Tested By	
Model Agilent 81130A Serial No.	MHz Pulse Generator	
Options	_ Ambient temperature Relative humidity	°C %
Firmware Rev.	Line frequency	_Hz
Special Notes:		

Agilent 81130A/'32A Performance Test

49

Test Equipment Used Description Date	Model No.	Trace No.	Cal. Due
1. Oscilloscope	Agilent 54121T		
2. Counter	Agilent 53132A		
3. Digital Voltmeter	Agilent 3458A		
4. Delay Line	Agilent 54008A		
5			
6			
7			
8			
9			
10			
11			
12			
13			
14			



Agilent 81130A/'32A Performance Test

# Test Results for Agilent 81130A Mainframe

Serial No °C	Ambient temperature	
Customer	Relative humidity	 %
CSO#	Line frequency	 Hz
Tested by	Date	 
Comments		

# Frequency

Counter Uncertainty factor

TR Entry	Test	Limit Min	Actual Result	Limit Max	Pass	Fail
1-1	660MHz	z 659.934	0MHz	660.0660	MHz_	
1-2	100MHz	z 99.990	OMHz	100.010	MHz _	
1-3	20MHz	19.998	OMHz	20.0020	MHz _	
1-4	10MHz	9.999	00MHz	10.0010N	/Hz _	

Agilent 81130A/'32A Performance Test

51

1-5	2MHz	1.9998MHz	2.0002MHz
1-6	1 MHz	999.9 kHz	1.0001 MHz
1-7	170kHz	169.983 kHz	170.017 kHz

# **Period Jitter**

Scope Uncertainty factor

TR Entr	y Test	Limit Min	Actual Result	Limit Max	Pass F	 ail
4.1 -1	20 ns			15.2 ps		

52

# Test Results for Agilent 81132A Output Channel \_\_\_\_\_ Serial No.

Width

Scope Uncertainty factor

TR Ent	ry Tes	t Limit Min	Actual Result	Limit Max	Pass	Fail
2-1	750ps	s 549.925p	s	_950.075ps		
2-2	10.0 ns	9.799ns		10.201 ns		
2-3	50.0 ns	49.795 ns		50.205 ns		
2-4	100 ns	99.790 ns		100.210 ns		
2-5	500 ns	499.750 ns		500.250 ns		
2-6	1 μs (	0.9997 µs		1.0003 μs		
2-7	5 μs 4	4.9993 μs		5.0007 ms		
Width .	Jitter					
Scope U	Jncertain	ty factor				
TR Ent	ry Tes	t Limit Min	Actual Result	Limit Max	Pass	Fail
4.2-1	50 1	ns		15.5 ps		
4.2-2	500	) ns		20 ps		

Agilent 81130A/'32A Performance Test

53

# Delay

Scope Uncertainty factor

TR	Entry	Test	Limit Min	Actual Result	Limit Max	Pass	Fail
3-1	5.00 ns	s 4.899	95 ns _		5.1005 ns		
3-2	10.00	ns 9.8	899 ns		10.101ns		
3-3	50.00	ns 49.8	395 n _		50.105 ns		
3-4	100.0 r	ıs 99.8	90 ns		100.110 ns		
3-5	500.0 n	s 499.8	50 ns _		_ 500.150 ns		
3-6	3μ	s 2.9	996 µs		_ 3.0004 μs		

# **Delay Jitter**

Scope Uncertainty factor

TR Entry	Test	Limit Min	Actual Result	Limit Max	Pass Fail
4.3-1	50 ns	_		15.5 ps	
4.3-2	500 ns			20 ps	

Agilent 81130A/'32A Performance Test

# High Level $50\Omega$ - $50\Omega$

TR Entry	Test	Limit Min	Actual Result	Limit Max	Pass	Fail
5.1-1	2.50V	2.325 V		2.675 V		
5.1-2	1.0 V	0.90 V		_ 1.10 V		
5.1-3	0.5 V	425 mV		_ 575 mV		
5.1-4	0.1 V	45 mV		_ 155 mV		

Low Level  $50\Omega$ - $50\Omega$ 

TR Entry	Test	Limit Min	Actual Result	Limit Max	Pass	Fail
5.2-1	-0.1 V	-45 mV		155 mV		
5.2-2	-0.5 V	-425 mV		575 mV		
5.2-3	-1.0 V	-0.90 V		1.10 V		
5.2-4	-2.00V	-1.850 V		2.150 V		

# Agilent 81130A/'32A Performance Test

56

Publication Number: 5988-4856EN



Agilent Technologies